

Russian Grammar

Vocabulary, Nouns, Pronouns, Adjectives & More

RUSSIAN ALPHABET

There are 33 letters in the Russian alphabet. Two of them, the hard and soft signs, have no sounds of their own, but affect the way the consonant preceding them is pronounced. **Red text indicates stressed vowel.**

А (ah)	Р (er)
Б (buh)	С (ss)
В (vuh)	Т (tuh)
Г (guh)	У (oo)
Д (doh)	Ф (eff)
Е (yeh)	Х (kha)
Ё (yoh)	Ц (tsch)
Ж (zhuh)	Ч (chuh)
З (zeh)	Ш (shuh)
И (ee/long e)	Щ (shchuh)
Й (ee/kindlye)	Ъ (no/sound) znak = hard sign
К (krah)	Ы (jeryh)
Л (el')	Ь (no/sound) znak = soft sign
М (mm)	Э (eh)
Н (nn)	Ю (yoo)
О (oh)	Я (yah)
П (poh)	

Orthographic Rules

- After **ж**, **ш**, **ц**, and **щ** use only **и** (never **э**); **у** (never **ю**); **я** (never **я**) after **ж**, **ц**, **ш**.
- After **н** use only **и** (never **э**); **у** (never **ю**); **я** (never **я**); when stressed, **я** is replaced by **е**; **и** or **я** may follow **н**.

CARDINAL NUMBERS

0 ноль	16 шестнадцать
1 один (m) одна (f)	17 семнадцать
одно (n) - один (p)	18 восемнадцать
2 два (m; n) две (f)	19 девятнадцать
3 три	20 двадцать
4 четыре	30 тридцать
5 пять	40 сорок
6 шесть	50 пятьдесят
7 семь	60 шестьдесят
8 восемь	70 семьдесят
9 девять	80 восемьдесят
10 десять	90 девяносто
11 одиннадцать	100 сто
12 двенадцать	1,000 тысяча
13 тринадцать	1,000,000 миллион
14 четырнадцать	1,000,000,000 миллиард
15 пятнадцать	

One:

- Acts like an **adjective**, agreeing in gender, number and case with its noun, e.g., **один** **человек**, **один** **стол**, **один** **стол**, **один** **человек**, **один** **человек**, **один** **человек**.
- The **plural** forms, **одни**, **одна**, etc., are used: 1) to convey the notion of **only** (sing. & pl.); 2) with nouns always occurring in the plural; 3) to convey the notion of **some**.

Two:

- Two forms in the nominative, **masculine/neuter** (**два**) and **feminine** (**две**).
- In the nominative case, the noun following is in the **genitive singular** (**два** **человека**; **две** **женщины**).

CARDINAL NUMBERS

- In all other cases, the noun following is in the **plural** (**два** **человека**; **две** **женщины**).
- The only exception is in the **accusative**:
 - If the noun is **inanimate**, its form will be the same as the **nominative**, otherwise the **accusative** form is the same as the **genitive**.
- Adjectives following **two** will be in the **plural**, agreeing with their nouns in gender and case form: **два** **хороших** **студента**; **две** **хорошие** **студентки**.

Three, Four:

- Have one form (for each case) that encompasses **masculine, feminine and neuter**; in the **nominative case**, the noun following is in the **genitive singular** (**три** **человека**; **четыре** **студента**).
- In all other cases, the noun following is in the **plural** (**три** **человека**; **четыре** **студентки**).
- As with **two**, the only exception is in the **accusative**.
- If the noun is **inanimate**, its form will be the same as the **nominative**.
- Otherwise the **accusative** form is the same as the **genitive**.
- Adjectives following **three**, **four** and **five** will be in the **plural**, agreeing with their nouns in gender and case: **три** **хороших** **студента**; **четыре** **хорошие** **студентки**.

Five through Twenty:

- Have one form (for each case) that encompasses **masculine, feminine and neuter**; the noun following is always in the **plural**: **пять** **человек**; **шесть** **студентки**, **о** **двух** **человек**.
- Adjectives following **five** through **twenty** will be in the **plural**, agreeing with their nouns in gender and case: **пять** **хороших** **студентки**; **двадцать** **хороших** **студентки**.

Twenty One, etc.:

- Follows the patterns for **one**, **two**, **three** and **four**; **five** and greater, e.g., **twenty one** follows the rules for **one**; **twenty two** through **twenty four**, the rules for **two**, **three** and **four**; **twenty five** through **thirty**, the rules for **five** and above.

Collectives:

- один** (m, n) and **две** (f) = **both**, **each**, **a group of two**; **три**, **a group of three**; **четыре**, **a group of four**; **пять**, **a group of five**; **шесть**, **a group of six**; **семь**, **a group of seven**; **восемь**, **a group of eight**; **девять**, **a group of nine**; **десять**, **a group of ten**.

Case	два/две	три
Nominative	два (m/n); две (f)	три
Genitive	двух	трех
Dative	двум	трем
Accusative	= nom. or gen.	= nom. or gen.
Instrumental	двумя	тремя
Prepositional	двух	трех
Case	четыре	один/один
Nominative	четыре	один (m/n); один (f)
Genitive	четыре	одного
Dative	четырем	одному
Accusative	= nom. or gen.	= nom. or gen.
Instrumental	четырьмя	одним
Prepositional	четыре	одного

ORDINAL NUMBERS

- Ordinal numbers function as **adjectives**, agreeing in gender, case and number with their nouns.
- In **compound numbers**, only the last digit takes the form of an ordinal: **twenty first** = **двадцать первый**; **one thousand three hundred fifty third** = **тысяча триста пятьдесят третий**.

1st	первый	15th	пятнадцатый
2nd	второй	16th	шестнадцатый
3rd	третий	17th	семнадцатый
4th	четвертый	18th	восемнадцатый
5th	пятый	19th	девятнадцатый
6th	шестой	20th	двадцатый
7th	седьмой	30th	тридцатый
8th	восемь	40th	сорок
9th	девятый	50th	пятьдесят
10th	десятый	60th	шестьдесят
11th	одиннадцатый	70th	семьдесят
12th	двенадцатый	80th	восемьдесят
13th	тринадцатый	90th	девяносто
14th	четырнадцатый	100th	сто

MONTHS AND DAYS OF THE WEEK

January	январь	July	июль
February	февраль	August	август
March	март	September	сентябрь
April	апрель	October	октябрь
May	май	November	ноябрь
June	июнь	December	декабрь
Sunday	воскресенье	Thursday	четверг
Monday	понедельник	Friday	пятница
Tuesday	вторник	Saturday	суббота
Wednesday	среда		

CAPITALIZATION

- The **first letter** of the first word in a sentence is always capitalized.
- With geographical names, street names, names of buildings, and institutions, only the **descriptive noun** or **adjective** is capitalized: **Искупительский сквер**, the **Пetersburg District**; **Кремль** **Москва**, **Red Square**; **Кремль** **Москва**, **Большой театр**.
- With the names of cities and countries, the **first letter** of each word is capitalized: **Соединенные Штаты**, the **United States**; **Кремль** **Москва**, **Большой театр**.
- With holidays, historical events, etc., only the **descriptive noun** or **adjective** is capitalized: **Большая Отечественная война**, the **Great Patriotic War**; **9 Мая**, **May Day**, **New Year**.
- Unless they are the first word in a sentence, the following are not capitalized: the personal pronoun **я** (I), names of months, and days of the week.

GENDER

- There are three grammatical genders in Russian: **masculine**, **feminine** and **neuter**.
- When referring to people, the grammatical gender usually follows the biological sex.
- All other nouns are assigned gender based on their endings in the **nominative singular**.

Russian Grammar Guide

Chao Zhang



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