



Section 4 Notetaking Study Guide

Question to Think About As you read Section 4 in your textbook and take notes, keep this question in mind: **Why did the election of Abraham Lincoln spark the secession of southern states?**

► Use this chart to record key information from the section. Some information has been filled in to get you started.

Chain of Events Leading to Civil War	
The Election of 1860	- There were four candidates in the election because proslavery and antislavery factions of the Democratic Party chose different candidates; some Southerners formed the Constitutional Union Party. - Northern Democratic candidate: <u>Stephen Douglas</u> - Southern Democratic candidate: <u>John Breckinridge</u> - Constitutional Union candidate: <u>John Bell</u> - Republican candidate: <u>Abraham Lincoln</u> - Although he did not receive a majority of the popular vote, Lincoln received enough <u>electoral</u> to win the election. - The election showed how <u>fragmented (divided)</u> the nation was.
Secession	- After South Carolina learned that Lincoln had won the election, it responded by <u>seceding from the Union</u>. - Southern leaders who opposed secession: <u>Tenn. senator Andrew Johnson</u> <u>Tex. Gov. Sam Houston</u> - First state to secede from the Union: <u>South Carolina</u> - Name of the new southern nation: <u>Confederate States of Am.</u> - President of the southern nation: <u>Jefferson Davis</u> - Lincoln's message to seceding states: <u>he assured the seceded states that he meant them no harm and that he would not interfere with slavery where it existed.</u> - Response of seceding states to Lincoln's message: <u>rejection</u> <u>they seized federal property in their borders</u>
Fort Sumter	- Lincoln's plan to deal with the siege of Fort Sumter: <u>send a supply ship with no guns so southerners wouldn't think he was attacking them</u> - South Carolina's response to Lincoln's plan: <u>They fired on the fort, capturing it and starting the Civil War</u>

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Refer to this page to answer the Chapter 14 Focus Question on page 228.



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KJ Lindholm-Leary



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