

BENCHMARK REVIEW FOURTH QUARTER

1. How many chromosomes are there in a gamete? Germ cell? Sex cell? CH 6
2. Briefly describe meiosis. What is the product of meiosis? (Hint: How many haploid cells?) CH 6
3. What is a dominant trait? What is a recessive trait? CH 6
4. What is a genotype? What is a phenotype? CH 6
5. Diagram a monohybrid cross using a Punnet Square. CH 6
6. Diagram a dihybrid cross using a Punnet Square. CH 6
7. What is the genotypic ratio of flower color of a cross between two heterozygous flowers (Pp X Pp)? P = purple flower petals and p = white flower petals. CH 6
8. Describe who is a carrier and explain how a carrier can have a negative impact on offspring? CH 7
9. Describe a sex-linked (X - linked) trait and explain how a sex linked trait (X-linked) can have a negative impact on offspring. CH 7
10. Compare and contrast DNA and RNA. CH 8
11. Describe the function (s) tRNA? CH 8
12. What is the function of a protein? CH 8
13. What is natural selection? CH 10
14. What are examples of things in an ecosystem that put pressure on the phenotype of an individual in that ecosystem? CH 10
15. What could be an adaptation of an individual from environmental pressure? (use bird's beaks as an example) CH 10
16. Describe reproductive isolation. Describe behavioral isolation. CH 11
17. Describe geographic isolation. Describe temporal isolation. CH 11
18. What is gene flow? Describe genetic drift. CH 11
19. Describe bottleneck effect. Describe founder effect. CH 11
20. Explain how carbon moves through the carbon cycle. Include where carbon is captured at the beginning of the cycle (include photosynthesis and fossil fuels). CH 13
21. Explain how water moves through the hydrologic cycle. (Include photosynthesis). CH 13

Physical Dcience Fourth Quarter Benchmark Assesment

RM Cervero

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