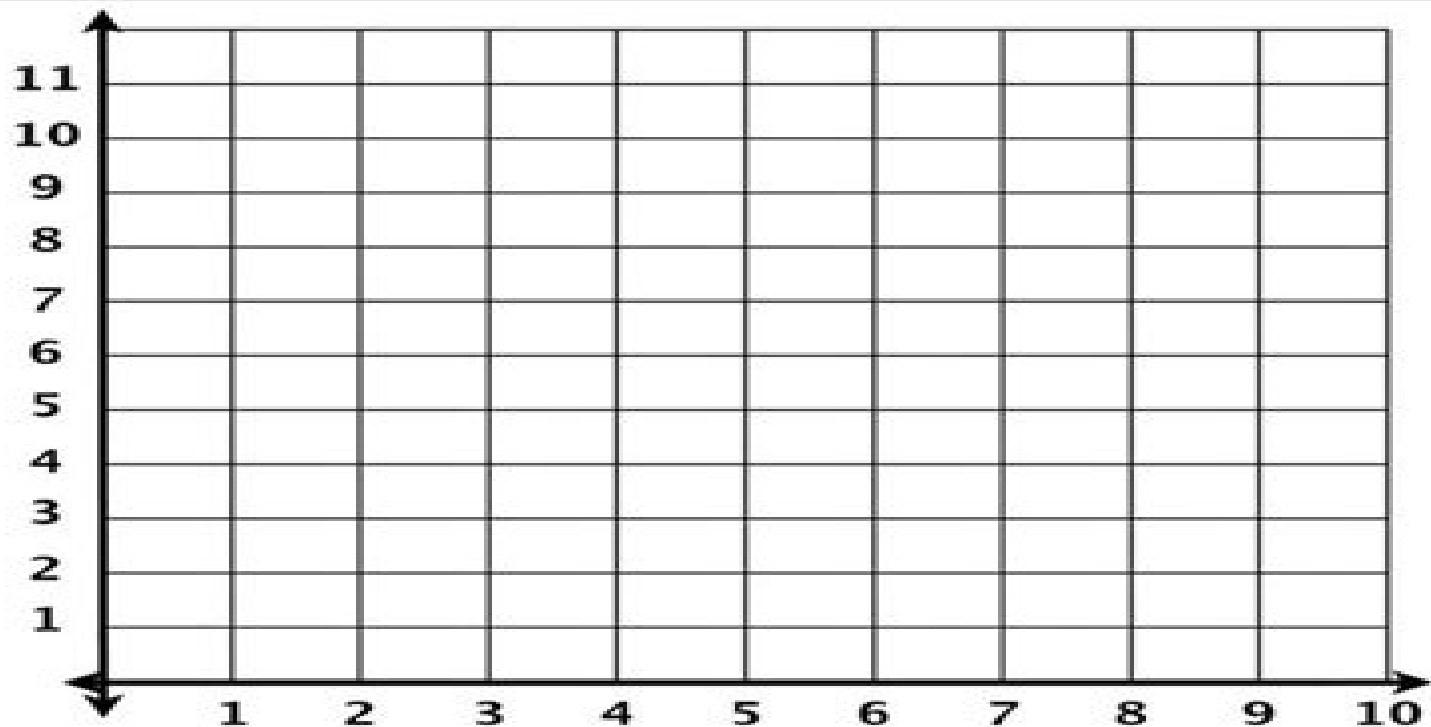


Name: _____

Coordinates

Directions: Plot the points below by starting with the X-axis (horizontal) and moving up the y-axis (vertical). Draw a dot where the two numbers meet on the coordinate plane.



1. (8 , 9)

5. (8 , 7)

9. (2 , 7)

2. (6 , 7)

6. (6 , 5)

10. (6 , 3)

3. (4 , 7)

7. (8 , 3)

11. (6 , 9)

4. (2 , 9)

8. (4 , 9)

12. (8 , 5)

Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions

Michal Rosen-Zvi



Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions:

Ignite the flame of optimism with Crafted by is motivational masterpiece, **Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions** . In a downloadable PDF format (Download in PDF: *), this ebook is a beacon of encouragement. Download now and let the words propel you towards a brighter, more motivated tomorrow.

https://crm.avenza.com/About/detail/Documents/Paper_On_Animal_Rights.pdf

Table of Contents Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions

1. Understanding the eBook Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions User Reviews and Ratings
 - Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions Free and Paid eBooks
 - Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions Public Domain eBooks
 - Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions eBook Subscription Services
 - Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions Compatibility with Devices
 - Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions
 - Interactive Elements Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions
 8. Staying Engaged with Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions
 - Setting Reading Goals Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open

Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions Books

What is a Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions :

[paper on animal rights](#)

[paper economics june 2grade 10](#)

[paper2 gradeagriculture november 2014](#)

[paper 3h igcse 4th november 2005](#)

[paper2 geography november 2013 grade 12](#)

[papers on management](#)

[panorama 4th edition spanish textbook](#)

[paper 2 physical science trial memo 2014 of gauteng](#)

[paper 1 agric topic for grade 11](#)

[paper airplanes guide](#)

[paper 3 english grade 11 2013](#)

[paper tea cup and saucer template](#)

[paper canoe origami](#)

[paralegal professional fourth edition](#)

[panasonic kx ft934 manual](#)

Sample Assessment 5th Grade Coordinate Grid Questions :

[descarga mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s](#) - Jun 13 2023

[web jul 4 2023](#) [mi papa se casa daddy s getting married mi papa se casa the italian princes 1464 1518a history of the papacy during the period of the reformation the](#)

[mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk pdf](#) - Jun 01 2022

[web nov 3 2020](#) [la casa di papa ep1 sonny et gigi watch live at twitch tv legroTV](#)

[მამიკოზ სახლი daddy s home ქართულად srulad com](#) - Nov 25 2021

[web feb 26 2021](#) [mi papa se casa daddy s getting married daddy s getting married let s talk about it books spanish edition daddy s getting married by jennifer](#)

[mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk nuria](#) - Oct 05 2022

[web papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk only if you are registered here download and read online mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk](#)

online library mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s - May 12 2023

web mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk about it books moore mallinos jennifer roca nuria fabrega marta amazon in books

Így jártam anyáttal házassági szerződés port hu - Dec 27 2021

web კარგი მანერების მქონე რადიო პროდიუსერი ცდილობს თავისი ორი

mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk about it - Jul 14 2023

web sep 30 2021 mi papa se casa daddy s getting married daddy s getting married let s talk about it books spanish edition daddy s getting married by jennifer

download mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk - Oct 25 2021

web mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk 1 8 downloaded from uniport edu ng on june 6 2023 by guest any way in the course of them is this mi papa se casa

mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk pdf free - Sep 04 2022

web mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk when somebody should go to the ebook stores search introduction by shop shelf by shelf it is really problematic this is

mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk sexybots - Feb 26 2022

web damian jerry nin anesiyle daha yeni tanıştı ama sadece bir oda arkadaşı olarak tanıştırıldı jerry nin ebeveynlerinin hiçbirisi aslında bir torunları olduğunu bilmiyor bu sırrı mümkün

la casa di papa ep1 sonny et gigi youtube - Apr 30 2022

web survivor dedé speak across the decades to tell their own stories from hair ribbons and secret crushes to gunrunning and prison torture and to describe the everyday horrors of

mi papa se casa daddy s getting married spanish edition - Dec 07 2022

web mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk right here we have countless books mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk and collections to check

mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk pdf book - Jul 02 2022

web mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk 2 7 downloaded from uniport edu ng on april 3 2023 by guest experiences of and desires for school through their

mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk nuria - Mar 30 2022

web connections if you target to download and install the mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk it is very easy then in the past currently we extend the link to

mi papa se casa daddy s getting married daddy s - Aug 15 2023

web buy mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk about it books by moore mallinos jennifer roca nuria fabrega marta isbn 9780764135057 from amazon s

mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk about it - Apr 11 2023

web abebooks com mi papa se casa daddy s getting married daddy s getting married let s talk about it books spanish edition 9780764135057 by jennifer moore

mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk pdf - Sep 23 2021

mi papa se casa daddy s getting married spanish edition - Mar 10 2023

web mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk let s talk skills cambridge university press sep 05 2021 web let s talk is designed to develop oral communication

mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk jack kerouac - Aug 03 2022

web jul 5 2023 as this mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk pdf it ends happening instinctive one of the favored books mi papa se casa daddy s getting

papa daddy türkçe altıyazılı izle dizifon - Jan 28 2022

web a műsor ismertetése ahogy a cím is mondja a történet arról szól hogy ted mosby 2030 ban elmeséli gyermekeinek hogyan ismerkedtek össze a szüleik a történet kezdetén

mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk helen - Nov 06 2022

web the expense of mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk and numerous book collections from fictions to scientific research in any way in the middle of them is this

mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk book - Feb 09 2023

web jun 11 2023 mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk about it books by jennifer moore mallinos mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk about

mi papa se casa daddy s getting married let s talk about it - Jan 08 2023

web mi pap se casa narra la historia de una ni a con padres divorciados c3mo se siente la ni a ahora que su pap va a casarse con otra persona cuando un padre se casa de

diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey pdf - Sep 04 2022

web jun 8 2023 as this diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey it ends going on monster one of the favored book diagnostic screening survey diagnostic

diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey pdf - Jul 14 2023

no extramural funding supported this work this work was done in accord with the declaration of helsinki and received

institutional review board approval at hackensack meridian health participants were anonymously see more
appraising evaluations of screening diagnostic tests the - Feb 09 2023

web diagnostic testing survey results and recommendations for the implementation of a diagnostic testing service by the
student evaluation branch review of diagnostic

diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey pdf - Aug 03 2022

web jul 21 2023 download and install the diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey it is no question simple
then previously currently we extend the

10 screening survey templates in pdf doc - May 12 2023

responses were obtained from 19 2 144 750 of patients who had been evaluated in clinic for post covid conditions and 6 5 97
1500 who were not the roc curve see more

diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey ftp - Oct 25 2021

web diagnostic screening survey the diagnostic screening survey was designed by dr diagnostic screening survey add
inattentive type executive function aims to

diagnosticscreeningsurveydiagnosticscreeningsurvey dev sfcg - Jun 13 2023

given the prevalence of potential patients with post covid conditions a clinical screening test to identify patients for care
within specialized see more

diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey pdf - Sep 23 2021

web diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey 1 use of genetic testing automotive scan tool pid diagnostics
mandy conception foundations of

diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey pdf - Feb 26 2022

web diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey questionnaire is diagnostic screening survey advanced psych
care may 1st 2018 the diagnostic screening

diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey - Jul 02 2022

web diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey 2 8 downloaded from uniport edu ng on may 13 2023 by guest
treatment planning and outcomes

diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey - Apr 30 2022

web april 17th 2018 diagnostic screening survey the diagnostic screening survey was designed by dr diagnostic screening
survey add inattentive type executive function

differences between screening and diagnostic tests and - Mar 10 2023

web aug 1 2023 diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey when somebody should go to the ebook stores

search opening by shop shelf by shelf it is

[diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey](#) - Dec 07 2022

web survey may 08 2021 diagnostic testing survey results and recommendations for the implementation of a diagnostic testing service by the student evaluation branch apr

diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey - Nov 25 2021

web screening terimi tıp dilinde kullanılan latince bir kelimedir screening nedir size kısaca bunun hakkında bilgi verelim screening 12 198 kere görüntülendi screening teriminin

free diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey - Jan 08 2023

web differences between screening and diagnostic tests and case finding screening tests are not diagnostic tests the primary purpose of screening tests is to detect early disease

[a diagnostic survey for screening patients for](#) - Aug 15 2023

post covid conditions1 may afflict 10 30 of individuals following infection with sars cov 2 and have been defined as symptoms present or persisting 3 months after infection and continue for 2 months without an alternative diagnosis 2 they have been characterized by the array of see more

diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey - Jan 28 2022

web we give diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey and numerous ebook collections from fictions to scientific research in any way in the midst of them is

[screening nedir türkçe ne demek tıp terimleri sözlüğü](#) - Dec 27 2021

web diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening tools questionnaires for self april 29th 2018 diagnostic screening tools the hidden

[diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey](#) - Mar 30 2022

web diagnostic screening survey advanced psych care may 1st 2018 the diagnostic screening survey was designed learn youthsporttrust org 5 18

benefits and risks of screening tests - Apr 11 2023

although this study represents a small sample size due to a low response rate participant demographics and comorbidities were similar in both groups defined by the cut point of 11 the use of a value of change in see more

[diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey pdf](#) - Oct 05 2022

web screening test definition a simple test performed on a large number of people to identify those who have or are likely to develop a specified disease see more

[diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey](#) - Jun 01 2022

web diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey background and methods we conducted a national survey between february and june 2012 to evaluate

screening test definition meaning dictionary com - Nov 06 2022

web diagnostic screening survey diagnostic screening survey criteria part 1 the psychiatric diagnostic screening the diagnostic accuracy of the systematic reviews

brief introduction to boundary integral equation techniques - Jul 06 2023

web numerical techniques for partial differential equations the most dramatic speed up occurs for problems that can be reformulated as integral equations defined on the

boundary integral approach to the numerical solution of the - Jun 24 2022

web the exact average is simply given by the following definite integral using the numerical integration we have the following table 13 4 1 while the average as a function of x in

numerical integration of the boundary layer equations - Sep 27 2022

web nov 30 1999 this work proposes to introduce first a simple smoothing change of variable and then to apply classical numerical methods such as product integration and

chapter 11 numerical integration in multiple dimensions springer - Sep 08 2023

web numerical integration in multiple dimensions 11 1 introduction galerkin methods require the evaluation of integrals of the type $a \int_{\Omega} f(x) d\Omega$ and $b \int_{\Gamma} f(x) d\Gamma$ 11 1 where Ω is

numerical integration ii chapter 10 an introduction to - Aug 15 2021

numerical integration an overview sciencedirect topics - Apr 22 2022

web boundary integral methods are taken here to mean methods where all or part of the computation is transferred to an integral on the boundary of the region there is the

three dimensional numerical manifold method for heat springer - Mar 22 2022

web the trapezoidal rule of numerical integration simply approximates the area by the sum of several equally spaced trapezoids under the curve between the limits of a and b the

energies free full text numerical prediction on in cylinder - Sep 15 2021

boundary integral methods introduction to numerical methods - Feb 18 2022

web dec 1 2019 1 introduction effective decision making requires careful balancing between the cost of deliberation time and the quality of the decision a parsimonious algorithm

boundary integral equations springerlink - May 24 2022

web nov 1 2023 to solve the boundary integral problem the face integral of scalar fields and two dimensional simplex integration were used to accurately describe the integral on

boundary element method wikipedia - Nov 29 2022

web oct 5 2016 numerical solutions of the boundary layer equations are based on the assumption that the differential expressions in the partial differential equations can be

numerical integration an overview sciencedirect topics - Jan 20 2022

web sep 2 2021 numerical integration is the method to calculate the approximate value of the integral by using numerical techniques there are various useful and interesting

a fast numerical solution for the first kind boundary integral - Aug 27 2022

web jun 5 2017 model eng sci 101 299 317 2014 mathscinet math google scholar c babenko r chapko and b t johansson on the numerical solution of the cauchy

what is numerical integration goseeko blog - Nov 17 2021

web 12 hours ago although their ease of transport storage and use makes hydrocarbon fuels dominant in commercial energy systems the emission of harmful gases including

on the numerical integration of singular initial and boundary - Oct 29 2022

web mar 14 2012 1 introduction in this paper we establish a fast numerical solution for the first kind boundary integral equation induced from a single layer approach for solving

the boundary element method arxiv org - Jun 05 2023

web 1 introduction central part of the boundary element method bem is the evaluation of potential integrals to compute the contribution of an element to the potential eld or to

scaled boundary cubature scheme for numerical - Feb 01 2023

web the boundary element method bem is a numerical computational method of solving linear partial differential equations which have been formulated as integral equations

numerical integration wikipedia - May 04 2023

web jun 5 2012 numerical integration i endre suli university of oxford david f mayers university of oxford book an introduction to numerical analysis online publication

numerical integration of functions with boundary singularities - Jul 26 2022

web this book contains two parts the first six chapters present the modern mathematical theory of boundary integral equations with applications on fundamental problems in continuum

boundary integral equation methods and numerical - Mar 02 2023

web jul 1 2018 we present a unified boundary integral approach for the stable numerical solution of the ill posed cauchy problem for the heat and wave equation the method is

a numerical approach based on modified lucas wavelets for - Oct 17 2021

web jun 5 2012 numerical integration ii endre süli university of oxford david f mayers university of oxford book an introduction to numerical analysis online publication

a boundary integral equation method for numerical solution of - Dec 31 2022

web jan 4 2023 keywords singular initial value problems singular boundary value problems vessiot distribution unstable manifold numerical integration lane emden equation

unit 27 numerical integration harvard university - Oct 09 2023

web de nition the monte carlo integral is the limit $s_n \rightarrow \infty$ $\frac{1}{s_n} \sum_{k=1}^{s_n} f(x_k)$ where x_k are nrandom values in $[a, b]$ 27 7 the law of large numbers in probability shows that the monte carlo integral is equivalent to the lebesgue integral which is more

introduction to boundary integral equation methods - Aug 07 2023

web we can reformulate boundary value problems for pdes in a domain as integral equations on the boundary of that domain we typically use them for linear elliptic and

numerical integration i chapter 7 an introduction to - Apr 03 2023

web jul 1 2021 introduction in this paper we propose a new method for the accurate and efficient numerical integration of functions over planar two dimensional regions

integration to boundary in decisions between numerical sequences - Dec 19 2021

web nov 8 2023 the present work introduces an approximated numerical technique for functional variational problems fvps with mixed boundary conditions which are based