

## QUALIFIED AUDIT REPORTS AND COSTLY CONTRACTING

Yoke-Kai Chan and Terry S. Walter\*

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*This paper investigates the financial characteristics of the population of listed Singaporean companies receiving first-time qualified audit reports. It develops and tests hypotheses which take into account the costly contracting implications of a qualification for both the auditor and client. A matched pair design is used as a control. Results show that firms receiving qualified reports are significantly less profitable and liquid and have significantly more debt than the control in the year of qualification. Profitability and liquidity are shown to have declined in the four-year period up to the qualification, while debt levels have increased. These results may partially explain why the general (overreac-) no-effect result from share market announcement date studies exists; the qualification per se is a dated signal of financial deterioration that has existed for at least the previous four years. Qualification is also significantly associated with auditor type and ownership of the firm, and is also dependent upon whether or not the firm has revalued its assets or changed accounting methods. It is more likely that a qualified report will be issued by a "non Big 8" auditor in Singapore to a firm which has a higher proportion of the equity owned by the management. Qualified firms are more likely to have revalued assets and changed accounting methods to increase income than the control group. The strength of the results is also shown to depend on the nature of the qualification. Companies receiving "severe" qualifications (i.e. going concern, not true and fair, and unable to form an opinion) have far more significant differences than their pairs compared with those firms receiving "moderate" or "other" qualifications.*

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### 1. INTRODUCTION

This paper investigates the financial characteristics and other relevant attributes of the population of first-time audit qualifications<sup>1</sup> issued to Singapore-listed companies. A

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1 A first-time audit qualification is defined as a qualification where the previous report was clean, or a qualification which is different from that of the previous year.

# Sample Of Qualified Audit Report

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**SEC and Corporate Audits** United States. Congress. House. Committee on Energy and Commerce. Subcommittee on Oversight and Investigations, 1985

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### **Table of Contents Sample Of Qualified Audit Report**

1. Understanding the eBook Sample Of Qualified Audit Report
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Sample Of Qualified Audit Report
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Sample Of Qualified Audit Report
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Sample Of Qualified Audit Report
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Sample Of Qualified Audit Report
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Sample Of Qualified Audit Report User Reviews and Ratings
  - Sample Of Qualified Audit Report and Bestseller Lists



5. Accessing Sample Of Qualified Audit Report Free and Paid eBooks
  - Sample Of Qualified Audit Report Public Domain eBooks
  - Sample Of Qualified Audit Report eBook Subscription Services
  - Sample Of Qualified Audit Report Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Sample Of Qualified Audit Report eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Sample Of Qualified Audit Report Compatibility with Devices
  - Sample Of Qualified Audit Report Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Sample Of Qualified Audit Report
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Sample Of Qualified Audit Report
  - Interactive Elements Sample Of Qualified Audit Report
8. Staying Engaged with Sample Of Qualified Audit Report
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Sample Of Qualified Audit Report
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Sample Of Qualified Audit Report
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Sample Of Qualified Audit Report
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Sample Of Qualified Audit Report
  - Setting Reading Goals Sample Of Qualified Audit Report
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Sample Of Qualified Audit Report
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Sample Of Qualified Audit Report
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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