

MID YEAR EXAMS

GRADE 11

JUNE 2023

PHYSICAL SCIENCES P2

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The Case for Pandora James Essig, Steve McCarter, 2016-12-19 This book is about building craft for space travela space travel that is not in the distant future but in the immediate future There is no question that we have the technology to build and power large craft capable of traversing the galaxy and for now this book will focus on achieving the goal of intragalactic travel We will describe various methods of power generation and propulsion delineate the materials and technology for construction discuss the building of the spacecraft from the outside in and show what is required to sustain life on the craft for extended periods of time While we will go into some detail on each of these pointing out advantages and disadvantages to components and methods this is not nor is it intended to be a highly technical book to be used by specialists Rather it is intended to inform the general readership about what is possible and perhaps what is not in building and operating spacecraft for long distance and long duration travel with current and available means GPS Guochang Xu, Yan Xu,2016-07-29 This reference and handbook describes theory algorithms and applications of the Global Positioning System GPS Glonass Galileo Compass It is primarily based on source code descriptions of the KSGsoft program developed at the GFZ in Potsdam The theory and algorithms are extended and verified for a new development of a multi functional GPS Galileo software Besides the concepts such as the unified GPS data processing method the diagonalisation algorithm the adaptive Kalman filter the general ambiguity search criteria and the algebraic solution of variation equation reported in the first edition the equivalence theorem of the GPS algorithms the independent parameterisation method and the alternative solar radiation model reported in the second edition the modernisation of the GNSS system the new development of the theory and algorithms and research in broad applications are supplemented in this new edition Mathematically rigorous the book begins with the introduction the basics of coordinate and time systems and satellite orbits as well as GPS observables and deals with topics such as physical influences observation equations and their parameterisation adjustment and filtering ambiguity resolution software development and data processing and the determination of perturbed orbits **Physical Science**, 1981

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