

Lab: Peppered Moth Simulation

BIOLOGY: CHAPTER 10-PRINCIPLES OF EVOLUTION

Objectives:

- Describe the importance of coloration in avoiding predation
- Relate environmental change to changes in organisms
- Explain how natural selection causes populations to change

Materials

- 8½" x 11" sheet dark background
- 8½" x 11" sheet light background
- Forceps
- Clock with second hand
- 30 light circles (made with hole punch)
- 30 dark circles (made with hole punch)



Purpose: In this lab, you will simulate how predators locate prey in different environments. You will analyze how color affects and organism's ability to survive in certain environments.

Background: The usual form of the peppered moth *Biston betularia* in northern Europe has a light "peppered" pattern of coloration. The moth rests on tree branches and its color pattern **camouflages** it against predatory attack. The camouflage only works against the right background: birds are more likely to eat poorly camouflaged moths, which therefore have a lower **fitness**.

The light coloration of tree branches is mainly caused by lichens that grow there. Smoke pollution in the industrial revolution in the UK killed these lichens near to industrial areas, leaving tree branches black. At about this time, around 1830, a '**melanic**' form of the peppered moth becomes increasingly common in contemporary moth collections. The melanic form is camouflaged on dark tree branches. Through the 19th century, the melanic form increased in frequency until, near industrial regions, it was the normal type of the moth. The increase was almost certainly driven by natural selection.

The moths satisfy all four conditions for natural selection:

- they reproduce;
- their color pattern is inherited;
- there is variation in their color patterns;
- the different forms have different fitnesses.

Before you begin the lab, complete the hypothesis below:

Hypothesis: If the color of the prey matches the background color then

Peppered Moths Lab Key

Debra J. Housel

A red circular graphic with a gradient, appearing as a partial circle or a stylized arrow pointing to the right, located to the right of the author's name.

Peppered Moths Lab Key:

CLASS 10 SCIENCE NARAYAN CHANGDER,2023-04-13 Note Anyone can request the PDF version of this practice set workbook by emailing me at cbsenet4u gmail com I will send you a PDF version of this workbook This book has been designed for candidates preparing for various competitive examinations It contains many objective questions specifically designed for different exams Answer keys are provided at the end of each page It will undoubtedly serve as the best preparation material for aspirants This book is an engaging quiz eBook for all and offers something for everyone This book will satisfy the curiosity of most students while also challenging their trivia skills and introducing them to new information Use this invaluable book to test your subject matter expertise Multiple choice exams are a common assessment method that all prospective candidates must be familiar with in today s academic environment Although the majority of students are accustomed to this MCQ format many are not well versed in it To achieve success in MCQ tests quizzes and trivia challenges one requires test taking techniques and skills in addition to subject knowledge It also provides you with the skills and information you need to achieve a good score in challenging tests or competitive examinations Whether you have studied the subject on your own read for pleasure or completed coursework it will assess your knowledge and prepare you for competitive exams quizzes trivia and more *Language Power: Grades 6-8 Level A Teacher's Guide* Ericka Davis

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will we see this threat ravage populations as others have before in 1918 with influenza in the late 18th century with yellow fever or the horrific black death or bubonic plague in 1347 AD Are these viruses examples of evolution Did God make microbes by mistake Are they accidents of evolution out of the primordial soup These timely questions are examined throughout The Genesis of Germs It seems that a new and more terrible disease is touted on the news almost daily The spread of these scary diseases from bird flu to SARS to AIDS is a cause for concern and leads to questions such as Where did all these germs come from and how do they fit into a biblical world view What kind of function did these microbes have before the Fall Does antibiotic resistance in bacteria prove evolution How can something so small have such a huge deadly impact on the world around us Professor Alan Gillen sheds light on these and many other questions in this revealing and detailed book He shows how these constantly mutating diseases are proof for devolution rather than evolution and how all of these germs fit into a biblical world view Dr Gillen shows how germs are symptomatic of the literal Fall and Curse of creation as a result of man's sin and the hope we have in the coming of Jesus Christ Semester 2 Life Science Study clear biological answers for how science and Scripture fit together to honor the Creator Have you ever wondered about such captivating topics as genetics the roll of natural selection embryonic development or DNA and the magnificent origins of life Within Building Blocks in Life Science you will discover exceptional insights and clarity to patterns of order in living things including the promise of healing and new birth in Christ Study numerous ways to refute the evolutionary worldview that life simply evolved by chance over millions of years The evolutionary worldview can be found filtered through every topic at every age level in our society It has become the overwhelmingly accepted paradigm for the origins of life as taught in all secular institutions This dynamic education resource helps young people not only learn science from a biblical perspective but also helps them know how to defend their faith in the process

Peppered Moths Lab Key Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become much more apparent than ever. Its capability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is really remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Peppered Moths Lab Key**," written by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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