



Party Systems and Democracy in Africa

Edited by
Ronke Doonopio
Lia Nijzen



Party Systems And Democracy In Africa

**Matthijs Bogaards, Matthias
Basedau, Christof Hartmann**



Party Systems And Democracy In Africa:

Party Systems and Democracy in Africa R. Doorenspleet, L. Nijzink, 2014-12-02 Do party systems help or hinder democracy in Africa Drawing lessons from different types of party systems in six African countries this volume shows that party systems affect democracy in Africa in ways that are unexpectedly different from the relation between party systems and democracy observed elsewhere Authoritarian Origins of Democratic Party Systems in Africa Rachel Beatty Riedl, 2014-02-13 Why have seemingly similar African countries developed very different forms of democratic party systems Despite virtually ubiquitous conditions that are assumed to be challenging to democracy low levels of economic development high ethnic heterogeneity and weak state capacity nearly two dozen African countries have maintained democratic competition since the early 1990s Yet the forms of party system competition vary greatly from highly stable nationally organized well institutionalized party systems to incredibly volatile particularistic parties in systems with low institutionalization To explain their divergent development Rachel Beatty Riedl points to earlier authoritarian strategies to consolidate support and maintain power The initial stages of democratic opening provide an opportunity for authoritarian incumbents to attempt to shape the rules of the new multiparty system in their own interests but their power to do so depends on the extent of local support built up over time Party Systems in Young Democracies Edalina Rodrigues Sanches, 2018-01-03 Institutionalization has become a paramount concept to compare party systems in regions spanned by the third wave of democratization Based on raw electoral data from 30 sub Saharan African countries observed between 1966 and 2016 this text explores the causes and mechanisms of Party System Institutionalization PSI and its relationship with the processes of mobilization and democratization Posing key theoretical and empirical questions in cross regional comparison it examines and reveals the defining properties of PSI how they should be measured and under what conditions it varies In doing so it contributes with a new explanatory framework of party system development that gives primacy to modes of transition political institutions and party citizen linkages to further cross regional comparisons among third wave party systems This text will be of key interest to scholars and students of democratization elections and African politics and more broadly to comparative politics Authoritarian Origins of Democratic Party Systems in Africa Rachel Beatty Riedl, 2014-02-13 This book investigates why seemingly similar African countries developed very different forms of democratic party systems **Democracy and the Party System** Julius K. Nyerere, 1963 **Party Politics and Economic Reform in Africa's Democracies** M. Anne Pitcher, 2012-05-07 Argues that the interaction of formal institutions and the quality of democracy explain patterns of private sector development across Africa **Party Systems and Cleavage Structures in Southern Africa** Jürgen Langhanns, 2014-04-29 For the interaction of society and political parties within the electoral system in southern Africa it is necessary to systematically investigate the social structures cleavage analysis and measure the success or failure of political parties against the backdrop of the election programmes manifesto research The

focus of this research is the six polyarchies of Botswana Malawi Mozambique Namibia Zambia and South Africa In countries with the voting system of proportional representation neither coalition governments nor alternative government parties have ruled since 1990 In countries with a majoritarian voting system either coalitions have formed a government or one party has remained unchallenged for decades The research results show that the previous electoral outcomes are the reflection of the cleavage structure and there are indicators in the societies examined that can meet the theoretical expectations of democratic societies in the future In part I the theoretical framework for the cleavage analysis and party analysis is established which applies for the six case studies of part II The societies are examined in terms of eight cleavages their extension and their political relevance The cleavages are related to the settlement area the occupation the income distribution the religion the ethnicity race the language heritage the educational level and citizenship the proportion of foreigners In the context of the electoral system political parties represent the social interest Their goals are recorded as contents of the manifesto which can be used for Wordscores to compare the political parties on the policy domains Freedom and democracy Political system Economy Welfare and quality of life Fabric of Society and Social Groups Each domain is described by two contrasting definitions which are used for aggregating Left Right categorisation of the parties The regional results in the comparative study part III define the categories Left Right and Liberal of political parties The qualitative comparative analysis QCA is used to define the content of the left wing right wing and liberal political parties in the context of Southern Africa At the same time the contents of the definitions are factors in the success of parties in Southern Africa Parties with right wing content are found mainly among the government parties and parties with politically left wing or liberal content are mainly opposition parties

Votes, Money and Violence Matthias Basedau, Gero Erdmann, Andreas Mehler, 2007 Following the re introduction of multiparty systems in Africa in the early 1990s third and fourth elections in Africa s new democracies and hybrid regimes are now being seen Although there is a large and growing literature on democracy and elections in Africa parties and party systems have hitherto not been the focus of research which may be surprising given their central role in a liberal democracy The early works from the 1960s and 1970s provide neither a sound conceptual nor empirical basis Research on political parties and party systems in Africa is still in its infancy Various contributions in this volume address the theoretical and conceptual challenges provided by the African parties and party systems with their particular features of weak organization informal relationships dominated by big men and clientelism within a neopatrimonial setting Others raise the crucial question of representation in relation to ethnicity civil society and gender or look into the empirical relationship between party systems and democracy Further chapters ask questions about the appropriate electoral system for the multiethnic context in Africa and deal with the problem of electoral system reform Finally there are chapters which focus on the neglected area of electoral violence and the moral role of money and vote buying is scrutinized through a case study An important conclusion is that party research in Africa needs more conceptual

clarity as well as empirical research particularly on party organization voting behavior and the role of ethnicity The volume is written for academics and graduate students in Comparative Politics Party Research Electoral and African Studies It will be also useful for professionals dealing with Africa in political development assistance Party Systems in the SADC Region Shumbana Karume,2004 *Political Transitions in Dominant Party Systems* Joseph Wong,Edward Friedman,2008-10-27 This is a path breaking study by leading scholars of comparative politics examining the internal transformations of dominant parties in both authoritarian and democratic settings The principle question examined in this book is what happens to dominant political parties when they lose or face the very real prospect of losing Using country specific case studies top rank analysts in the field focus on the lessons that dominant parties might learn from losing and the adaptations they consequently make in order to survive to remain competitive or to ultimately re gain power Providing historical based comparative research on issues of theoretical importance *Political Transitions in Dominant Party Systems* will be invaluable reading for students and scholars of comparative politics international politics and political parties **Democratic Theory and Practice in Africa** W. O. Oyugi,1995 **Ethnic Party Bans in Africa** Matthijs Bogaards,Matthias Basedau,Christof Hartmann,2013-09-13 In Sub Saharan Africa the spread of democracy since the 1990s has been accompanied by the proliferation of bans on ethnic political parties A majority of constitutions in the region explicitly prohibit political parties to organize on the basis of race ethnicity religion region and other socio cultural attributes More than a hundred political parties have been dissolved suspended or denied registration on these grounds This book documents the experience with ethnic party bans in Africa traces its origins examines its record and answers the question whether ethnic party bans are an effective and legitimate instrument in the prevention of ethnic conflict This book was published as a special issue of Democratization **Democratic Transitions in East Africa** F. Wafula Okumu,2019-07-16 Originally published in 2004 Genocide in Rwanda massive floods of refugees and displaced people in the Horn of Africa violent civil wars in the West African countries of Sierra Leone and Liberia these are testimonies to the tremendous cost to grassroots communities when the authority and legitimacy of national political systems and leaders are called into question The consolidation of democracy represents one tangible strategy to restore authority and legitimacy of political rule providing the peace and security necessary for political enfranchisement and economic opportunity This volume explores the factors that are crucial to the emergence of democratic political systems on the African continent specifically focusing on Kenya Tanzania and Uganda It highlights the political challenges facing these countries during this crucial transition period and provides insights that are applicable to other countries engaged in this process in Africa and beyond **Military, Politics and Democratization in Southern Africa** Tendai Chari,Patrick Dzimiri,2023-08-10 This book explores multiple challenges faced by democratization in Southern Africa Applying a wider lens to the concept of political transition and employing a variety of theoretical and methodological approaches the contributions gathered here explore residual political cultural practices that hinder

democratic consolidation in Southern Africa Presenting various case studies the book tackles themes such as the military political nexus leadership renewal constitutionalism electoral politics election violence marginalization of women civil society and political transition media framing and transitional justice Written from a multidisciplinary perspective and drawing on empirical data from multiple sources this edited volume challenges orthodox conceptualizations of political transition The book will be of interest to students and scholars of political science African studies and related fields as well as policy makers and professionals interested in the latest political developments in Southern Africa *Party Proliferation and Political Contestation in Africa* Catherine Lena Kelly,2019-06-22 This book analyzes several components of democratization and party competition in West Africa focusing on Senegal a country with one of the longest histories of multiparty elections It does so in service of examining the origins and consequences of the proliferation of political parties a trend that has taken hold in Senegal and a variety of other African countries The author uses novel sources of data to illuminate the economic and political roots of party functions and trajectories by placing party formation opposition ruling party loyalty and presidential turnover into local and regional contexts This work will appeal to African Studies scholars professors graduate students and policy makers Routledge Handbook of Democratization in Africa Gabrielle Lynch,Peter VonDoepp,2019-07-02 This volume explores the issues and debates surrounding the ongoing processes of democratization in sub Saharan Africa illuminating the central dynamics characterizing Africa s democratic experiments and considering the connections between democratization and economic social and cultural developments on the continent Reflecting the diverse and rich nature of this field of study the Handbook of Democratization in Africa features more than thirty contributions structured into six thematic sections The politics and paths of regime development Institutional dynamics Political mobilization and voting dynamics The politics of identity Social forces from below The consequences of democracy Chapters offer overviews of the key scholarship on particular topics including central insights from the latest research and provide suggestions for those interested in further inquiry The material includes attention to broad cross continental patterns for example with respect to public opinion political violence or the role of different institutions and actors It also includes rich case material drawing on and highlighting the experiences of a diverse collection of countries Encouraging a comprehensive view of key concerns and enhancing understanding of particular issues the Handbook of Democratization in Africa represents a critical resource for experts and students of African politics democratization and African studies Party-Voter Linkage in Africa Anja Osei,2012-03-11 Parties in Africa are often described as organisationally and programmatically weak On the other hand they mobilise substantial numbers of voters at election time This contradiction provokes an interesting question How do political parties in Africa relate to the society How do they mobilise their voters and sympathisers and which strategies do they employ Anja Osei analyses how parties in Ghana and Senegal adapt to their local context by employing locally embedded strategies **Moral Pedagogies for Africa** Theodros A. Teklu,2021-09-02 This volume engages with issues of moral

responsibility and multiethnic co existence in the context of contemporary Africa Post colonial African states are by and large ethnically diverse Constructively managing ethnic diversity however has always been a challenge to these states which often fail to be democratic and all inclusive As a result ethnic enmity and conflicts that obliterate bonds of togetherness between ethnic communities have been rampant throughout the continent In dialogue with Africa s cultural and religious assets this interdisciplinary multi authored book aims at articulating the need to interpret past and present ethnic hostilities in Africa and generating moral resources of togetherness to foster a social pedagogy of responsible cohabitation for Africans The chapters of this volume categorized into two parts are framed according to these two niches Democracy and Party Systems in Developing Countries Clemens Spiess,2008-11-27 This book examines and compares the emergence development and impact of the party systems in post colonial India and post apartheid South Africa It will be of interest to academics working in the field of democracy and development *Africa, Tradition and Change* Evelyn Jones Rich,1972

The book delves into Party Systems And Democracy In Africa. Party Systems And Democracy In Africa is an essential topic that must be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Party Systems And Democracy In Africa, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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