Name:	Period:	Dute:
170.10.10.10.10		

Plate Tectonics Study Guide

Multiple Choice Write the letter of the correct answer on the line at the left.		 In the convection current of a pan of soup, the cooler, denser fluid 		
A break in Earth's crust where rocks have slipped past each		a, rises to the top.	b, sinks to the bottom.	
other is called a		c. stays where it is.	d, stays on top.	
a, plate.	b, layer,		######################################	
c, boundary.	d, fault.	The transfer of energy through empty space is called		
		a. subduction.	b. convection.	
2. Continental crust consists mainly of the rock		e. radiation.	d. conduction.	
a, nickel.	b, basalt			
c. mantle.	d. granite.	9. Who first proposed the theory of continental drift?		
		a. Harry Hess	b. Alfred Wegener	
 Scientists rejected Wegener's theory because he could not a. explain why continental crust was denser than oceanic crust. 		c. Pangaea	d. J. Tuzo Wilson	
b, describe the climate of		10, What crupts through th	e valley of the mid-ocean ridge?	
c, explain what force pushes or pulls continents.		a, molten material	b, the lithosphere	
 d. describe how seeds moved from Africa to South America. 		c. deep-ocean trencl	hes d. continental drift	
4. Subduction is		Completion		
 a. the process by which oceanic crust sinks beneath trenches. 		Fill in the line to complete each statement.		
 b. the direct transfer of heat through solid materials. c. the process that continually adds ocean floor. d. a device that bounces sound waves off underwater objects. 		11. Heat transfer by the movement of a heated fluid is called		
			lary is a place where two plates slip	
5. Earth's lithosphere is broken into separate sections called		past each other.		
a. plates.	b, faults.	13. The is th	e part of the mantle that can bend	
e, trenches.	d. rifbs.	like plastic.		
6. Scientists who study to planet Earth are calle	the forces that make and shape the	14. The process that continually ad is	ds new material to the ocean floor	
a. biologists. e. chemists.	b. geologists. d. physicists.	15. Fossils of tropical plants found on an island in the Arctic Ocean are evidence for the theory of		

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Linda D. Williams

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