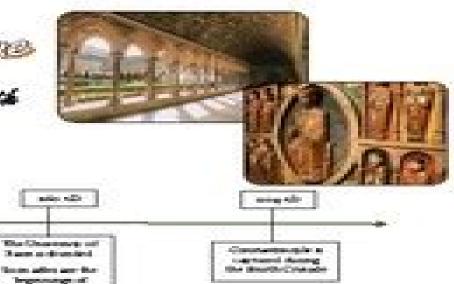


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reform the devolution and recovery of royal authority the growth of papal involvement in regional matters and in diocesan administration the emergence of the crowd onto the European stage around 1000 and the proliferation of autonomous municipal governments the explosion of new devotional and religious energies the expansion of Christendom's borders and the proliferation of new monastic orders and new forms of religious life among other changes This socio political religious economic and cultural ferment challenged bishops often in unaccustomed ways How did the medieval bishop unquestionably one of the most powerful figures of the Middle Ages respond to these and other historical changes Somewhat surprisingly this question has seldom been answered from the bishop's perspective This volume of interdisciplinary studies drawn from literary scholarship art history canon law and history seeks to break scholarship of the medieval episcopacy free from the ideological stasis imposed by the study of church reform and episcopal lordship The editors and contributors propose less a conventional socio political reading of the episcopate and more of a cultural reading of bishops that is particularly concerned with issues such as episcopal self representation conceptualization of office and authority cultural production images texts material objects space and ecclesiology ideology They contend that ideas about episcopal office and conduct were conditioned by and contingent upon time place and pastoral constituency What made a good bishop in one time and place may not have sufficed for another time and place and imposing the absolute standards of prescriptive ideologies medieval and modern obfuscates rather than clarifies our understanding of the medieval bishop and his world of Literature ,1929 Romanesque Architecture and its Sculptural in Christian Spain, 1000-1120 Janice Mann, 2009-04-08 The decades following the year 1000 marked a watershed in the history of the Iberian Peninsula when the balance of power shifted from Muslims to Christians During this crucial period of religious and political change Romanesque churches were constructed for the first time in Spain Romanesque Architecture and Its Sculptural Decoration in Christian Spain 1000 1120 examines how the financial patronage of newly empowered local rulers allowed Romanesque architecture and sculptural decoration to significantly redefine the cultural identities of those who lived in the frontier kingdoms of Christian Spain Proceeding chronologically Janice Mann studies the earliest Romanesque monuments constructed by Sancho el Mayor r 1004 1035 and his wife daughters and granddaughters as well as those that were built by Sancho Ram rez king of Aragon 1064 1094 Mann examines groups of buildings constructed by particular patrons against the backdrop of changing social conditions and attitudes that resulted from increased influence from beyond the Pyrenees the consolidation of royal power and intensified aggression against Muslims An in depth study of the rise of an architectural style this is the first book to examine early Romanesque architecture and sculpture of the Iberian Peninsula as it relates to frontier culture The Rough Guide to Languedoc and Roussillon Brian Catlos, 2004 The definitive guide to one of France's most varied and exciting regions The Rough Guide to Languedoc and Roussillon combines rich cultural and historical information and lively coverage of all the sights with detailed practical information for all budgets Special attention is given to outdoor activities including

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