

PHYSICS GRADE 10

CHAPTER ONE LINEAR MOTION

Introduction:

Study of motion is divided into two:

1. Kinematics
2. Dynamics

In kinematics forces causing motion are disregarded while dynamics deals with motion of objects and the forces causing them.

A. Displacement

Distance covered by a body in a specified direction is called displacement. It is denoted by letter 's' and has both magnitude and direction. Distance is the movement from one point to another. The SI unit for displacement is the metre (m).

B. Speed

This is the distance covered per unit time.

Speed = distance covered/ time taken. (Distance is a scalar quantity since it has magnitude only. The SI unit for speed is metres per second (m/s or ms⁻¹).

Average speed = total distance covered/total time taken

Other units for speed used are km/h.

(Examples)

1. A body covers a distance of 20m in 4 seconds, it rests for 10 seconds and finally covers a distance of 50m in 10 seconds. Calculate the average speed.

Solution

Total distance covered = 20 + 50 = 70m

Total time taken = 4 + 10 + 10 = 24 seconds

Therefore average speed = 70/24 = 2.9 m/s

2. Calculate the distance in metres covered by a body moving with a uniform speed of 100 km/h in 20 seconds.

Solution

Distance covered = speed × time

$$= 100 \times \frac{20}{3600} \text{ (convert km/h to m/s)}$$

$$= 50 \times 20$$

$$= 1000 \text{ m}$$

3. Calculate the time in seconds taken a body moving with a uniform speed of 100 km/h to cover a distance of 2.000 km?

Solution

Speed: 100 km/h = $100 \times \frac{1000}{3600} \text{ m/s} = 27.78 \text{ m/s}$

Time = distance/speed

$$2000 \div 27.78 \text{ m/s}$$

$$= 72.000 \text{ seconds.}$$

III. Velocity

This is the change of displacement per unit time. It is a vector quantity.

Velocity = change in displacement/total time taken

The SI unit for velocity is m/s

(Examples)

Scope For Physics Paper1

M Woodhall



Scope For Physics Paper1:

The book delves into Scope For Physics Paper1. Scope For Physics Paper1 is a crucial topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Scope For Physics Paper1, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. This book is structured into several chapters, namely:

- Chapter 1: Introduction to Scope For Physics Paper1
- Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Scope For Physics Paper1
- Chapter 3: Scope For Physics Paper1 in Everyday Life
- Chapter 4: Scope For Physics Paper1 in Specific Contexts
- Chapter 5: Conclusion

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