

AP Chemistry Final Study Guide

Unit 1: Atomic Structure and Properties (7%–9%)

- At STP, one mole of gas always occupies 22.4 L
- **Mass Spectroscopy:**
 - Atoms have different isotopes (carbon-12, carbon-14, etc) and this will affect the average atomic mass
 - The most abundant isotope will have the greatest effect
- **Coulomb's Law:**
 - The greater the charge of the nucleus, the more energy is required to ionize an electron
 - The closer an electron is to the nucleus, the more energy is required to ionize an electron
- **Electromagnetic Radiation:**
 - When atoms absorb energy, electrons jump to higher energy levels
 - When electrons drop from higher to lower energy levels, atoms give off electromagnetic radiation energy
- **Kinetic Energy of Ionized Electrons:**
 - The faster an ejected electron is going, the more kinetic energy it has
 - Electrons originally further away from the nucleus require less energy to eject, so it will have more kinetic energy
- **Electron Configuration:**
 - When entering the d-block (transition metals), the energy level drops by 1 unless you are using shorthand notation
 - Nickel: $1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^6 3d^8 4s^2$ (notice the d-block)
 - Nickel (with shorthand): $[\text{Ar}] 4s^2 3d^8$
- **Law of Definite Proportions:**
 - A pure chemical compound broken down into elements always contains elements of a fixed ratio, independent of where and how it was created
- **Law of Multiple Proportions:**
 - When elements form compounds, the proportions of the elements in those chemical compounds can be expressed in small whole number ratios
- **Aufbau Principle:**
 - When building up the electron configuration of an atom, electrons are placed in orbitals, subshells, and shells in order of increasing energy

Pre Ap Chemistry Spring Final Review

S Marginson



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