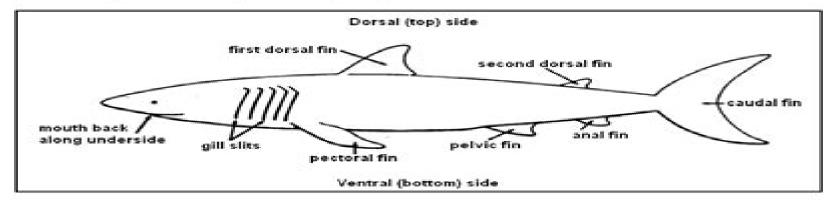
Biology: Using and Making a Dichotomous Key

Background: Classification is a way of separating a large group of closely related organisms into smaller subgroups. With a classification system, identification of an organism is easy. The scientific names of organisms are based on the classification systems of living organisms. To classify an organism, scientists often use a key. A dichotomous key is made up of paired statements based on specific traits, such as structure and behavior. Each pair of statements divides the organism to be classified into one category or the other, but not both. By using this classification technique, scientists can more easily identify organisms.

Part A Procedure:

Use the figure below as a guide to shark/fish parts.



- Complete one shark at a time. For example, let's complete shark #5 together as an example.
- 3) Examine the picture of shark #5 while you read statement 1 on the dichotomous key. Decide if statement 1A or statement 1B is true for shark #5. Follow the directions of the true statement.

Ex: Shark #5 does not have a kite-like body. I must now proceed to statement 2.

Follow the directions stated by the dichotomous key.

Ex: Shark #5 has a pelvic fin. I must now proceed to statement 3.

Follow the directions stated by the dichotomous key.

Ex: Shark #5 has five gill slits. I must now proceed to statement 4.

Follow the directions stated by the dichotomous key.

Ex: Shark #5 has only one dorsal fin. Shark #5 is in the family called SCYLIORHINIDAE.

Continue this process with each shark until all have been identified. Write the family name on the line next to each shark.

Shark Dichotomous Key Questions Answers

JL Elias

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