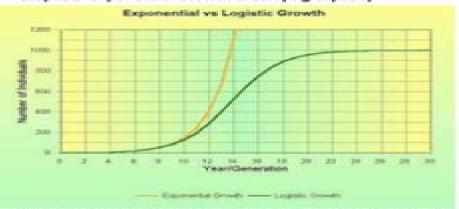


Directions: Look at the graphs below and answer the following questions.

#### Population Ecology Graph Worksheet

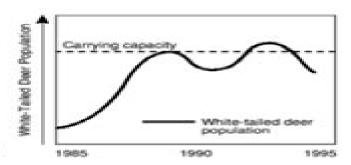
Graphs 1- Exponential Growth & Carrying Capacity



- 1. Which of the two curves exhibits exponential growth?
- 2. Which of the two curves exhibits a carrying capacity?
- 3. What is a carrying capacity of a population?
- 4. What is the carrying capacity of this graph?
- 5. In what generation does this population reach its carrying capacity?
- 6. What is the difference between a carrying capacity graph & an exponential growth curve?

#### Graph 2 - Carrying Capacity

- For what type of organism is the carrying capacity shown?
- 2. In what year did this population first reach carrying capacity?
- Give one reason why the population decreased in 1990 after it had reached its carrying capacity.
- Give one hypothesis to explain why the population exceeded its carrying capacity in 1992.
- 5. Why did the population decrease in 1994 after it exceeded the carrying capacity?



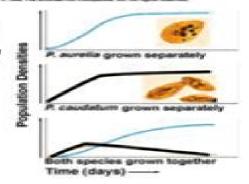
#### Graph 3- Competition Curve

Graph 3 shows the growth of 2 species of bacteria grown on the same petri dish.

It also shows their growth rate when grown separately.

- Which of the 2 types of bacteria will soon die?
  Why?
- 2. Which of the 2 bacteria strains is better adapted for competition?
- 3. How is the growth rate for P. caudatum different when it is grown alone?

Competition Between Two Laboratory Populations of Paramecium



# **Population Ecology Graph Answer Key**

**Jackie Clegg, Elaine Gill** 

#### **Population Ecology Graph Answer Key:**

Stochastic Population Dynamics in Ecology and Conservation Russell Lande, Steinar Engen, Bernt-Erik Sæther, 2003 All populations fluctuate stochastically creating a risk of extinction that does not exist in deterministic models with fundamental consequences for both pure and applied ecology This book provides the most comprehensive introduction to stochastic population dynamics combining classical background material with a variety of modern approaches including new and previously unpublished results by the authors illustrated with examples from bird and mammal populations and insect communities Demographic and environmental stochasticity are introduced with statistical methods for estimating them from field data The long run growth rate of a population is explained and extended to include age structure with both deomgraphic and environmental stochasticity Diffusion approximations facilitate the analysis of extinction dynamics and the duration of the final decline Methods are developed for estimating delayed density dependence from population time series using life history data Metapopulation viability and the spatial scale of population fluctuations and extinction risk are analyzed Stochastic dynamics and statistical uncertainty in population parameters are incorporated in Population Viability Analysis and strategies for sustainable harvesting Statistics of species diversity measures and species abundance distributions are described with implications for rapid assessments of biodiversity and methods are developed for partitioning species diversity into additive components Analysis of the stochastic dynamics of a tropical butterfly community in space and time indicates that most of the variance in the species abundance distribution is due to ecological heterogeneity among species so that real communities are far from neutral **Ecology** David T. Krohne, 2018 Ecology Evolution Application Integration Second Edition takes a unique evolutionary approach to ecology focusing on the concepts of the discipline and the human impact on ecosystems Helping students develop their scientific reasoning skills this text teaches them not only what we know about the field but how we know it **Human Biology: Ecology** Craig H. Heller, 1999 GATE Question Bank - Ecology & Evolution Mocktime Publication, 2400 MCQs GATE Ecology Evolution Chapterwise Question Bank Based on New Syllabus

Human Biology: Ecology H. Craig Heller,1999 Integrative Ecology Marc Salomon,2025-09-26 Ecology is traditionally presented as a science explaining a highly diverse range of subjects for example the biogeochemical cycle of oxygen or the structure of species communities We also tend to incorporate into ecology environmental degradation inflicted by human activities directly or indirectly upon natural systems and the attempts to prevent or mitigate these destructive trends While fundamental ecology is a broad scientific discipline dealing with ecosystems through a diverse number of approaches applied ecology is more a philosophy and body of practices with a focus on society and politics Applied ecology uses concepts used in fundamental ecology Although the topics of fundamental ecology appear disconnected it is often felt that they belong to the same field This book will focus predominately on fundamental ecology It comprises different sections arranged in a logical and linear architecture for the reader to follow The chapters though are neatly interlinked to create an

explanatory system reflecting the systemic nature of ecology As even distinguished scientists are uncertain about the scientific character of ecology it is important to explain rationally why these subjects are all topics of the same discipline which epistemologically can be proven to be an actual science As such ecology needs to define its scope and meta theory a system of interrelated consistent theories uniting many studies regarded empirically as different fields In this regard this textbook presents an integrative vision of ecology The history of ecology will also be addressed to explain the development of the field of ecology and its relationship to human activities and ways of thinking since prehistorical time until the present In addition the book presents a typology of the interactions within the biocoenoses separating trophic relationships from other types of interactions coevolution competition mineralisation and presents a reflection on the interactions with the abiotic system This book shows that ecology must be viewed as an integrated system to explain the immensely complex reality of ecosystems in the simplest way possible Invasive Plant Ecology in Natural and Agricultural Systems Barbara Diane Booth, Stephen D. Murphy, Clarence J. Swanton, 2010 As an undergraduate text the book does a superb job of traversing the wide expanse of ecology Several chapters should be key components of any course on understanding weed ecology Biological Invasions An Ecology of Knowledges Micha Rahder, 2020-04-24 Guatemala's Maya Biosphere Reserve MBR the largest protected area in Central America is characterized by rampant violence social and ethnic inequality and rapid deforestation Faced with these threats local residents conservationists scientists and NGOs in the region work within what Micha Rahder calls an ecology of knowledges in which interventions on the MBR landscape are tied to differing and sometimes competing forms of knowing In this book Rahder examines how technoscience endemic violence and an embodied love of wild species and places shape conservation practices in Guatemala Rahder highlights how different forms of environmental knowledge emerge from encounters and relations between humans and nonhumans institutions and local actors and how situated ways of knowing impact conservation practices and natural places often in unexpected and unintended ways In so doing she opens up new ways of thinking about the complexities of environmental knowledge and conservation in the context of instability inequality and violence around the world Fifty Years of Invasion Ecology David M. Richardson, 2011-02-23 Invasion ecology is the study of the causes and consequences of the introduction of organisms to areas outside their native range Interest in this field has exploded in the past few decades Explaining why and how organisms are moved around the world how and why some become established and invade and how best to manage invasive species in the face of global change are all crucial issues that interest biogeographers ecologists and environmental managers in all parts of the world This book brings together the insights of more than 50 authors to examine the origins foundations current dimensions and potential trajectories of invasion ecology It revisits key tenets of the foundations of invasion ecology including contributions of pioneering naturalists of the 19th century including Charles Darwin and British ecologist Charles Elton whose 1958 monograph on invasive species is widely acknowledged as having focussed scientific attention on biological invasions

Eco-Stats: Data Analysis in Ecology David I Warton, 2022-08-10 This book introduces ecologists to the wonderful world of modern tools for data analysis especially multivariate analysis For biologists with relatively little prior knowledge of statistics it introduces a modern advanced approach to data analysis in an intuitive and accessible way The book begins by reviewing some core principles in statistics and relates common methods to the linear model a general framework for modeling data where the response is continuous This is then extended to discrete data using generalized linear models to designs with multiple sampling levels via mixed models and to situations where there are multiple response variables via model based approaches to multivariate analysis Along the way there is an introduction to important principles in model selection adaptations of the model to handle non linearity and cyclical variables dependence due to structured correlation in time space or phylogeny and design based techniques for inference that can relax some of the modelling assumptions It concludes with a range of advanced topics in model based multivariate analysis relevant to the modern ecologist including fourth corner latent variable and copula models Examples span a variety of applications including environmental monitoring species distribution modeling global scale surveys of plant traits and small field experiments on biological controls Math Boxes throughout the book explain some of the core ideas mathematically for readers who want to delve deeper and R code is used throughout Accompanying code data and solutions to exercises can be found in the ecostats R package on CRAN

Ecology: Teacher's ed ,2005 Forest Ecology Dan Binkley, 2021-07-26 Forest Ecology Forest Ecology An Evidence Based Approach Forest ecology is the science that deals with everything in forests including plants and animals and their interactions the features of the environment that affect plants and animals and the interactions of humans and forests All of these components of forests interact across scales of space and time Some interactions are constrained deterministic and predictable but most are indeterminant contingent and only broadly predictable Forest Ecology An Evidence Based Approach examines the features common to all forests and those unique cases that illustrate the importance of site specific factors in determining the structure function and future of a forest The author emphasizes the role of evidence in forest ecology because appealing simple stories often lead to misunderstandings about how forests work A reliance on evidence is central to distinguishing between appealing stories and stories that actually fit real forests. The evidence based approach emphasizes the importance of real world observable science in forests Classical approaches to ecology in the twentieth century often over emphasized appealing concepts that were not sufficiently based on real forests. The vast amount of information now available on forests allows a more complete coverage of forest ecology that relies on a strong empirical foundation Forest Ecology An Evidence Based Approach is the ideal companion text for the teaching of upper level undergraduate and graduate courses in forest ecology CliffsTestPrep Regents Living Environment Workbook American BookWorks Corporation, 2008-06-02 Designed with New York State high school students in mind CliffsTestPrep is the only hands on workbook that lets you study review and answer practice Regents exam questions on the topics you re learning as you go

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