

## Sample summary & critique papers

These examples are reproduced from Writing in Biology, 2004. Jan Pechenik, Tufts University.

Explanatory text following examples by BC O'Donnell  
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### 1) Example Summary of Primary Research Paper

Van der Laak, S. 1982. Physiological adaptations to low temperature in freezing-tolerant *Phyllodecta laticollis* beetles. *Comp. Biochem. Physiol.* 73A: 613-620.

Adult beetles (*Phyllodecta laticollis*), found in Norway, are exposed to sub-zero temperatures in the field throughout the year. In general, organisms that tolerate freezing conditions either produce extracellular nucleating agents that trigger ice formation outside the cells rather than within them or they produce biological antifreezes, such as glycerol, that lower the freezing point of the blood and tissues to below that of the environment, thereby preventing ice formation. This study (Van der Laak, 1982) documents the tolerance of *P. laticollis* to below-freezing temperatures and determines how seasonal shifts in the temperature tolerance of these beetles are mediated. Beetles were collected throughout the year and frozen to temperatures as low as -50°C; post-thaw survivorship was then determined. Determinations were also made of the concentrations of solutes in the blood (that is, blood osmotic concentration), total water content, amino acid and glycerol concentrations in the blood, presence of nucleating agents in the blood, and the temperature to which blood could be super-cooled before it would freeze. The temperature tolerance of *P. laticollis* varied from about -9°C in summer to about -42°C in winter; this shift in freezing tolerance was paralleled by a dramatic winter increase in glycerol concentration and in total blood osmotic concentration. Amino acid concentration also increased in winter, but the contribution to blood osmolarity was small compared to that of glycerol. Nucleating agents were present in the blood year-round, ensuring that ice formation will occur extracellularly rather than intracellularly, even in summer.

For beetles collected in midwinter and early spring, blood glycerol concentrations could be artificially reduced by warming beetles to 23°C (room temperature) for about 24-150h. When glycerol concentrations of spring and winter beetles were reduced to identical levels by warming, the spring beetles tolerated freezing better than the winter beetles; these differences in tolerance could not be explained by differences in amino acid concentrations. This result indicates that some other factors, as yet unknown, are also involved in determining the freezing tolerance of these beetles.

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# Sample Summary Papers

**Anthony S. Fauci**



## **Sample Summary Papers:**

## Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Overview of "**Sample Summary Papers**"

In some sort of defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their power to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is truly awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Sample Summary Papers**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned with a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve into the book is central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound affect the souls of its readers.

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### **Table of Contents Sample Summary Papers**

1. Understanding the eBook Sample Summary Papers
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Sample Summary Papers
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Sample Summary Papers
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Sample Summary Papers
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Sample Summary Papers
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Sample Summary Papers User Reviews and Ratings

- Sample Summary Papers and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Sample Summary Papers Free and Paid eBooks
  - Sample Summary Papers Public Domain eBooks
  - Sample Summary Papers eBook Subscription Services
  - Sample Summary Papers Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Sample Summary Papers eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Sample Summary Papers Compatibility with Devices
  - Sample Summary Papers Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Sample Summary Papers
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Sample Summary Papers
  - Interactive Elements Sample Summary Papers
- 8. Staying Engaged with Sample Summary Papers
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Sample Summary Papers
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Sample Summary Papers
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Sample Summary Papers
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Sample Summary Papers
  - Setting Reading Goals Sample Summary Papers
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Sample Summary Papers
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Sample Summary Papers
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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