

What Is the Constitution?

By Anita Kim Venegas



America was a new country after the Revolutionary War. The country needed a central government and a set of laws for people to live by in order for it to become a strong, unified nation. During the war, colonies would not send money or supplies to provide support for soldiers in other colonies. If soldiers were in battle in Pennsylvania, the government of Virginia would not send food or

supplies. After the war, each colony began to make its own laws and govern its own people.

With the Revolutionary War in the past, the colonies would need to work together as a team. The colonists in New Jersey didn't know how to get along with colonists in Delaware. People in Rhode Island wouldn't work with people from New Hampshire. Lawyers, soldiers, merchants, and farmers from each colony decided to meet and agree upon a set of federal laws that would apply to everyone in America.

On May 25, 1787, fifty-five men from the colonies gathered together in the Pennsylvania State House, now called Independence Hall. The men sat together at round tables to discuss how to form a republic. A republic is a type of government where the power is held by the people and their elected representatives. No other country in the world was a republic in 1787. Each colony had authority to create laws for themselves. However, representatives from each colony would work together to create federal laws that all citizens would follow.

The most important decision they had to make was how many votes each colony would have when it was time to vote on federal topics such as laws or education. Representatives from the smaller colonies were concerned that the larger colonies would have more votes on issues in government.

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