

Effect of Seed Priming with Micronutrients on Germination of Coriander (*Coriandrum sativum* L.) var Jawahar Dhaniya-1

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ABSTRACT: In order to evaluate the effects of seed priming with micronutrients on germination performance of the Coriander, an experiment was carried out under laboratory condition at the Department of Horticulture, Jawaharlal Nehru Krishi Vishwa Vidyalaya, Jabalpur, Madhya Pradesh during Rabi season of 2020-2021. The experiment was laid out in Completely Randomized Design (CRD) with three replications and seven treatments viz. Cu @ 150 ppm, Cu @ 300 ppm, Cu @ 450 ppm, Mn @ 150 ppm, Mn @ 300 ppm, Mn @ 450 ppm and control. On the basis of mean performance for germination parameters viz., germination percentage, mean germination time, shoot length, root length, vigour index-I and vigour index-II, seed priming with 450 ppm Manganese significantly influenced all the germination parameters. Seed priming had significantly improved the germination parameters and seedling vigour. As the major constraints in successful crop production are poor germination and inappropriate crop stand which can be mitigated by the use of seed priming.

Keywords: Micronutrients, germination parameters, Manganese, mitigated etc.

INTRODUCTION

Spices apart from adding rich flavour, taste and colour to the food also has medicinal values. Coriander (*Coriandrum sativum* L.) also known as *Cilantro*, Chinese parsley or *Dhaniya* is one the important spice crop utilized daily in one form or the other. It belongs to the family Apiaceae and is native of Mediterranean region. It is an annual herbaceous plant best grown between October and February. In early stage of growth, the plant requires a cool climate and warm weather at maturity. It's tender aerial parts stem, leaf, fruits are used due to aromatic flavour. The entire plant when young is used in preparing chutneys and sauces. Coriander seeds possess immense medicinal values. Oleoresin extracted from coriander seeds is used in flavouring beverages, pickles and sweets. The crop is grown almost all the states of the country but Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Gujarat, Assam, West Bengal, Uttar Pradesh and Andhra Pradesh are the major coriander growing states. Madhya Pradesh produces quality coriander and enjoys major share in area and production in the country. Madhya Pradesh is the leading state in area and production of seed coriander

with 274475.47 ha and 373347.99 MT production respectively (Anonymous, 2020).

Rapid germination, emergence of seedlings establishment and uniform crop stand are essential for successful crop establishment. But the major constraints in successful crop production in Coriander are poor germination and inappropriate crop stand. This problem can be curtailed by adding seed priming in production practice (Chivasa *et al.*, 1998). Seed priming is a physiological method of controlled hydration followed by drying up to its original moisture content. The main aim behind seed priming is to enhance sufficient pre-germination metabolic process for rapid germination (Dawood, 2018). It is a simple, effective and low cost technique to ensure uniform emergence and high vigour of seeds which is leading to better crop establishment and yield. The quality of seed can also be enhanced by seed priming. Munawar *et al.* (2015) conducted a field experiment to study the effect of seed priming on germination and establishment of seedlings in carrot. Three micronutrients i.e. Zn, Mn and B in different concentration were used for priming. Significant differences were observed among treatments for emergence percentage and other seedling traits observed. Seed priming with boron solution inhibited

Seed Priming With Micronutrients

Monika Thakur



Seed Priming With Micronutrients:

Advances in Seed Priming Amitava Rakshit, Harikesh Bahadur Singh, 2018-06-07 Most crop plants grow in environments that are suboptimal which prevents the plants from attaining their full genetic potential for growth and reproduction. Stress due to abiotic and biotic agents has a significant effect on world food production. Annually an estimated 15% of global yields are lost but this figure belies far greater losses for specific food systems and the people whose existence is dependent upon them particularly in developing countries. Current efforts to mitigate these losses are worryingly over-reliant on the use of sophisticated and costly chemical measures with substantial economic and environmental costs or on the development of efficient and smart crop varieties which can take decades. What we need is a broad range of safe, robust and equitable solutions for food producers. One under-investigated approach is that of utilizing the crop plant's innate immune system to resist stress. More specifically, the innate immune system can be sensitized or primed to respond more quickly and strongly to protect the plant against stresses. However, a strategy of employing priming in combination with reduced pesticide use can enhance protection and help to meet commitments to reducing chemical inputs in agriculture. This book discusses in detail different segments of priming in addressing stress factors and traits to increase competitiveness against all odds. Adopting a holistic and systematic approach, it addresses priming to counter climate change-related adverse effects coupled with pest and pathogen-related stress on the productivity of crops, utilizing natural resources to reap sustainable environmental, economic and social benefits for potential productivity of crops, maintaining synergy between soil, water and plants in ways that mimic nature.

Plant Micronutrients Tariq Aftab, Khalid Rehman Hakeem, 2020-08-04 Plants require essential nutrients: macronutrients and micronutrients for normal functioning. Sufficiency range is the levels of nutrients necessary to meet the plant's needs for optimal growth. This range depends on individual plant species and the particular nutrient. Nutrient levels outside of a plant's sufficiency range cause overall crop growth and health to decline due either to deficiency or toxicity from over-accumulation. Apart from micronutrients B, Cl, Mn, Fe, Zn, Cu and Mo, Aluminum, Al, cerium, Ce, cobalt, Co, iodine, I, lanthanum, La, sodium, Na, selenium, Se, silicon, Si, titanium, Ti and vanadium, V are emerging as novel biostimulants that may enhance crop productivity and nutritional quality. These beneficial elements are not essential but when supplied at low dosages they augment plant growth, development and yield by stimulating specific molecular, biochemical and physiological pathways in responses to challenging environments. The book is the first reference volume that approaches plant micronutrient management with the latest biotechnological and omics tools. Expertly curated chapters highlight working solutions as well as open problems and future challenges in plant micronutrient deficiency or toxicity. We believe this book will introduce readers to state-of-the-art developments and research trends in this field.

Omics Approach to Manage Abiotic Stress in Cereals Aryadeep Roychoudhury, Tariq Aftab, Krishnendu Acharya, 2022-05-30 The edited book highlights various emerging Omics tools and techniques that are currently being used in the analysis of responses to different abiotic stress in

agronomically important cereals and their applications in enhancing tolerance mechanism Plants are severely challenged by diverse abiotic stress factors such as low water availability drought excess water flooding waterlogging extremes of temperatures cold chilling frost and heat salinity mineral deficiency and heavy metal toxicity Agronomically important cereal crops like Rice Wheat Maize Sorghum Pearl Millet Barley Oats Rye Foxtail Millets etc that are the major sources of food material and nutritional components for human health are mostly exposed to abiotic stresses during the critical phases of flowering and grain yield Different Omics platforms like genomics transcriptomics proteomics metabolomics and phenomics in conjunction with breeding and transgenic technology and high throughput technologies like next generation sequencing epigenomics genome editing and CRISPR Cas technology have emerged altogether in understanding abiotic stress response and strengthening defense and tolerance mechanism of different cereals This book is beneficial to different universities and research institutes working with different cereal crops in the areas of stress physiology stress associated genes and proteins genomics proteomics genetic engineering and other fields of molecular plant physiology The book can also be used as advanced textbook for the course work of research and master s level students It will be of use to people involved in ecological studies and sustainable agriculture The proposed book bring together the global leaders working on environmental stress in different cereal crops and motivate scientists to explore new horizons in the relevant areas of research

Priming and Pretreatment of Seeds and Seedlings Mirza Hasanuzzaman, Vasileios Fotopoulos, 2019-10-15 This book introduces readers to both seed treatment and seedling pretreatments taking into account various factors such as plant age growing conditions and climate Reflecting recent advances in seed priming and pretreatment techniques it demonstrates how these approaches can be used to improve stress tolerance and enhance crop productivity Covering the basic phenomena involved mechanisms and recent innovations the book offers a comprehensive guide for students researchers and scientists alike particularly Plant Physiologists Agronomists Environmental Scientists Biotechnologists and Botanists who will find essential information on physiology and stress tolerance The book also provides a valuable source of information for professionals at seed companies seed technologists food scientists policymakers and agricultural development officers around the world

Compendium on Micronutrient Fertilisers in India Crop Response & Impact, Recent Advances and Industry Trends Dr. Shama Zaidi, 2022-06-09 The importance of balanced crop nutrition as a national imperative essential to double farm income is well recognized over the decades With the efforts of the Micro Fertilizers and Specialty Plant Nutrition industry millions of Indian farmers have been made aware of the good agricultural practices that lead to sustainably feeding their crops with all essential plant nutrients The role of each micronutrient has been carefully demonstrated using demonstrations and extensive field research To chronicle the industry wide current body of research on micronutrient fertilisers their importance availability methods of supplementation and role in integrated nutrient management IMMA presents with great pleasure this Compendium on various aspects of Micronutrient Nutrition With this rich pool of latest information farmers

industry colleagues and the scientific community will undoubtedly find this Compendium as an essential reference for everything related to the Micro Fertiliser Industry The agricultural demonstrators policy makers and agri extension workers would also find this Compendium very useful Metallic Micronutrient Homeostasis in Plants Manuel

González-Guerrero, Hannetz Roschztardt, Diego Fabian Gomez-Casati, 2019-12-10 **Mineral Biofortification in Crop Plants for Ensuring Food Security** Mirza Hasanuzzaman, Muhammad Suleman Tahir, Mohsin Tanveer, Adnan Noor Shah, 2023-12-03 This book provides a comprehensive summary of the recent advances in the biofortification of plants under climate change and how it affects food security globally The need for mineral biofortification to eradicate or alleviate malnutrition through sustainable agriculture is also discussed Biofortification of edible plants is considered the most appropriate approach to alleviate nutritional problems and nutrient deficiencies In contrast biofortification focuses on improving the nutritional content of the region s current agricultural biodiversity while preserving its habits and customs Emphasis is also placed on recent advances and developments in omics particularly metabolomics and related techniques to unravel the potential alterations in plants caused by biofortification The book brings together eminent scientists to present the latest developments in the field This timely publication addresses practical scenarios of bio fortified food production and climate change The book focuses on the methods techniques and environmental changes used to enhance and improve agricultural products This book is one of the first to provide information on the use of modern biotechnologies to modify crops for health benefits It also examines the mechanisms of the plant responses to genetically induced biofortification the production and responses of fortified plants under climate change and their effects on food security The book will be useful for students and researchers especially crop scientists environmental scientists biotechnologists botanists and agronomists to understand the techniques and mechanisms of biofortification and responses of biofortified plants under climate change

Plant Nutrient Dynamics in Stressful Environments Urs Feller, Stanislav Kopriva, Valya Vassileva, 2018-09-20 This book is a printed edition of the Special Issue Plant Nutrient Dynamics in Stressful Environments that was published in Agriculture

Sustainable Food Systems (Volume I) Monika Thakur, 2024-02-20 Sustainable Food System is a food system that delivers food safety security as two key elements and nutrition for masses having impact on their social economic and environmental bases to generate nutritional food security for future generations shall not be compromised Therefore SFS targets the economic sustainability social sustainability and environmental sustainability and makes a robust system having expansive benefits for the society This concept of Sustainable Food System under SDG Goals is such a vast concept that it has been impossible to highlight all the concepts in one volume Therefore the Editor have compiled this voluminous comprehensive and compendious approach as balanced and organized structure of work as Sustainable Food System Volume I II The Sustainable Food System Volume I framework sustainable diets Traditional Food Culture Food production has a very comprehensive outline and divided in 4 major sections and further 24 different chapters The book addresses both the

theoretical and applied aspects of sustainable food diverse food systems A Sustainable Food System SFS is a comprehensive food system that targets the sustainable diets traditional food culture with indigenous system and the overall food production on as well All chapters in different sections will be written by key scientists with diverse backgrounds in either industry R D academia and will provide an update on emerging ideas and sustainable technologies as well as vision for the future The 1st section Sustainable Food System concepts framework primarily focusing on the Sustainable food systems its conceptual introduction framework and different concepts nationally internationally The 2nd section Responsible consumption and sustainable diets deals with different aspects of nutrients sustaining health sustainable diets The 3rd section Conservation and promotion of Traditional Food Culture covers the conservation promotion of traditional food cultures their practices The last 4th section Climate change and sustainable food production provide the current knowledge and innovative developments related to climate change nutritional security agronomic bio fortification

Food Biofortification Technologies Agnieszka Saeid,2017-11-22 Biofortification which can be defined as the process of increasing the content density of essential nutrients and or its bioavailability of food with valuable compounds is a promising means of increasing nutrient intakes Traditional fortification practices in which exogenous nutrients are added to food can increase the content of nutrients but the use of biofortified foods with nutrients also may deliver the compounds in a more available form as well as boost the overall relative effectiveness of these foods in raising nutrients status Food Biofortification Technologies presents the state of the art in the field of novel methods of fortification and agricultural treatments as a way to improve the quality of obtained food products or compounds enriched with valuable nutrients The book deals with fortification methods and agricultural treatments which can improve the quality of food products or other agricultural compounds providing them with a higher density of valuable nutrients The utilization of novel products such as feed additives and fertilizers can avert nutrients depletion in food products The book describes new and conventional methods of introducing valuable compounds into food components and presents the application of biosorption bioaccumulation and utilization of fertilizers in obtaining designer food Attention is paid to the use of biomass as the carrier of nutrients such as microelements into the food components The chapters are dedicated to specific food products and their nutrient components The first chapter discusses the agronomic biofortification with micronutrients where the fertilization strategies are pointed out as a key to plant cereals fortification Other chapters present the fortification of animal foodstuffs such as meat fish milk and eggs as well as the fortification of plant foodstuffs such as vegetables fruits and cereals The book also explores advances in food fortification with vitamins and co vitamins essential minerals essential fatty and amino acids phytonutrients and enzymes

New Frontiers in Stress Management for Durable Agriculture Amitava Rakshit,Harikesh Bahadur Singh,Anand Kumar Singh,Uma Shankar Singh,Leonardo Fraceto,2020-03-23 Using accessible farming practices to meet the growing demands on agriculture is likely to result in more intense competition for natural resources increased greenhouse gas emissions and further deforestation and land

degradation which will in turn produce additional stress in the soil water plant animal continuum Stress refers to any unfavorable force or condition that inhibits customary functioning in plants Concurrent manifestations of different stresses biotic and abiotic are very frequent in the environment of plants which consequently reduces yield Better understanding stress not only changes our perspective on the current environment but can also bring a wealth of benefits like improving sustainable agriculture and human beings living standards Innovative systems are called for that protect and enhance the natural resource base while increasing productivity via holistic approaches such as agroecology agro forestry climate smart agriculture and conservation agriculture which also incorporate indigenous and traditional knowledge The book **New Frontiers in Stress Management for Durable Agriculture** details the current state of knowledge and highlights scientific advances concerning novel aspects of plant biology research on stress biotic and abiotic stress responses as well as emergent amelioration and reclamation technologies to restore normal functioning in agroecology **Achieving sustainable cultivation of grain legumes Volume 2** Dr Shoba Sivasankar,Dr David Bergvinson,Dr Pooran Gaur,Dr Shiv Kumar Agrawal,Dr Steve Beebe,Dr Manuele Tamò,2018-01-18 Detailed coverage of particular grain legumes Chapters on each key aspect of grain legume cultivation improved varieties and advances in cultivation techniques International range of authors with specific expertise in each grain legume **Microbial Biofertilizers and Micronutrient Availability** Shams Tabrez, Khan,Abdul Malik,2021-12-06 This volume addresses various issues related to micronutrient deficiency especially zinc and discusses the possible approaches for combating mineral deficiency among humans and plants The book mainly focuses on the zinc biofortification of vegetable and cereal crops and highlights the consequences of zinc deficiency and the health risks associated with zinc deficiency especially in children and expecting mothers The authors discuss different types of food that are rich in zinc and other minerals how diets can be designed to meet the daily zinc requirements and the impact of zinc deficiency on plant health and quality of agricultural products and the role of micronutrients in abiotic stress tolerance The book also covers sustainable approaches to zinc biofortification in crops such as the microbial solubilization of zinc in soil to improve zinc uptake by plants and the formulation of these microbes into biofertilizers The book will be of interest to dieticians agricultural scientists students and microbiologists **New and Future Developments in Microbial Biotechnology and Bioengineering** Harikesh Bahadur Singh,Anukool Vaishnav,2022-07-01 Sustainable Agriculture Revisiting Green Chemicals discusses green technologies that help us to understand new green chemicals to reduce plant pathogens and induce plant growth as well as soil health The most used green chemicals are antioxidants osmoprotectants and phytohormones This book brings together the most relevant information on how we can use microbial resources to develop new formulations for these types of chemicals and technologies for field application The book offers reference material to chemical engineers biochemists agrochemists industrialists researchers and scientists working on sustainable agriculture Highlights the latest developments in green technology in agriculture Overviews applied aspects of different

green chemicals for crop production Identifies the importance and potential of green chemicals in manifold prospects

Wheat and Barley Grain Biofortification Om Prakash Gupta, Vanita Pandey, Sneh Narwal, Pradeep Sharma, Sewa Ram, Gyanendra Pratap Singh, 2020-05-19 Wheat and Barley Grain Biofortification addresses topics associated with the alleviation of malnutrition in globally diverse populations via wheat and barley biofortification The book synthesizes the current trends of malnutrition across the globe the need for wheat and barley nutritional enhancement and how agronomic microbial and molecular understanding of biofortification can help in devising significant approaches and strategies In addition it includes discussions on potential genetic variability available and their efficient utilization in wheat and barley for molecular breeding for nutrients challenges and opportunities for bioavailability and technical advancement for analysis of bioavailability Addresses the need for wheat and barley biofortification to address global nutrition demands Places emphasis on the current agronomic and molecular understanding of biofortification Discusses the potential utilization of genetic variability Highlights the economics of biofortification over fortification technology **Biofortification of Staple Crops**

Shiv Kumar, Harsh Kumar Dikshit, Gyan Prakash Mishra, Akanksha Singh, 2022-03-09 This edited book brings together comprehensive information on various aspects of the biofortification of staple crops It addresses the present status of food and nutritional security and highlights the importance of micronutrients in human health a historical account of biofortification current approaches and challenges crop specific biofortification efforts and various breeding approaches including conventional and genomics enabled improvement It also explains the efficacy of biofortification bioavailability and future thrust It is an inclusive source of information on different aspects of micronutrients in crops of global importance Malnutrition is a serious global issue with millions of people being undernourished several suffering from micronutrient deficiencies and the adult population struggling with obesity Despite significant economic progress South Asia and Sub Saharan Africa are still home to an undernourished population Nutrition related health problems are related to hidden hunger and are widespread in the developing world Women and preschool children are more vulnerable Even though global food production has increased manifolds estimates indicate that over 60% of the world s population is deficient in essential micronutrients such as iron zinc iodine and selenium often causing health problems and developmental delays Linking agricultural production with human nutrition and health is crucial for ensuring nutrition security Much research has been carried out to assess genetic diversity related to micro nutrients in staple crops their bioavailability and the efficacy of biofortified germplasm Biofortified varieties developed in different crops through conventional breeding are being up scaled for reducing the micronutrient deficiencies in other countries This book is a ready reference for researchers academicians extension personnel policymakers students and value chain stakeholders engaged in agriculture nutrition and health sectors promoting nutrition sensitive diets **Plant Breeding 2050** P. M. Priyadarshan, **Reactive Oxygen, Nitrogen and Sulfur Species in Plants** Mirza Hasanuzzaman, Vasileios Fotopoulos, Kamrun Nahar, Masayuki Fujita, 2019-07-02 Presents a

multidisciplinary analysis of the integration among reactive oxygen species ROS reactive nitrogen species RNS and reactive sulfur species RSS Since plants are the main source of our food the improvement of their productivity is the most important task for plant biologists In this book leading experts accumulate the recent development in the research on oxidative stress and approaches to enhance antioxidant defense system in crop plants They discuss both the plant responses to oxidative stress and mechanisms of abiotic stress tolerance and cover all of the recent approaches towards understanding oxidative stress in plants providing comprehensive information about the topics It also discusses how reactive nitrogen species and reactive sulfur species regulate plant physiology and plant tolerance to environmental stresses Reactive Oxygen Nitrogen and Sulfur Species in Plants Production Metabolism Signaling and Defense Mechanisms covers everything readers need to know in four comprehensive sections It starts by looking at reactive oxygen species metabolism and antioxidant defense Next it covers reactive nitrogen species metabolism and signaling before going on to reactive sulfur species metabolism and signaling The book finishes with a section that looks at crosstalk among reactive oxygen nitrogen and sulfur species based on current research done by experts Presents the newest method for understanding oxidative stress in plants Covers both the plant responses to oxidative stress and mechanisms of abiotic stress tolerance Details the integration among reactive oxygen species ROS reactive nitrogen species RNS and reactive sulfur species RSS Written by 140 experts in the field of plant stress physiology crop improvement and genetic engineering Providing a comprehensive collection of up to date knowledge spanning from biosynthesis and metabolism to signaling pathways implicated in the involvement of RONSS to plant defense mechanisms Reactive Oxygen Nitrogen and Sulfur Species in Plants Production Metabolism Signaling and Defense Mechanisms is an excellent book for plant breeders molecular biologists and plant physiologists as well as a guide for students in the field of Plant Science

Plant Nutrition and Food Security in the Era of Climate Change Vinay Kumar, Ashish Kumar Srivastava, Penna Suprasanna, 2021-09-19 Plant nutrients are the vital elements essential for plant growth and survival with key roles in adapting to challenging environments Each nutrient whether required in relatively large macronutrients or minute concentrations micronutrients plays a unique role in plant life cycle Both the insufficient and surplus concentrations of these nutrients may render negative impacts on plant growth and development and therefore their homeostasis is considered critical for optimal plant growth and yield Plant Nutrition and Food Security in the Era of Climate Change comprehensively reviews all critical plant nutrients Chapters include topics such as biological roles uptake and transport of vital nutrients in plants an in depth review of the roles of potassium calcium magnesium and trace element molecular breeding approaches for enhanced plant nutrients and exploring the rhizosphere microbiome for enhance nutrient availability Written by leading experts in the field of plant biology this is an essential read for researchers and scientists interested in plant science agronomy food security and environmental science A comprehensive review of all the important plant nutrients Discusses plant homeostasis under natural and changing environments Introduces novel approaches and state

of the art tool for enhancing the levels of targeted nutrients within plant tissues *Sustainable Agriculture Volume 2* Eric Lichtfouse, Marjolaine Hamelin, Mireille Navarrete, Philippe Debaeke, 2011-02-09 This book gathers review articles that analyze current agricultural issues and knowledge then propose alternative solutions It will therefore help all scientists decision makers professors farmers and politicians who wish to build a safe agriculture energy and food system for future generations

Discover tales of courage and bravery in its empowering ebook, **Stories of Fearlessness: Seed Priming With Micronutrients** . In a downloadable PDF format (*), this collection inspires and motivates. Download now to witness the indomitable spirit of those who dared to be brave.

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Seed Priming With Micronutrients Introduction

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