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# Technical vs. academic writing in English – Any difference for non-native writers?

Ines A. Busch-Lauer

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## 1. Introduction

1. Writing processes and written genres have been the subject of applied linguistic research for quite some time. However, there is still controversy of opinions regarding the factors which influence the writing process of non-native speakers of English (NNSE) in L2 and the factors which dominate their text products (cf. the research of Kaplan 1966; Galtung 1985; Clyne 1987, 1991; Gläser 1990; Gnutzmann/ Lange 1990; Connor 1996; Swales 1990; Ventola/ Mauranen 1991; Huckin 1997; Hutz 1997; Trumpp 1998).
2. This paper is devoted to a preliminary text analysis of NNSE text samples. Since the linguistic material is limited, the results of this study will only have a preliminary character and require further research. The paper focuses on the investigation of three major questions that result from the ESP-teaching experience of the author in academic and technical writing to a German native-speaker audience.
  1. Is L2-writing predominantly determined by the language skills (both in L1 and L2) and the (inter)cultural experience of the writer, or is it rather a matter of genre awareness?
  2. Do L2-texts of various genres and fields contain similar or different writing problems?
  3. Are there any differences for non-native writers when writing technical and academic texts in English?
3. To provide an answer to these questions, we first examine some results of applied LSP and writing research. In the second part of the paper, randomly selected expert and student texts are considered which were taken from the fields of linguistics, medicine and computer science. Finally, the paper provides some conclusions for the teaching of writing in both classroom and corporate environments. In other words, the present paper

# Sample Technical Paper

**E Durkheim**



## **Sample Technical Paper:**

## **Sample Technical Paper** Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has are more apparent than ever. Its ability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is truly remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Sample Technical Paper**," compiled by a highly acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound impact on our existence. Throughout this critique, we shall delve in to the book is central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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### **Table of Contents Sample Technical Paper**

1. Understanding the eBook Sample Technical Paper
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Sample Technical Paper
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Sample Technical Paper
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Sample Technical Paper
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Sample Technical Paper
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Sample Technical Paper User Reviews and Ratings
  - Sample Technical Paper and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Sample Technical Paper Free and Paid eBooks
  - Sample Technical Paper Public Domain eBooks
  - Sample Technical Paper eBook Subscription Services
  - Sample Technical Paper Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Sample Technical Paper eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Sample Technical Paper Compatibility with Devices
  - Sample Technical Paper Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Sample Technical Paper
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Sample Technical Paper
  - Interactive Elements Sample Technical Paper
8. Staying Engaged with Sample Technical Paper
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Sample Technical Paper
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Sample Technical Paper
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Sample Technical Paper
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Sample Technical Paper
  - Setting Reading Goals Sample Technical Paper
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Sample Technical Paper
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Sample Technical Paper
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

#### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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
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




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