

Les origines du judaïsme, du christianisme et de l'islam



Abraham

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La Bible raconte qu'il y a très longtemps, ce **nomade** est invité par Dieu à quitter la Mésopotamie (l'Irak et la Syrie actuels) pour s'installer en Canaan (la future Palestine), la Terre promise. En échange, Abraham s'engage à ne servir que ce Dieu : le **monothéisme** est né.



Isaac

Il est le fils d'Abraham et de sa femme Sarah.

Jacob

Fils d'Isaac. De ses 12 fils descendent les 12 tribus d'Israël, qu'on appelle aussi les Hébreux.

Moïse

Emigrés en Égypte à cause d'une famine, les Hébreux y sont réduits en esclavage. Dieu apparaît à Moïse et lui ordonne de quitter l'Égypte avec son peuple pour marcher vers la Terre promise. Dans le désert du Sinaï, Moïse reçoit de Dieu la Torah (la Loi).

David

Berger de la tribu de Juda devenu roi, il fait de Jérusalem sa capitale. Son fils Salomon y construit le Temple, le lieu de culte central.



Moïse et les tables de la Loi

Ismaël

Sarah tardant à avoir un enfant, Abraham eut d'abord Ismaël avec Agar, une servante. Puis après la naissance d'Isaac, il les abandonna au désert et un ange les sauva. La Bible raconte qu'Ismaël est l'ancêtre des Arabes.

Mahomet



Au VII^e (7^e) siècle, ce membre de la tribu des Quraychites, né à La Mecque, en Arabie, entend Dieu lui parler. Cette révélation va donner naissance à une nouvelle religion : l'islam. Adoptée par les Arabes, elle se répand en Asie, en Afrique du Nord, et jusqu'en Espagne.

Les descendants de David

En 70, après une révolte juive, Jérusalem et son temple sont détruits par les Romains et les Juifs sont expulsés de Palestine. Ce sont les ancêtres des Juifs d'aujourd'hui.



Jésus



Au I^{er} siècle, il pousse les Juifs à changer radicalement de vie religieuse. Il se heurte aux chefs religieux et aux occupants Romains, qui l'exécutent sur la croix. Ses disciples partent convertir Juifs et non-Juifs et fondent une nouvelle religion : le christianisme.

Le message du judaïsme

Dieu, créateur du monde, guide et protège Israël, le peuple élu. En échange, tout Juif doit lui être fidèle et obéir à la Loi dictée à Moïse. Ainsi, il pourra être récompensé par Dieu. Les Juifs attendent le Messie (promis dans la Bible), qui fera régner la paix et la justice parmi les nations et réunira le peuple juif sur la terre de ses ancêtres.

Les communautés

Les guerres contre les Romains ont entraîné l'émigration des Juifs, qu'on appelle la Diaspora. Deux grandes communautés se sont créées. Les Ashkénazes sont les Juifs qui ont longtemps vécu en Europe centrale et orientale. Les Séfarades sont ceux qui vivaient dans le monde arabe et musulman, en Afrique du Nord. Ils n'ont pas tout à fait les mêmes pratiques et coutumes.

Reacutefutation Du Christianisme Essai Religieux

Lingjun Ying



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