

2.1 Citation Distribution within the Text

A study with a large amount of data from multiple disciplines was conducted by Boyack *et al.*⁵ They collected more than 5 million articles and used XML-based extraction techniques and CWTs parsing algorithms in their analysis. The results showed different citation patterns between subjects. The most citations occurred in the introduction, then they decreased in frequency in the next sections.

Other works using smaller datasets are limited to specific fields/journals. For example, Bertin *et al.* analysed 45,000 articles from PLOS journals.⁶ Their research found that the citation distribution in the text varies by journal series but that most citations are located in the introduction, followed by the results. Bu *et al.*⁷ collected 1,420 articles and Hsiao and Chen⁸ collected 4,255 articles to analyse publications in library and information science. They used almost the same techniques and agreed that the introduction and the beginnings of the chapters had the highest number of citations.

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In-text citations

Citation context:

"Bertin et al analyses 45.000 articles from PLOS journals. Their research found that the citation distribution in the text varies by journal series ..."

Citation meanings:

- Sentiment = neutral
- Role source = result
- Function = relating

Citation in bibliography

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