

Chapter 3

Reasons for public sector failure

Introduction

- Public sector failure occurs when the economy and the country's resources are managed in such a way that the welfare of the people is not improved and the delivery of services is ineffective and inefficient.

Management Failure

- Government departments are poorly managed due to bureaucracy, lack of leadership, training and experience.
- These departments are not expected to maximise profits. They receive budget allocations based on estimated costs and needs.
- Factors can result in budget allocations not being spent-resources are wasted.
- This is linked to efficiency as a problem of public sector provisioning.

Agency (accountability)

- Successful public production relies on long-term accountability.
- Accountability is the duty of an individual or organisation to explain their decisions and actions and accept responsibility for their behaviour.
- Lack of accountability leads to inefficiency, corruption and poor service delivery.

Lack of motivation

- Workers rarely receive incentives for successful service delivery.
- There is little stipulation for service quality and quantity, no measurement of effectiveness or productivity and few rewards or penalties.
- The provider only monitors inputs and compliance with processes and procedures.
- This links to typical problems experienced through public sector provisioning of efficiency and assessing needs.

Behaviour of politicians

- Those who aim to be re-elected and who pursue vote-maximising strategies to secure or retain their political offices.
- Such politicians have a short-term horizon which is limited to the date of the next election.
- This means that they promote policies and spend money on projects as long as they can get votes in return.
- This may be linked to accountability and efficiency as problems of public provisioning.

Bureaucracy

- When rules and procedures are inflexible and complex, we are dealing with problems of bureaucracy.
- As a result, policies take too long to be implemented or are not implemented successfully.
- Those who try to maximise their income, status, power or prestige (bureaucrats) are empathic and insensitive to the needs of the public.

Possible Essays For History Paper 2 Grade 12014

Thomas Cousins



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Infidels and the Damn Churches Lynne Marks, 2017-06-09 British Columbia is at the forefront of a secularizing movement in the English speaking world Nearly half its residents claim no religious affiliation and the province has the highest rate of unbelief or religious indifference in Canada *Infidels and the Damn Churches* explores the historical roots of this phenomenon from the 1880s to the First World War Lynne Marks reveals that class and racial tensions fuelled irreligion in a world populated by embattled ministers militant atheists turn of the century New Agers rough living miners Asian immigrants and church going settler women White working class men often arrived in the province alone and identified the church with their exploitative employers At the same time BC's anti Asian and anti Indigenous racism meant that their whiteness alone could define them as respectable without the need for church affiliation Consequently although Christianity retained major social power elsewhere many people in BC found the freedom to forgo church attendance or espouse atheist views This nuanced study of mobility gender masculinity and family in settler BC offers new insights into BC's distinctive culture and into the beginnings of what has become an increasingly dominant secular worldview across Canada *Drawing from Life* Christine I. Ho, 2020-02-11 *Drawing from Life* explores revolutionary drawing and sketching in the early People's Republic of China 1949-1965 in order to discover how artists created a national form of socialist realism Tracing the development of seminal works by the major painters Xu Beihong Wang Shikuo Li Keran Li Xiongcai Dong Xiwen and Fu Baoshi author Christine I. Ho reconstructs how artists grappled with the representational politics of a nascent socialist art The divergent approaches styles and genres presented in this study reveal an art world that is both heterogeneous and cosmopolitan Through a history of artistic practices in pursuit of Maoist cultural ambitions to forge new registers of experience new structures of feeling and new aesthetic communities this original book argues that socialist Chinese art presents a critical alternative vision for global modernism *The Boy Crisis* Warren Farrell, John Gray, 2018-03-13 What is the boy crisis It's a crisis of education Worldwide boys are 50 percent less likely than girls to meet basic proficiency in reading math and science It's a crisis of mental health ADHD is on the rise And as boys become young men their suicide rates go from equal to girls to six times that of young women It's a crisis of fathering Boys are growing up with less involved fathers and are more likely to drop out of school drink do drugs become delinquent and end up in prison It's a crisis of purpose Boys old sense of purpose being a warrior a leader or a sole breadwinner are fading Many bright boys are experiencing a purpose void feeling alienated withdrawn and addicted to immediate gratification So what is *The Boy Crisis* A comprehensive blueprint for what parents teachers and policymakers can do to help our sons become happier healthier men and fathers and leaders worthy of our respect ***The Language of Money*** Annabelle Mooney, 2018-04-27 Through a detailed examination of proverbs related to money this book offers a comprehensive critique of the prevailing everyday ideologies and discourses on money and paves the way toward establishing a new set of proverbs more conducive to financial

equality and human well being The volume explores a variety of contexts to demonstrate the different aspects of the money system and the linguistic and social structures embedded within them including pay day loan websites gambling get rich self help books and new forms of currency Unpacking this complex relationship between people money and language in contemporary society this book is an ideal resource for students and scholars in language and communication sociolinguistics rhetoric sociology and media studies

Intercultural Communication Ingrid Piller, 2017-06-27 Combining perspectives from discourse analysis and sociolinguistics the second edition of this popular textbook provides students with an up to date overview of the field of intercultural communication Ingrid Piller explains communication in context using two main approaches The first treats cultural identity difference and similarity as discursive constructions The second informed by bilingualism studies highlights the use and prestige of different languages and language varieties as well as the varying access that speakers have to them

Standard Catalog for Public Libraries H.W. Wilson Company, 1959

Wealth, Virtue, and Moral Luck Kate Ward, 2021-10-01 In *Wealth Virtue and Moral Luck* Kate Ward addresses the issue of inequality from the perspective of Christian virtue ethics arguing that our individual life circumstances affect our ability to pursue virtue and showing how Christians and Christian communities should respond to create a world where it is easier for people to be virtuous

Moore's Rural New-Yorker, 1891

Connecting Museums Mark O'Neill, Glenn Hooper, 2019-10-16

Connecting Museums explores the boundaries of museums and how external relationships are affected by internal commitments structures and traditions Focusing on museums relationship with health inclusion and community the book provides a detailed assessment of the alliances between museums and other stakeholders in recent years With contributions from practitioners and established and early career academics this volume explore the ideas and practices through which museums are seeking to move beyond what might be called one off contributions to society to reach places where the museum is dynamic and facilitates self generation and renewal where it can become not just a provider of a cultural service but an active participant in the rehabilitation of social trust and democratic participation The contributors to this volume provide conceptual critiques and clarification of a number of key ideas which form the basis of the ethics of museum legitimacy as well as a number of reports from the front line about the experience of trying to renew museums as more valuable and more relevant institutions Providing internal and external perspectives *Connecting Museums* presents a mix of applied and theoretical understandings of the changing roles of museums today As such the book should be of interest to academics researchers and students working in the broad fields of museum and heritage studies material culture and arts and museum management

Wayfinding M. R. O'Connor, 2024-03-26 In this marvel of storytelling a journalist pursues the mysteries of human navigation across continents and deep within the brain Kirkus Reviews starred review Biologists have been trying to solve the mystery of how organisms have the ability to migrate and orient with such precision especially since our own adventurous ancestors spread across the world without maps or instruments In *Wayfinding* M R O Connor goes to

the Arctic the Australian bush and the South Pacific to talk to masters of their environment who seek to preserve their traditions at a time when anyone can use a GPS to navigate O Connor explores the neurological basis of spatial orientation within the brain and how exercising our cognitive mapping skills can improve the health of our hippocampus She also talks to scientists studying how atrophy in the hippocampus is associated with afflictions such as impaired memory dementia Alzheimer s Disease depression and PTSD Wayfinding is a captivating book that charts how our species profound capacity for exploration memory and storytelling results in topophilia the love of place *The Work of Repair* Thomas Cousins,2023-06-06

In the timber plantations in northeastern South Africa laborers work long hours among tall swaying lines of eucalypts on land once theirs In 2008 at the height of the HIV AIDS crisis timber corporations distributed hot cooked meals as a nutrition intervention to bolster falling productivity and profits But life and sustenance are about much more than calories and machinic bodies What is at stake is the nurturing of capacity across all domains of life physical relational cosmological in the form of amandla An Nguni word meaning power strength or capacity amandla organizes ordinary concerns with one s abilities to earn a wage to strengthen one s body and to take care of others it describes the potency of medicines and sexual vitality and it captures a history of anti colonial and anti apartheid struggle for freedom The ordinary actions coordinated by and directed at amandla do not obscure the wounding effects of plantation labor or the long history of racial oppression but rather form the basis of what the Algerian artist Kader Attia calls repair In this captivating ethnography Cousins examines how amandla as the primary material of the work of repair anchors ordinary scenes of living and working in and around the plantations As a space of exploitation that enables the global paper and packaging industry to extract labor power the plantation depends on the availability of creative action in ordinary life to capitalize on bodily capacity *The Work of Repair* is a fine grained exploration of the relationships between laborers in the timber plantations of KwaZulu Natal and the historical decompositions and reinventions of the milieu of those livelihoods and lives Offering a fresh approach to the existential ethical and political stakes of ethnography from and of late liberal South Africa the book attends to urgent questions of postapartheid life the fate of employment the role of the state in providing welfare and access to treatment the regulation of popular curatives the queering of kinship and the future of custom and its territories Through detailed descriptions Cousins explicates the important and fragile techniques that constitute the work of repair the effort to augment one s capacity in a way that draws on acknowledges and reimagines the wounds of history keeping open the possibility of a future through and with others *Anti-Racist Teaching* Robert P. Amico,2015-12-03 Antiracist Teaching is about awakening students to their own humanity In order to teach about this awakening one must be in the process of awakening oneself The author shares personal anecdotes to illustrate the kinds of changes he experienced as a result of his antiracist teaching His book explores the questions Why is teaching about racism and white privilege to white students so difficult and What can educators do to become more effective antiracist teachers for all of their students Amico examines the cognitive and emotive

obstacles that students experience in the classroom and argues that understanding these difficulties can lead to their resolution. He considers a variety of different approaches to antiracist teaching and endorses a dialogic approach. Dialogue is the centerpiece of students' classroom experiences; students engage in dialogue at nearly every class meeting. The dialogic approach is effective in a variety of different learning settings, from K-12 classrooms, trainings, retreats, workshops, and community organizations to the college classroom. Further, the book discusses how to bring antiracist teaching into the core of university curricula.

Byzantine and Modern Greek Studies, 2014

The Digital Banal Zara Dinnen, 2018-01-02

Contemporary culture is haunted by its media. Yet in their ubiquity, digital media have become increasingly banal, making it harder for us to register their novelty or the scope of the social changes they have wrought. What do we learn about our media environment when we look closely at the ways novelists and filmmakers narrate and depict banal use of everyday technologies? How do we encounter our own media use in scenes of waiting for e-mail, watching eBay bids, programming as work, and worrying about numbers of social media likes, friends, and followers? Zara Dinnen analyzes a range of prominent contemporary novels, films, and artworks to contend that we live in the condition of the digital banal, not noticing the affective and political novelty of our relationship to digital media. Authors like Jennifer Egan, Dave Eggers, Sheila Heti, Jonathan Lethem, Gary Shteyngart, Colson Whitehead, Mark Amerika, Ellen Ullman, and Danica Novgorodoff, and films such as *The Social Network* and *Catfish*, critique and reveal the ways in which digital labor isolates the individual, how the work of programming has become an operation of power, and the continuation of the Californian ideology, which has folded the radical into the rote and the imaginary into the mundane. The works of these writers and artists, Dinnen argues, also offer ways of resisting the more troubling aspects of the effects of new technologies, as well as timely methods for seeing the digital banal as a politics of suppression. Bridging the gap between literary studies and media studies, *The Digital Banal* recovers the shrouded disturbances that can help us recognize and antagonize our media environment.

International and Foreign Gale Group, 1998

America, History and Life, 2007

Article abstracts and citations of reviews and dissertations covering the United States and Canada

Urban Emotions and the Making of the City Katie Barclay, Jade Riddle, 2021-04-06

This book brings together a vibrant interdisciplinary mix of scholars from anthropology, architecture, art history, film studies, fine art history, literature, linguistics, and urban studies to explore the role of emotions in the making and remaking of the city. By asking how urban boundaries are produced through and with emotion, how emotional communities form and define themselves through urban space, and how the emotional imaginings of urban spaces impact on histories, identities, and communities, the volume advances our understanding of urban emotions into discussions of materiality, power, and embodiment across time and space.

Dictionary Catalog of the Research Libraries of the New York Public Library, 1911-1971 New York Public Library. Research Libraries, 1979

The Best 382 Colleges, 2018 Edition Princeton Review, Robert Franek, 2017-09-26

As seen on the TODAY SHOW: NO ONE KNOWS COLLEGES LIKE THE PRINCETON

REVIEW The Princeton Review's college rankings started in 1992 with surveys from 30 000 students Over 25 years and more than a million student surveys later we stand by our claim that there is no single best college only the best college for you and that this is the book that will help you find it What Makes THE BEST 382 COLLEGES the Most Popular College Guide STRAIGHT FROM STUDENTS TO YOU 382 in depth school profiles based on candid feedback from 137 000 students covering academics administration campus life and financial aid Insights on unique college character social scene and more RANKING LISTS RATINGS SCORES Lists of the top 20 colleges in 62 categories based on students opinions of academics campus life facilities and much more Ratings for every school on Financial Aid Selectivity and Quality of Life Bonus list of the 200 best value schools featured in Colleges That Pay You Back DETAILED ADMISSIONS INFORMATION The Inside Word on competitive applications test scores tuition and average indebtedness Comprehensive information on selectivity freshman profiles and application deadlines at each school What the media is saying about The Princeton Review's Best Colleges guide The most efficient of the college guidebooks Has entertaining profiles larded with quotes from students Rolling Stone The offbeat indexes along with the chattily written descriptions of each school provide a colorful picture of each campus The New York Times A great book It's a bargain CNN Our favorite college guidebook Seventeen Provides the kind of feedback students would get from other students in a campus visit USA Today

Seven Lives from Mass Observation James Hinton, 2016 What was it like to live in Britain during the second half of the twentieth century In a successor to his acclaimed Nine Wartime Lives Mass Observation and the Making of the Modern Self James Hinton uses autobiographical writing contributed to Mass Observation up to 1981 to explore the social and cultural history of late twentieth century Britain Prompted by thrice yearly open ended questionnaires Mass Observation's volunteers wrote about their political attitudes religious beliefs work childhoods education friendships marriages sex lives mid life crises aging the whole range of human emotion feeling attitudes and experience At the core of the book are seven biographical essays intimate portraits of individual lives set in the context of the shift towards the more tolerant and permissive society of the 1960s to the rise of Thatcherite neo liberalism as the structures of Britain's post war settlement crumbled from the later 1970s The mass observers featured in the book four women and three men are drawn from across the social spectrum wife of a small businessman teacher social worker RAF wife mechanic lorry driver City banker all active and forceful characters with strong opinions and lives crowded with struggle and drama The honesty and frankness with which they wrote about themselves takes us below the surface of public life to the efforts of ordinary but exceptionally articulate and self reflective people to make sense of their lives in rapidly changing times

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a device master record dmr is a compilation of all the instructions drawings and other records that must be used to produce a product the term is used in quality management systems that cover product design and production contents

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