Beowulf Answer Key Reading Guide Questions, pp. 42-49

Grendel

- What evidence indicates the Christian influence on lines 1-15?
 "The Almighty making the earth..." (line 7)
- Identify the demonic characteristics of Grendel. "Down in the darkness" suggests an evil lower world. Haunted the moors, made his home in a hell, spawned in slime
- What Biblical allusion identifies Grendel's ancestors?
 Cain, son of Adam and Eve, killed his brother Abel
- Again, how is the theme of good vs. evil made evident?
 "The Almighty drove/Those demons out.../A brood forever opposing the Lord's/Will, and again and again defeated."
- What "conditions" made it easy for Grendel to raid Hrothgar's hall?
 Warriors were asleep and dreaming, suspecting nothing
- What deductions can be made about Grendel's size and strength?
 Huge stature; incredible strength "snatched up thirty men, smashed them unknowing in their beds and ran out with their bodies..."
- How does Hrothgar react to the deaths of his men? Joyless, mourning, wept, "fearing the beginning might not be the end"
- What was Grendel's intention when he came again the next night?
 To quench his lust for evil, but nothing would be enough
- How did the warriors "cope" with the threat of Grendel?Tried to escape and stay as far away from him as possible
- What is significant about line 58?
 Hate had triumphed. Evil prevailed over good.
- How long did Herot stay empty?
 vears
- Identify the kenning on line 64.
 Hell-forged hands. It suggests that Grendel is a creature of hell, in league with the Devil.
- 13. How did the horror of Grendel's presence spread from place to place? The sailors spread the news. "His misery leaped the seas..."
- 14. To what lengths did the Danes go in order to remedy the problem with Grendel? Sought peace by offering truces, settlements, gold or land, etc./offered sacrifices to "old stone gods" (paganism)

Questions For Beowulf And Answers

Richard J. Watts

Questions For Beowulf And Answers:

American Journal of Philology, 1899 Each number includes Reviews and book notices Essays on Ouestions Connected with the Old English Poem of Beowulf Knut Martin Stjerna,1912 Omnibus II Douglas Wilson, G. Tyler **Beowulf** Dick Ringler, 2007-09-15 Dick Ringler's deceptively simple translation captures the rhythm movement and power of the original Old English poem while employing a fluid modern English style and a relatively spare vocabulary His generous Introduction a lively yet masterly guide to the work along with his translations of three shorter Old English poems elucidate a major English text almost as well known for its subtlety and intricacy as it is for its monsters and **Teaching "Beowulf"** Larry Swain, Ophelia Eryn Hostetter, 2024-08-19 Beowulf is by far the most popular text of heroes the medieval world taught in American classrooms at both the high school and undergraduate levels More students than ever before wrestle with Grendel in the darkness of Heorot or venture into the dragon s barrow for gold and glory This increase of attention and interest in the Old English epic has led to a myriad of new and varying translations of the poem published every year the production of several mainstream film and television adaptations and many graphic novel versions More and more teachers in all sorts of classrooms with varying degrees of familiarity and training are called upon to bring this ancient poem before their students This practical guide to teaching Beowulf in the twenty first century combines scholarly research with pedagogical technique imparting a picture of how the poem can be taught in contemporary American institutions Heroic Identity in the World of Beowulf Scott Gwara, 2009-01-31 Readers of Beowulf have noted inconsistencies in Beowulf s depiction as either heroic or reckless Heroic Identity in the World of Beowulf resolves this tension by emphasizing Beowulf s identity as a foreign fighter seeking glory abroad Such men resemble wreccan exiles compelled to leave their homelands due to excessive violence Beowulf may be potentially arrogant therefore but he learns prudence This native wisdom highlights a king s duty to his warband in expectation of Beowulf's future rule The dragon fight later raises the same question of incompatible identities hero versus king In frequent reference to Greek epic and Icelandic saga this revisionist approach to Beowulf offers new interpretations of flyting rhetoric the custom of men dying with their lord and the poem's digressions

Language Myths and the History of English Richard J. Watts,2011-03-03 Language Myths and the History of English deconstructs common myths about the historical development of English and looks at the ideological reasons for their existence **GRE Answers to the Real Essay Questions** Mark Alan Stewart,2009 With just a few minutes to analyze organize outline and compose your essay responses you need all the preparation you can get before test day GRE Answers to the Real Essay Questions provides sample responses from more than 200 actual GRE essay questions along with a comprehensive review of what test graders expect from your writing *Beowulf and the Finnisburh Fragment* Clarence Griffin Child,1904 **Active Grammar Level 1 without Answers and CD-ROM** Fiona Davis, Wayne Rimmer, 2011-02-17 A three level series of grammar reference and practice books for teenage and young adult learners Active Grammar Level 1

covers all the grammar taught at A1 A2 CEF level The book presents grammar points in meaningful context through engaging and informative texts followed by clear explanations and useful tips that highlight common mistakes usually made by low level learners Exam style exercises provide plenty of challenging practice and encourage students to apply their own ideas creatively to grammar learning A large number of contrastive revision exercises in the book and on the CD ROM allow students to assess and monitor their progress at regular intervals This version without answers and CD ROM is suitable for classroom use and self study

Cracking The Gre Literature In English Subject Test, 6th Edition Doug McMullen, 2010 Each test preparation handbook is designed to help students achieve high scores on a particular exam and includes thorough reviews of the subject matter practice questions with detailed answer explanations and helpful test taking skills

Understanding Myths and Legends Karen Moncrieffe, 2015-12-03 Understanding Myths and Legends contains 27 stories from different countries around the World ranging from Perseus and Medusa from Ancient Greece to an Indian legend on how the Peacock got his glorious feathers These exciting stories are full of fearsome monsters brave heroes and magical happenings and will appeal to both girls and boys Understanding Myths and Legends is a flexible resource that can be used to support topic work in history and RE or used as part of a unit of work in literacy The stories and activities are ideal for use in guided reading sessions To enable teachers to make the most of each story they are accompanied by background information to enable teachers to place the story confidently in context differentiated reading tasks using a variety of question styles to help improve children's reading and comprehension skills speaking and listening activities to deepen children's insight into the stories and encourage engagement cross curricular follow up ideas enabling you to extend the story further Myths and legends are not only excellent stories They also help children to gain a true understanding of life in ancient times and improve their understanding of other people cultures and places making them an essential part of the American Journal of Philology ,1886 OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY BULLETIN: ENTRANCE primary curriculum **EXAMINATION QUESTIONS** Ohio State University, 1913 Beowulf's Ecstatic Trance Magic Nicholas E. Brink, 2016-01-22 Use ecstatic trance to journey to the time of Beowulf and learn first hand the ancient magic of the early Nordic people Reveals a hidden side to the epic of Beowulf through the perspective of Queen Wealhtheow Shows how Grendel respected and would not harm Queen Wealhtheow because she practiced the ancient magic of the Mother Goddess Freyja Explains how the magic practices of Queen Wealhtheow provide a blueprint for our emergence from the warlike nature of the past millennia into a time of peace and compassion for our Great Mother Earth Using the altered state of ecstatic trance to access the memories of the Universal Mind Nicholas Brink takes us back to ancient Scandinavia to the time of the epic of Beowulf the oldest piece of literature written in the English language Sharing his ecstatic trance techniques along the way his journey allows us to re experience the life and shamanic practices of Queen Wealhtheow the wife of King Hrothgar the king rescued by Beowulf from the torment of the monster Grendel Revealing a hidden side to the epic of

Beowulf Brink details how Grendel respected and would not harm Queen Wealhtheow and her teacher Vanadisdottir a priestess of the goddess Freyja for they practiced the ancient magic of the earlier hunter gatherer era when the Great Mother Earth was worshipped In the time of the gueen the peaceful and compassionate traditions of this era were becoming forgotten succumbing to settlements kingdoms and territorial disputes We gain first person experience of Wealhtheow and Vanadisdottir's veneration of the Great Mother and the ancient magic of the early Nordic people as practiced by the sei r workers seers and spirit travelers the shamans of the time These practices include divination through the goddess Freyr contacting Bear spirits and spirit journeying to various realms As we experience our own time of transition and turmoil much like that of Beowulf's time Nicholas Brink reveals how the original magic of our ancestors as practiced by Queen Wealhtheow provides a blueprint for our emergence from the warlike nature of the past into a time of peace and compassion for our Great Mother Earth The Mode and Meaning of 'Beowulf' Margaret E. Goldsmith, 2014-01-13 In this important contribution to Anglo Saxon studies Dr Goldsmith presents a fully elaborated and documented interpretation of Beowulf based on the original theories which she has put forward in recent years and which have aroused considerable interest and controversy in scholarly circles Her view of the poem as the product of a marriage of cultural traditions a historical epic with allegorical significance is developed in the context of a close analysis of the doctrinal and literary environment prevailing during the period A D 650 800 within which composition is placed Dr Goldsmith seeks to show that the poem has a unified and coherent structure and in the process resolves many textual and interpretative problems of long standing Beowulf is clearly seen as a serious work of art standing at the head of the vernacular tradition of allegorical poetry The Cambridge History of Early Medieval English Literature Clare A. Lees, 2012-11-29 Informed by multicultural multidisciplinary perspectives The Cambridge History of Early Medieval English Literature offers a new exploration of the earliest writing in Britain and Ireland from the end of the Roman Empire to the mid twelfth century Beginning with an account of writing itself as well as of scripts and manuscript art subsequent chapters examine the earliest texts from England Ireland Scotland and Wales and the tremendous breadth of Anglo Latin literature Chapters on English learning and literature in the ninth century and the later formation of English poetry and prose also convey the profound cultural confidence of the period Providing a discussion of essential texts including Beowulf and the writings of Bede this History captures the sheer inventiveness and vitality of early medieval literary culture through topics as diverse as the literature of English law liturgical and devotional writing the workings of science and the history of women s writing <u>Literature</u> Prentice-Hall Staff,2001-11 Intelligent Systems Design and Applications Ana Maria Madureira, Ajith Abraham, Dorabela Gamboa, Paulo Novais, 2017-02-22 This book comprises selected papers from the 16th International Conference on Intelligent Systems Design and Applications ISDA 16 which was held in Porto Portugal from December 1 to 16 2016 ISDA 2016 was jointly organized by the Portugal based Instituto Superior de Engenharia do Porto and the US based Machine Intelligence Research Labs MIR Labs to serve as a

forum for the dissemination of state of the art research and development of intelligent systems intelligent technologies and applications. The papers included address a wide variety of themes ranging from theories to applications of intelligent systems and computational intelligence area and provide a valuable resource for students and researchers in academia and industry alike. The Cambridge Companion to Old English Literature Malcolm Godden, Michael Lapidge, 2013-05-02. This Companion has been thoroughly revised to take account of recent scholarship and to provide a clear and accessible introduction for those encountering Old English literature for the first time Including seventeen essays by distinguished scholars this new edition provides a discussion of the literature of the period 600 to 1066 in the context of how Anglo Saxon society functioned New chapters cover topics including preaching and teaching Beowulf and literacy and a further five chapters have been revised and updated including those on the Old English language perceptions of eternity and Anglo Saxon learning An additional concluding chapter on Old English after 1066 offers an overview of the study and cultural influences of Old English literature to the present day Finally the further reading list has been overhauled to incorporate the most up to date scholarship in the field and the latest electronic resources for students

When people should go to the ebook stores, search establishment by shop, shelf by shelf, it is in reality problematic. This is why we allow the books compilations in this website. It will certainly ease you to look guide **Questions For Beowulf And Answers** as you such as.

By searching the title, publisher, or authors of guide you essentially want, you can discover them rapidly. In the house, workplace, or perhaps in your method can be all best area within net connections. If you objective to download and install the Questions For Beowulf And Answers, it is utterly simple then, back currently we extend the belong to to buy and make bargains to download and install Questions For Beowulf And Answers correspondingly simple!

https://crm.avenza.com/results/book-search/fetch.php/prentice hall federal taxation 20solutions.pdf

Table of Contents Questions For Beowulf And Answers

- 1. Understanding the eBook Questions For Beowulf And Answers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Questions For Beowulf And Answers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Questions For Beowulf And Answers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Questions For Beowulf And Answers
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Questions For Beowulf And Answers
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Questions For Beowulf And Answers User Reviews and Ratings
 - Questions For Beowulf And Answers and Bestseller Lists

- 5. Accessing Questions For Beowulf And Answers Free and Paid eBooks
 - Ouestions For Beowulf And Answers Public Domain eBooks
 - Questions For Beowulf And Answers eBook Subscription Services
 - Questions For Beowulf And Answers Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Questions For Beowulf And Answers eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Questions For Beowulf And Answers Compatibility with Devices
 - Questions For Beowulf And Answers Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Questions For Beowulf And Answers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Questions For Beowulf And Answers
 - Interactive Elements Questions For Beowulf And Answers
- 8. Staying Engaged with Questions For Beowulf And Answers
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Questions For Beowulf And Answers
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Questions For Beowulf And Answers
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - \circ Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Questions For Beowulf And Answers
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Questions For Beowulf And Answers
 - Setting Reading Goals Questions For Beowulf And Answers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Questions For Beowulf And Answers
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Questions For Beowulf And Answers
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Questions For Beowulf And Answers Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Questions For Beowulf And Answers free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Questions For Beowulf And Answers free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Questions For Beowulf And Answers free PDF files is

convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Questions For Beowulf And Answers. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Questions For Beowulf And Answers any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAOs About Ouestions For Beowulf And Answers Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Questions For Beowulf And Answers is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Questions For Beowulf And Answers in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Questions For Beowulf And Answers. Where to download Questions For Beowulf And Answers online for free? Are you looking for Questions For Beowulf And Answers PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Questions For Beowulf And Answers:

prentice hall federal taxation 20solutions prentice hall chemistry interpreting graphics prentice hall chemistry chapter 7 answer key prelim exam 2014 timetable for gauteng
prentice hall chemistry section review answers chapter9
prentice hall biology chapter 2 vocabulary review answers
prentice hall american government guide awnsers sheet
prentice hall earth science ch 5 assessment
prentice hall algebra 1 extra practice answerss
precalculus final exam review packet solutions

prelim 18 2002

premiegravere lecture en franccedilais pour deacutebutant bilingue pour natifs russes 00 predicted chemistry 2edexcel paper

prentice hall earth science 21 assessment answers prentice hall foundation geometry 1

Questions For Beowulf And Answers:

Ford Courier 1998-2006 Workshop Repair ... Ford Courier Workshop Manual Download PDF 1998-2006. Covers all Service, Repair, Maintenance, Wiring Diagrams. Instant Download. Service & Repair Manuals for Ford Courier Get the best deals on Service & Repair Manuals for Ford Courier when you shop the largest online selection at eBay.com. Free shipping on many items | Browse ... Ford Courier Repair & Service Manuals (25 PDF's Ford Courier workshop manual covering Lubricants, fluids and tyre pressures; Ford Courier service PDF's covering routine maintenance and servicing; Detailed ... Ford Courier (1972 - 1982) - Haynes Manuals Detailed repair guides and DIY insights for 1972-1982 Ford Courier's maintenance with a Haynes manual ... Gregory's Workshop Manuals · Rellim Wiring Diagrams ... Ford Courier Ranger 1998-2006 download ... Ford Courier Ranger 1998-2006 download Factory Workshop repair service manual. on PDF can be viewed using free PDF reader like adobe, or foxit or nitro, ford courier workshop manual Electronics service manual exchange: schematics, datasheets, diagrams, repairs, schema, service manuals, eeprom bins, pcb as well as service mode entry, ... Ford Courier Ranger 1998-2006 Workshop Service Repair ... FORD COURIER RANGER 1998-2006 Workshop Service Repair Manual - \$6.90. FOR SALE! Lubrication System. MANUAL AND AUTO TRANSMISSION IS ALSO COVERED. FORD COURIER RANGER 1998-2006 WORKSHOP ... Jul 26, 2014 — Complete step-by-step instructions, diagram's, illustration's, wiring schematics, and specifications to completely repair your vehicle with ease ... FORD COURIER - RANGER 1998-2006 PD-PE-PG ... FORD COURIER - RANGER 1998-2006 PD-PE-PG Models WORKSHOP MANUAL - \$12.95. FOR SALE! Repair Manual Covers PD-PE-PG Models. ALL MODELS COVERED. Ford Courier (PG) 2003 Factory Repair Manual Supplement Factory

repair manual supplement covers changes only to the 2003 model update to the Ford Courier, PG series. Covers changes to axles, brakes, ... Galore Park This complete set of answers to Mathematics for Common Entrance 13+ Exam Practice Questions includes worked examples and diagrams to ... ce mathematics (at 11+, 13+ and case) The ISEB Common Entrance Maths aims to develop fluency in mathematical skills and reasoning. Access ISEB CE Maths 11+, 13+ & CASE exam support. MATHEMATICS be taught in Year 6. Candidates will be required to work one paper of 60 ... Tested in a new-style Mental Arithmetic paper with written questions rather than ... Mathematics Year 6 Answers - Hodder - Free Trial - Classoos Nov 28, 2014 — Summary. Features the complete set of answers to the exercises in Mathematics Year 6, as well as a selection of photocopiable worksheets to ... 11+ Maths ISEB Practice Papers Pack 1 4 complete test papers reflecting 11 plus ISEB Main test; Detailed step by step answers are available only on the website; Covers all the topics of the ISEB ... ISEB Common Pre-Test Mathematics Paper 2 ○ The content of this paper is similar to that of the mathematics ISEB Common Pre-Test taken in year. 6/7 for independent school entry. O Please remember ... 11 Plus Maths Past Papers With Detailed Answers Free 11+ Practice Papers These free practice papers contain realistic 11+ questions at the same level as the ones children will answer in the final tests. There are two sets of ... galore park 9781510400986 Mathematics Year 6 Textbook Answers. PDF Download, £14.99 +VAT ... 9781398321366 Common Entrance 13+ Additional Mathematics for ISEB CE and KS3 ... The ISEB Digital Pre-Test - School Entrance Specialists The core Common Entrance exam syllabus consists of English, Mathematics and Science papers. ... Year 5 to the January of Year 6. This encompasses the whole ... face2face Advanced Student's Book with DVD-ROM This Second edition Student's Book includes a bank of extra video lessons (available on the Teacher's DVD) and 9 additional Writing lessons. The vocabulary ... face2face Advanced, 2nd Edition, Student's Book with DVD ... "Installer User Interface Mode Not Supported" error message · Right click the installer file · Select Properties · Click on the compatibility Tab · Select the " ... face2face Advanced Student's Book by Cunningham, Gillie Book details; ISBN-10. 1108733387; ISBN-13. 978-1108733380; Edition. 2nd; Publisher. Cambridge University Press; Publication date. November 22. 2019. 330756698 Face2face Advanced 2nd Edition Student Book 330756698 Face2face Advanced 2nd Edition Student Book. by Mauricio Lopez. Less. Read the publication. Related publications; Share; Embed; Add to favorites ... Face2Face 2d Edition Advanced Students Book | PDF Face2Face 2d Edition Advanced Students Book Www.tienganhedu.com - Free ebook download as PDF File (.pdf) or read book online for free. face2face Advanced Presentation Plus / Edition 2 face2face Second edition is the flexible, easy-to-teach, 6-level course (A1 to C1) for busy teachers who want to get their adult and young adult learners. Face2Face 2nd Edition Advanced Book: r/EnglishLearning Hello guys! I have a student book, but I don't know the answers. That's why I need an answer key for the student book or I can use the ... Cambridge FACE2FACE ADVANCED Second Edition ... Cambridge FACE2FACE ADVANCED Second Edition 2013 STUDENT'S Book with DVD-ROM New; Quantity. 31 sold. 4 available; Item Number. 201023987549; Modified Item. No. face2face Advanced Teacher's Book with

DVD face2face Second edition is the flexible, easy-to-teach, 6-level course (A1 to C1) for busy teachers who want to get their adult and young adult learners to ... Face2face Advanced Presentation Plus (Edition 2) (Double ... face2face Second edition is the flexible, easy-to-teach, 6-level course (A1 to C1) for busy teachers who want to get their adult and young adult learners to ...