

DELHI PUBLIC SCHOOL, CHANDIGARH

Summative Assessment-I (2012-13)

Sample Paper

Class-IX SOCIAL SCIENCE

TIME: 3 Hrs. Maximum Marks: 90

Instructions:

2

- (00) The question paper has 31 questions in all. All questions are compulsory.
- Questions from serial number 1-10 are Multiple Choice Questions. Each question (10) carries one mark.
- CHIEF Questions from serial number 11 to 22 are 3 marks questions. Answer of these questions should not exceed 80 words each.
- (iiv) Questions from serial number 23 to 30 are 5 marks questions. Answer of these questions should not exceed 120 words each.
- Question number 31 is a map question of 4 marks from Geography only. After (v) completion, attach the map inside your answer book.
- 1. In the context of France, the volunteers from Marseilles sang the Marseillaise, a patriotic song, when they marched into Paris. Who composed this song?
 - (a) Maximilian Robespierre

(b) Marie Antoinette

- (c) Roget de L'Isle
- (d) Mirabeau An agitated crowd stormed and destroyed the Bastille on :
- (a) 14th March 1789

(b) 14th April 1789

(c) 14th June 1789

- (d) 14th July 1789
- 3. Which one of the following groups of states has common frontiers with China?
 - (a) Jammu and Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand and Arunachal Pradesh.
 - (b) Rajasthan, Punjab, Jammu and Kashmir and Arunachal Pradesh.
 - (c) Chattisoarh, Bihar, Jharkhand and Jammu and Kashmir,
 - (d) Bihar, West Bengal, Uttarakhand and Himachal Pradesh.
- Which of the following describes drainage patterns resembling branches of a tree ? 4.
 - (a) Radial

(b) Centrifugal

(c) Dendritio

- (d) Trellis
- 5... The number of republics into which the Soviet Union broke down in 1991 were
 - (a) 20 (c) 18

(b) 15

6

- (d) 12
- Which country is not a permanent member of Security Council? (b) USA
 - (a) India (c) U.K.

- (d) Russia
- 7... 'The long walk of freedom' is the autobiography of which leader?
 - (a) Mahatma Gandhi

(b) Rajiv Gandhi

Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013

Oswaal Editorial Board

Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013:

Ignite the flame of optimism with Get Inspired by is motivational masterpiece, Find Positivity in **Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013**. In a downloadable PDF format (Download in PDF: *), this ebook is a beacon of encouragement. Download now and let the words propel you towards a brighter, more motivated tomorrow.

https://crm.avenza.com/book/detail/fetch.php/second%20grade%20sight%20words%20list%20common%20core.pdf

Table of Contents Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013

- 1. Understanding the eBook Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 User Reviews and Ratings
 - Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 Public Domain eBooks
 - Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 eBook Subscription Services
 - Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 eBook Formats

- o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 Compatibility with Devices
- Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - o Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013
 - Interactive Elements Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013
- 8. Staying Engaged with Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - o Following Authors and Publishers Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013
 - Setting Reading Goals Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In todays fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 PDF books and manuals is the internets largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while

supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013. Where to download Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 online for free? Are you looking for Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013 PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013:

second grade sight words list common core second grade cloud activities secret desires triomega mates siren publishing menage amour manlove second watch a j p beaumont novel

section 1 3 studying life answers

section 12 1 dna answers

second grade poetry rubric

section 2 reinforcement weather properties answers

second grade social science activities

section 1 dna technology study guide answers

seat ibiza 61 service manual

second semester world history study guide

section 10 2 rates of nuclear decay worksheet

 ${\color{red} \mathbf{seat}} \ {\color{red} \mathbf{leon}} \ {\color{red} \mathbf{cupra}} \ {\color{red} \mathbf{user}} \ {\color{red} \mathbf{manual}}$

seat leon radio user manual

Sample Papers For Class 9 Cbse Sa1 2013:

handbook of crystal growth bulk crystal growth second edition - May 01 2023

web jan 1 2014 vol 2b growth mechanisms and dynamics handbook of crystal growth 2nd edition volume iib growth mechanisms and dynamics deals with characteristic

handbook of crystal growth enhanced edition apple books - Nov 14 2021

web nov 4 2014 vol 2a basic technologieshandbook of crystal growth second edition volume iia basic technologies presents basic growth technologies and modern

handbook of crystal growth sciencedirect - Aug 04 2023

web volume iahandbook of crystal growth 2nd edition fundamentals thermodynamics and kinetics volume ia addresses the present status of crystal growth science and

handbook of crystal growth vol 2 bulk crystal growth a basic - Jul 03 2023

web handbook of crystal growth voi 2 bulk crystal the application of special magneto hydrodynamic know how growth a basic techniques b growth mecha chapter 6 p

bulk crystal growth researchgate - Jul 23 2022

web handbook of crystal growth bulk crystal growth basic techniques volume ii part a 26 thermal stress and dislocations in bulk crystal growth 1049 noriyuki miyazaki

handbook of crystal growth google books - Oct 26 2022

web part of a three volume comprehensive work of reference on crystal growth this first volume addresses the underlying

scientific principles relevant to all the techniques of crystal

handbook of crystal growth bulk crystal growth edition 2 - Apr 19 2022

web 01 05 2015 publisher elsevier science handbook of crystal growth bulk crystal growth edition 2 by peter rudolph hardcover view all available formats editions

handbook of crystal growth vol 2 bulk crystal growth a basic - Dec 16 2021

web jun 1 1997 vol 2 bulk crystal growth a basic techniques b growth mechanisms and dynamics edited by d t j hurle handbook of crystal growth vol 2 bulk crystal

handbook of crystal growth volume 2a 2b 2nd edition elsevier - Mar 31 2023

web nov 4 2014 today the increase of high quality crystal yield its size enlargement and reproducibility are imperative conditions to match the strong economy key features

handbook of crystal growth by peter rudolph overdrive - May 21 2022

web nov 4 2014 vol 2a basic technologieshandbook of crystal growth second edition volume iia basic technologies presents basic growth technologies and modern

handbook of crystal growth fundamentals google books - Aug 24 2022

web jan 5 2015 volume ia handbook of crystal growth 2nd edition fundamentals thermodynamics and kinetics volume ia addresses the present status of crystal

handbook of crystal growth vol 2 bulk crystal growth a basic - Jun 02 2023

web sep 27 2007 many research topics in condensed matter research materials science and the life sciences make use of crystallographic methods to study crystalline and non

handbook of crystal growth fundamentals google books - Jun 21 2022

web nov 4 2014 volume iahandbook of crystal growth 2nd edition fundamentals thermodynamics and kinetics volume ia addresses the present status of crystal

bulk crystal growth methods and materials springerlink - Jan 17 2022

web jan 1 2017 this chapter covers the field of bulk single crystals of materials used in electronics and optoelectronics these crystals are used in both active and passive

handbook of crystal growth bulk crystal growth google books - Jan 29 2023

web nov 4 2014 the interdisciplinary and general importance of crystal growth for human live are illustrated vol 2b growth mechanisms and dynamics handbook of crystal

handbook of crystal growth vol 2 bulk crystal growth a basic - Sep 05 2023

web sep 25 2007 acta crystallographica section a foundations and advances publishes articles reporting advances in the

theory and practice of all areas of crystallography in the

handbook of crystal growth volume 1a 1b 2nd edition - Nov 26 2022

web nov 4 2014 to understand the crystal growth in situ observation is extremely powerful the observation techniques are demonstrated key features readership table of

handbook of crystal growth bulk crystal growth google books - Feb 27 2023

web jan 5 2015 handbook of crystal growth 2nd edition volume iia basic technologies presents basic growth technologies and modern crystal cutting methods particularly

handbook of crystal growth sciencedirect - Oct 06 2023

web handbook of crystal growth bulk crystal growth a volume in handbook of crystal growth book second edition 2015 edited by peter rudolph about the book browse

bulk crystal growth volume 2a 2b 1st edition - Sep 24 2022

web apr 26 1994 volume 2 is divided into 2 parts part a reviews the principal techniques used for bulk single crystal growth from melt solution and vapour and for industrial mass

handbook of crystal growth second edition bulk crystal growth - Mar 19 2022

web vol 2b growth mechanisms and dynamics handbook of crystal growth 2nd edition volume iib growth mechanisms and dynamics deals with characteristic mechanisms

handbook of crystal growth by d t j hurle open library - Feb 15 2022

web mar $15\ 2023$ handbook of crystal growth by d t j hurle 1993 north holland north holland bulk crystal growth pt a basic techniques pt b growth mechanisms and

springer handbook of crystal growth springerlink - Dec 28 2022

web govindhan dhanaraj kullaiah byrappa vishwanath prasad michael dudley provides the most complete state of the art presentation of the basics and realization of crystal

resources for educators pasco - Jan 12 2023

web able from pasco including lasers polarizers diffract ion slits and light sensors see the pasco physics cata log or visit pasco com for details included equipment part

pasco reflection lab answers grossmann copy - Jul 06 2022

web p29 grav pdf pasco scientific physics lab manual p29 1 science workshop transform gpe to ke jhn 1996 pasco scientific p29 1 experiment p29 transforming

pasco scientific science lab equipment and teacher resources - Nov 10 2022

web address pasco scientific 10101 foothills blvd roseville ca 95747 7100 phone 916 786 3800 fax 916 786 3292 email

techsupp pasco com web pasco com

lab experiment library resources pasco - Jul 18 2023

web experiment library our experiment library contains hundreds of free experiments and lab activities designed to engage students in active learning search by subject grade level

essential physics teacher lab manual ep 6329 - Apr 15 2023

web expert answer step 1 the critical angle of the prism is θ critical 40 3 1 2 explanation the critical angle is the angle of incidence to which the angle of refraction is

pasco reflection lab answers wrbb neu edu - Apr 03 2022

web mar 21 2023 this pasco reflection lab answers pdf but end in the works in harmful downloads rather than enjoying a good pdf gone a mug of coffee in the afternoon on

solved physics 1cllab 5 reflection and refraction of light - Mar 14 2023

web the law of reflection can immediately be verified quantitatively using the ray table and a mirror as shown in figure 2 fig 2 this experiment is really fun how tall does a mirror

pasco reflection lab answers online kptm edu my - Dec 31 2021

web as a global leader in stem education pasco has been transforming science education and student learning with award winning sensor technology software programming and

lab 1 reflection and refraction 8515c booksite elsevier com - Feb 13 2023

web resources for educators pasco offers complete solutions to increase science literacy and test scores with opportunities to explore real life phenomena while developing the

ap physics 2 lab manual overview pasco - Aug 07 2022

web pasco reflection lab answers as competently as evaluation them wherever you are now physics laboratory experiments jerry d wilson 2005 the market leader for the first

refraction lab experiments pasco - May 16 2023

web 47 rows product summary the essential physics teacher lab manual is a complete set of teacher answer keys for the 46 labs inside the essential physics student lab manual

pasco reflection lab answers pdf gcca - Mar 02 2022

web the pasco basic optics system is a comprehensive optics set that supports more than a dozen hands on investigations right out of the box a staple of university physics labs

reflection lab experiments pasco - Oct 21 2023

web support many lab activities can be conducted with our wireless pasport or even scienceworkshop sensors and equipment

for assistance with substituting compatible

microwave optics university of oklahoma - Oct 09 2022

web expert answer p43 6 physics lab manual rc circuit vol 2 pasco scientific science workshop analyzing the data data beginning time to 2 00 v time to half

p43 6 physics lab manual rc circuit vol 2 pasco chegg - Sep 08 2022

web ap physics 2 lab manual overview the laboratory portion of the college board ap physics 2 course is a key factor in preparing students for the ap physics 2 exam for

reflection lab experiments pasco - Aug 19 2023

web experimentally confirm the law of reflection for a flat concave this system provides a complete set of labs for mechanics heat light sound and reproduction under any

explore by subject pasco - Nov 29 2021

basic optics system manual pasco scientific - Dec 11 2022

web powered by pasco our award winning hands on science tools and datalogging solutions connect your students directly to science and stem concepts with classroom technology

optics system guide pasco - Feb 01 2022

web title pasco reflection lab answers author online kptm edu my 2023 08 06 05 29 43 subject pasco reflection lab answers keywords pasco reflection lab answers

pasco reflection lab answers wrbb neu edu - May 04 2022

web pasco reflection lab answers 2020 10 15 lozano carpenter interactive lecture demonstrations national academies press this is an open access title available under

reflection and refraction ex 9987 products pasco - Jun 17 2023

web many lab activities can be conducted with our wireless pasport or even scienceworkshop sensors and equipment for assistance with substituting compatible

pasco experiment 4 the law of refraction answers thebookee net - Jun 05 2022

web answers keywords pasco reflection lab answers created date 10 17 2020 3 20 07 am pasco reflection lab answerspasco reflection lab answersmarch 30th 2019

essential physics teacher lab manual lab experiments pasco - Sep 20 2023

web the following list of lab activities are from pasco s essential physics teacher lab manual and are designed for use with the essential physics comprehensive equipment kit you

corporate name change form fill out sign online dochub - Feb 26 2022

web resolution to change corporate name get the up to date resolution to change corporate name 2023 now get form 4 9 out of 5 22 votes 44 reviews 23 ratings 15 005 10 000 000 303 100 000 users here s how it works 02 sign it in a few clicks draw your signature type it upload its image or use your mobile device as a signature pad 03

change of company name board minutes practical law - Dec 07 2022

web change of company name board minutes by practical law corporate these board minutes deal with a change of company name by special resolution by written resolution or by a board resolution if permitted by the company s articles of association **board resolution amended corporate name pdf scribd** - Oct 05 2022

web board resolution amended corporate name free download as word doc doc docx pdf file pdf text file txt or read online for free corporate file documents resolved as it hereby finally resolved that the name of the corporation be changed and amended from sindangan black hawk security and detective services

51 best board resolution templates samples [] **templatelab** - Nov 06 2022

web a board resolution template is a manner of documenting decisions made by the company s shareholders or board of directors download out free templates business

the ultimate business name change checklist guide - Dec 27 2021

web mar 29 2023 thinking about making a business name change here is a comprehensive guide and checklist on what you need to do to ensure a smooth name change

zksddyyyyyyyyyyx business registration - Jan 28 2022

web title microsoft word resolution for change of name of the company author acaag created date 2 27 2020 1 36 09 pm board resolution for change of company name indiafilings - Jun 01 2022

web jul 8 2020 board resolution for change of company name the following board resolution format can be used for change of company name resolved that subject to the approval of the central government and shareholders of the company the name of the company be and is hereby changed from old company name to new company

by law change of corporate name template business in a box - Mar 30 2022

web quickly create your by law change of corporate name template download word template get 2 000 templates to start plan organize manage finance and grow your business

board resolution draft for changing the name of company - Aug 03 2022

web dec 2 2021 resolved that pursuant to the provisions of section 13 and other applicable provisions of the companies act 2013 if any and the rules framed there under the consent of the board be and is hereby accorded to change the name of the company from xyz private limited present name of the company to 1 private

company name change resolution format tax guru - Apr 11 2023

web jul 24 2021 name change process of private company steps for name change 1 board approval for new name 2 approval of name in run form 3 approval letter 4 egm for member approval 5 form filling to mca mgt 14 and inc 24 6 on approval new coi issued by roc 7 name change in pan tan bank account letterhead etc 1

board resolution for changing name of the company akt associates - Aug~15~2023

web oct 11 2019 board resolution for changing name of the company october 11 2019 a certified true copy of the resolution passed at the board meeting of directors of company name cin xxxxxxxx held on the day at the registered office of the company at address of the company on date at time

board resolution to adopt a trade name template - Apr 30 2022

web board resolution of your company name to adopt a trade name duly passed on date adoption of a trade name whereas your company name desires to adopt a trade name under which to conduct business be it resolved that your company name adopt the trade name name as an assumed name for

resolution for change of name of the company smart business - Feb 09 2023

web may 13 2013 board resolution for change of name of the company box to be obtained on pre printed corporate letterhead certified true copy of the resolution passed by the board of directors of private limited held on at the registered office of the company at

board resolution for change in name of the company - May 12 2023

web may 29 2023 board resolution for change in name of the company certified true copy of the resolution passed at the meeting of the board of directors of company name held at the registered office of the company at address on date at time resolved that pursuant to the

board resolution company name change template uk - Sep 04 2022

web this board resolution template can be used to change your company name the language is standard and only requires filling in a few fields

how to write a board resolution best practices boardeffect - Jan 08 2023

web march 7 2023 how to write a board resolution best practices written by toni hoy a board resolution formalizes in writing the critical decisions made by members in board meetings comparatively speaking making decisions is often easier than writing a board resolution

board resolution for change of name of the company format - Jul 14 2023

web the obtaining of the approvals from the board of directors and shareholders of the company are the first steps in order to change the name of the company any change in the name of a company shall be subject to the provisions of sub sections 2

and 3 of section 4 of the companies act 2013

board resolution change of company name - Jul 02 2022

web looking for a board resolution to change company name gls offers world class online legal operations solutions and templates buy online today

special resolution for change of name of the company format - Mar 10 2023

web in order to change the name the memorandum and articles of association of the company will undergo alterations the approval of the members of the company by passing of a special resolution is required for this purpose however central government approval is not required in all cases

board resolution for change of name of the company and - Jun 13 2023

web board resolution for change of name of the company and subsequent alteration of memorandum of association of the company resolved that pursuant to the provisions of section 13 read with rule 29 of companies incorporation rules 2014 and any other applicable provisions of companies act 2013 read with rules thereunder including any