

QUALIFIED AUDIT REPORTS AND COSTLY CONTRACTING

Yoke-Kai Chan and Terry S. Walter*

This paper investigates the financial characteristics of the population of listed Singaporean companies receiving first-time qualified audit reports. It develops and tests hypotheses which take into account the costly contracting implications of a qualification for both the auditor and client. A matched pair design is used as a control. Results show that firms receiving qualified reports are significantly less profitable and liquid and have significantly more debt than the control in the year of qualification. Profitability and liquidity are shown to have declined in the four-year period up to the qualification, while debt levels have increased. These results may partially explain why the general (overreous) no-effect result from share market announcement date studies exists; the qualification per se is a dated signal of financial deterioration that has existed for at least the previous four years. Qualification is also significantly associated with auditor type and ownership of the firm, and is also dependent upon whether or not the firm has revalued its assets or changed accounting methods. It is more likely that a qualified report will be issued by a "non Big 8" auditor in Singapore to a firm which has a higher proportion of the equity owned by the management. Qualified firms are more likely to have revalued assets and changed accounting methods to increase income than the control group. The strength of the results is also shown to depend on the nature of the qualification. Companies receiving "severe" qualifications (i.e. going concern, not true and fair, and unable to form an opinion) have far more significant differences than their pairs compared with those firms receiving "moderate" or "other" qualifications.

1. INTRODUCTION

This paper investigates the financial characteristics and other relevant attributes of the population of first-time audit qualifications¹ issued to Singapore-listed companies. A

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This paper has benefited from the comments of an anonymous referee, participants at the Australasian Banking and Finance Conference, the 15th Annual Congress of the European Accounting Association, and at workshops at the Australian Graduate School of Management, the Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology, the Nanyang Technological University and the University of Southern Queensland, and in particular those of Greg Whittred, Steve Taylor, Roger Simnett, Kim Sawyer and Don Stokes. Financial support from the National University of Singapore is gratefully acknowledged. The usual caveats apply.

1 A first-time audit qualification is defined as a qualification where the previous report was clean, or a qualification which is different from that of the previous year.

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these market mechanisms which helps in defining the content of rules and the function of regulatory bodies in facilitating and strengthening the protective operation of the market An analysis at a more general level is provided in the three chapters making up Part 1 In the four chapters of Part 2 on the other hand this analysis is applied to a particular problem to determine how those non audit services often provided by auditors to their audit clients should be regulated Finally Chapter 8 contains a summary of the analysis and conclusions of the work The conclusion with regard to non audit services is that their provision generates beneficial effects in terms of costs technical competence professional judgment and competition and moreover need not prejudice auditor independence or the quality of these services This assessment leads in the normative sphere to recommending a legislative policy aimed at facilitating the development and use of safeguards provided by the free action of market forces Regulation should thus aim to enable the parties audit firms self regulatory bodies and audit clients to discover through competitive market interaction both the most efficient mix of services and the corresponding quality safeguards adjusting for the costs and benefits of each possibility

SEC and Corporate Audits

United States. Congress. House. Committee on Energy and Commerce. Subcommittee on Oversight and Investigations, 1985

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