

basic education

Department: Basic Education REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE NASIONALE SENIOR SERTIFIKAAT

GRADE/GRAAD 10

PHYSICAL SCIENCES: CHEMISTRY (P2)
FISIESE WETENSKAPPE: CHEMIE (V2)

EXEMPLAR/MODEL 2012

MEMORANDUM

MARKS/PUNTE: 150

This memorandum consists of 10 pages. Hierdie memorandum bestaan uit 10 bladsye.

Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo

Sebastian Brünink

Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo:

Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Art: An Emotional Sojourn through Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo

In a world inundated with displays and the cacophony of instant connection, the profound energy and psychological resonance of verbal artistry often diminish in to obscurity, eclipsed by the continuous barrage of sound and distractions. Yet, located within the lyrical pages of **Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo**, a charming work of literary brilliance that pulses with fresh emotions, lies an unforgettable trip waiting to be embarked upon. Composed by a virtuoso wordsmith, this mesmerizing opus courses readers on a psychological odyssey, lightly revealing the latent possible and profound influence stuck within the complex internet of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse with this evocative analysis, we can embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is main styles, dissect its captivating writing style, and immerse ourselves in the indelible effect it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

https://crm.avenza.com/public/book-search/Documents/service%20manual%20honda%20civic%202005.pdf

Table of Contents Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo

- 1. Understanding the eBook Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo
 - o The Rise of Digital Reading Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo User Reviews and Ratings
- Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo Free and Paid eBooks
 - Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo Public Domain eBooks
 - Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo eBook Subscription Services
 - Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo Compatibility with Devices
 - Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - o Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo
 - Interactive Elements Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo
- 8. Staying Engaged with Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo
 - o Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - \circ Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo
 - Setting Reading Goals Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo
 - o Fact-Checking eBook Content of Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo Introduction

Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo: This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo: Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo, especially related to Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or

Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo full book, it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo online for free? Are you looking for Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo online for free? Are you looking for Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo online for free? Are you looking for Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo online for free? Are you looking for Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo online for free? Are you looking for Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo online for free? Are you looking for Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo online for free? Are you looking for Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo online for

Find Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo:

service manual honda civic 2005

service manual intruder 1500 service manual grasshopper 928 service manual for husqvarna viking lily 535 service manual hammond x5 service manual matsui 1091x colour television service manual for husqvarna 142 chain saw service manual for panasonic service manual for toyota hilux 2015 service manual kenwood tk 980

service manual jeep wrangler yj

service manual mercedes benz truck 917

service manual linde r 14 ex

service manual for oldsmobile cutlass

service manual honda supra fit

Physical Science P2 Grade Exemplar 2012 Memo:

100 beautiful fashion models from japan ranked by fans - Nov 27 2022

web may 16 2020 this is a list of the most stunning models from japan as voted on by the ranker community these japanese models have been featured in fashion shoots

amazon co uk customer reviews super sexy girl japanese edition - Oct 07 2023

web find helpful customer reviews and review ratings for super sexy girl japanese edition at amazon com read honest and unbiased product reviews from our users

super sexy girl japanese edition 2023 mucho goldenpalace - Apr 01 2023

web 2 super sexy girl japanese edition 2022 04 21 mila good sexy anime girls coloring book michael wonderguy the asiana erotica photo ebooks reflect the extraordinary sensuality found in asian women with very tasteful work by some of the most distinguished photographers this issue contains 28 beautiful full page color photos all models

super sexy girl from japan 2017 youtube - Mar 20 2022

web jasmin carrera ha la fic calda day 1 siffredi hard academy introducing the boys rocco siffredi presenta la sua arisa pornostar carnalità morbosa 1981 cl

free japanese girl photos pexels - Jun 03 2023

web download and use 100 000 japanese girl stock photos for free thousands of new images every day completely free to use high quality videos and images from pexels

top 10 japanese onlyfans sexiest onlyfans japan la weekly - Jul 04 2023

web nov 6 2023 best japanese onlyfans models accounts of 2023 yuki japanese onlyfans babe virtualgeisha onlyfans

japanese delight ari freaky onlyfans japan rikako naughty japanese only fans <u>erotic asian girls no 10 sexy teen japanese models google play</u> - Jan 30 2023

web arrow forward erotic asian girls is a wonderful series of photo art albums depicting the sensuality and beauty in asian women photographed by many distinguished japanese photographers this beautiful japanese girls stock fotos und bilder getty images - Dec 29 2022

web 18 131 fotos und hochauflösende bilder zu beautiful japanese girls durchstöbern sie 18 131 beautiful japanese girls fotos und bilder oder starten sie eine neue suche um noch mehr fotos und bilder zu entdecken finden sie stock fotos zum thema beautiful japanese girls sowie redaktionelle newsbilder von getty images wählen sie aus

13 most beautiful japanese models and gravure idols - Apr 20 2022

web ayaka sayama this idol debuted before she had even turned 18 now 25 she still shoots glamorous pictures but she is much less active than in her late teens asuka kishi this gorgeous native of osaka born in 1991 has been featured in several advertisements including one for glico

japanese girl hd 1080p 2k 4k 5k hd wallpapers free download - Oct 27 2022

web 1280x960px japanese kimono twintails hair ribbon classy anime girls 1954x2733 anime hot anime hd art japanese girl hd 1080p 2k 4k 5k hd wallpapers free download these wallpapers are free download for pc laptop iphone android phone and ipad desktop

the ten best hentai onlyfans pages of 2023 la weekly - Jul 24 2022

web nov 7 2023 e edition 2023 2022 2021 2020 2019 2018 a japanese girl who is doing all she can to make hers the best hentai onlyfans page online hentai waifu is a sexy all natural kinkster girl

15 most beautiful japanese girls in the world 2023 update stylecraze - Sep 25 2022

web aug 1 2023 they are undoubtedly gorgeous girls with cute faces and spell bounding looks this list of the top 15 beautiful japanese girls comprises popular models actresses table tennis players and singers we hope this article helped you learn some intriguing facts about your favorite japanese girl

sexiest asian films to watch time out hong kong - Jun 22 2022

web sexiest asian films to watch take a peek under the sheets and uncover some of asia s most erotic fantasies written by time out hong kong monday 28 august 2023

super sexy girl japanese edition kindle ausgabe amazon de - Sep 06 2023

porn for women in japan the adult entertainment world isn t just - Aug 25 2022

web apr 21 2020 brace yourselves we are about to dive into the culture of porn for women in japan what does jav stand for av simply stands for adult videos jav japanese adult videos and is part of the wider pornography industry in japan which includes online content books magazines and clubs of varying types

beautiful japanese models photos on flickr flickr - May 22 2022

web misaki ito this beautiful japanese model and actress has appeared in several tv shows and movies she also provided the look for miss naga in 2004 s game james bond 007 everything or nothing although she s 39 years old now but still can be said one of the most beautiful japanese women 9 keiko kitagawa

super sexy girl japanese edition formato kindle amazon it - May 02 2023

super sexy girl japanese edition pdf - Feb 16 2022

web jun 30 2023 super sexy girl japanese edition pdf and numerous books collections from fictions to scientific research in any way accompanied by them is this super sexy girl japanese edition pdf that can be your partner cute girls adult coloring book shay noble 2021 02 04 anime sexy girl coloring book best gift ideas for anime lovers 50 japanese girls female girls woman sexy hd wallpaper - Feb 28 2023

web splendid purple babe blond sexy female dalissa latex purple spandex hot girl hot sexy blond babe female sexy babe hot babe hot female girl purple hot blond sexy girl

super beauty sexy girl japanese edition goodreads - Aug 05 2023

web apr 22 2023 super beauty sexy girl japanese edition by kitten andou goodreads jump to ratings and reviews want to read buy on amazon rate this book super beauty sexy girl kitten andou 0 00 0 ratings0 reviews ai

into the heart of our world a journey to the center of the earth - Feb 09 2023

web feb 15 2016 in the spirit of jules verne s popular classic journey to the center of the earth royal astronomical society fellow whitehouse the sun a biography 2005 etc

into the heart of our world a journey to the center of the earth a - Jun 13 2023

web into the heart of our world a journey to the center of the earth a remarkable voyage of scientific discovery david whitehouse the journey to the center of the earth is a

into the heart of our world a journey to the center of the earth a - Apr 11 2023

web david whitehouse pegasus 27 95 288p isbn 978 1 60598 959 4 guided by the most up to date scientific findings british science journalist whitehouse renaissance

journey to the centre of the earth the remarkable voyage of - Sep 04 2022

web journey to the heart nora caron 2013 journey to the heart is the tale of how one woman overcomes her bitterness and anger regarding life and love lucina a twenty five year

into the heart of our world a journey to the cent sheryl a - Jul 22 2021

into the heart of our world a journey to the cent amie - Aug 23 2021

the boom system on apple podcasts - Dec 27 2021

web from the frozen arctic to the remote galápagos from the awe of alaska to the wildlands of kimberley coast and across the ancient mediterranean and storied north of europe only

into the heart of our world a journey to the center of - Aug 03 2022

web feb 15 2016 the journey to the center of the earth is a voyage like no other we can imagine our planet appears tranquil from outer space and yet the arcs of volcanoes

into the heart of our world a journey to the center of the earth - Mar 10 2023

web buy into the heart of our world a journey to the center of the earth a remarkable voyage of scientific discovery by whitehouse david online on amazon ae at best

into the heart of our world a journey to the center of - Aug 15 2023

web feb 1 2016 only in recent times has the brave new science of seismology emerged one hundred and fifty years after the extraordinary imaginative feat of jules verne s journey

new voyages collection summer 2025 silversea - Oct 25 2021

web into the heart of our world a journey to the cent right here we have countless ebook into the heart of our world a journey to the cent and collections to check out we

into the heart of our world a journey to the cent rhonda - Jul 02 2022

web into the heart of our world a journey to the cent furnace of the heart from his heart to our heart the heart led leader the philosophy of childing the heart of business

free into the heart of our world a journey to the cent - Mar 30 2022

web may 16 2023 into the heart of our world a journey to the cent is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly

journey to the center of the earth türkçe altyazı - Feb 26 2022

web sep 11 2023 the boom system hosted by baron smith is a captivating exploration of the hidden dynamics shaping our intricate world systems join us as we provide

into the heart of our world a journey to the center of the earth - Dec 07 2022

web into the heart of our world a journey to the center of the earth a remarkable voyage of scientific discovery whitehouse david on amazon com au free shipping on

into the heart of our world a journey to the cent download - Apr 30 2022

web jul 18 2008 2008 dünyanın merkezine yolculuk 128 234 5 8 2012 gizemli adaya yolculuk 109 060 5 7

into the heart of our world a journey to the center of the - May 12 2023

web only in recent times has the brave new science of seismology emerged one hundred and fifty years after the extraordinary imaginative feat of jules verne s journey to the center

into the heart song and lyrics by artur sycz spotify - Nov 25 2021

web may 16 2011 paperback 18 90 19 used from 7 95 18 new from 11 31 a down to earth approachable and deeply accessible guide to applying tibetan buddhist

into the heart of our world kirkus reviews - Jan 08 2023

web into the heart of our world a journey to the center of the earth a remarkable voyage of scientific discovery whitehouse david 9781605989594 books amazon ca

into the heart of our world a journey to the center of the earth - Nov 06 2022

web 288 pages 22 cm one hundred and fifty years after the extraordinary imaginative feat of jules verne s journey to the centre of the earth david whitehouse embarks on a

into the heart of our world by david whitehouse barnes noble - Jun 01 2022

web web a journey into the future of our planet not requiring a major disaster or a great lapse of time but investigating a possible development across scarce fifty years of the actual

into the heart of our world a journey to the center of the earth - $Jul\ 14\ 2023$

web only in recent times has the brave new science of seismology emerged one hundred and fifty years after the extraordinary imaginative feat of jules verne s journey to the center

into the heart of our world a journey to the cent copy - Jan 28 2022 $\,$

web listen to into the heart on spotify artur sycz song 2010 artur sycz song 2010 listen to into the heart on spotify artur sycz song 2010 sign up log in home

journey to the center of the earth wikipedia - Oct 05 2022

web the journey to the center of the earth is a voyage like no other we can imagine over 6300 km below the earth s surface an extraordinary inner world the size of mars awaits us

into the heart of life amazon com - Sep 23 2021

web not re the costs its about what you compulsion currently this into the heart of our world a journey to the cent as one of the most working sellers here will agreed be

edexcel igcse chemistry ig exams - Jul 26 2022

web edexcel international chemistry topic question past papers notes experiments physics edexcel international physics topic questions past papers notes experiments maths edexcel a level maths pure maths statistics mechanics cie a level maths pure 1 pure 2 pure 3 mechanics 1 mechanics 2 statistics 1 statistics 2 biology

edexcel igcse chemistry past papers mark scheme - Aug 27 2022

web find edexcel igcse chemistry past papers and mark scheme download past exam papers for edexcel chemistry igcse edexcel igcse 2014 chemistry past papers exampastpapers - Apr 03 2023

web answers mark scheme about igcse 2014 chemistry past papers here you can find every single igcse chemistry past paper from 2014 just open up any of the papers and then complete them when you have done so go through with the mark scheme and see what you got incorrect all past exam papers are copyrighted to their exam boards

mark scheme results june 2014 pearson qualifications - May 04 2023

web pearson edexcel international gcse in chemistry 4ch0 paper 1cr pearson edexcel science double award 4sc0 paper 1cr edexcel and btec qualifications edexcel and btec qualifications come from pearson the world's leading learning company mark scheme results june 2014 pearson qualifications - Nov 29 2022

web june 2014 pearson edexcel international gcse in chemistry 4ch0 paper 2cr edexcel and btec qualifications edexcel and btec qualifications come from pearson the world's leading learning principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited

mark scheme results june 2014 pearson qualifications - Jul 06 2023

web 1c pearson edexcel level 1 level 2 certificate chemistry kch0 paper 1c science double award ksc0 paper 1c edexcel and btec qualifications edexcel and btec qualifications come from pearson the world s leading learning company

edexcel gcse chemistry past papers save my exams - Jun 05 2023

web edexcel gose chemistry past papers concise resources for the gose edexcel chemistry course more resources ace your exams join now free chemistry revision notes on changing models of the atom designed by the teachers at save my exams for the edexcel gose chemistry syllabus

edexcel a level chemistry past papers revision science - Sep 27 2022

web watch on november 2020 pearson edexcel chemistry a level past papers 8ch0 9ch0 a level chemistry paper 1 advanced inorganic and physical chemistry 9ch01 01 download paper download marking scheme a level chemistry paper 2 advanced organic and physical chemistry 9ch02 01 download paper download

edexcel chemistry past papers revision science - Oct 09 2023

web june 2022 pearson edexcel gcse chemistry past exam papers 9 1 1ch0 june 2022 chemistry paper 1 1ch0 1f foundation download paper download marking scheme june 2022 chemistry paper 1 1ch0 1h higher download paper download marking scheme june 2022 chemistry paper 2 1ch0 2f foundation

higher chemistry past papers save my exams - Mar 22 2022

web browse our range of chemistry higher tier past papers below testing yourself with past papers is a great way to identify which topics need more revision so you can ensure that you are revising effectively as possible to help you get ready for your chemistry exams

mark scheme results summer 2014 piacademy - Dec 31 2022

web edexcel and btec qualifications edexcel and btec qualifications come from pearson the world s leading learning company we provide a wide range of qualifications including academic vocational occupational and specific programmes for employers for further information please visit our website at edexcel com

edexcel international a level chemistry past papers - Jun 24 2022

web past papers concise resources for the international a level edexcel chemistry course question paper mark scheme new spec june 2022 unit 1 june 2022 unit 1 ms june 2022 unit 2

mark scheme results summer 2014 pearson qualifications - Feb 01 2023

web mark scheme results summer 2014 gce chemistry 6ch01 01 the core principles of chemistry edexcel and btec qualifications edexcel and btec qualifications come from pearson the world's leading learning company we provide a wide range of qualifications including academic vocational occupational and specific programmes for employers edexcel a level chemistry past papers save my exams - Mar 02 2023

web revision notes exam paper questions organised by topic and difficulty our worksheets cover all topics from gcse igcse and a level courses give them a try and see how you do

past papers of home igcse chemistry 2014 january - Feb 18 2022

web pearson edexcel past papers mark schemes and all examination materials are here on xtrapapers updated regularly edexcel paper 2 gcse chemistry past papers physics - Oct 29 2022

web june 2022 ms paper 2 h edexcel chemistry gcse june 2022 qp paper 2 h edexcel chemistry gcse specimen ms paper 2 h edexcel chemistry gcse specimen qp paper 2 h edexcel chemistry gcse past exam papers and mark schemes for edexcel

chemistry gcse 1ch0 paper 2

edexcel a level chemistry past papers as a2 past paper - Apr 22 2022

web edexcel a level chemistry past papers we have put together a comprehensive list of past papers for all of the edexcel a level chemistry exams use these to practice your exam question answers and highlight revision topics you need to work on exam board

chemistry revision pmt physics maths tutor - May 24 2022

web past papers summary notes and past exam questions by topic for aqa cie edexcel ocr and wjec chemistry a levels international a levels goses and igoses

past papers past exam papers pearson qualifications - Sep 08 2023

web our easy to use past paper search gives you instant access to a large library of past exam papers and mark schemes they re available free to teachers and students although only teachers can access the most recent papers sat within the past 12 months

edexcel igcse chemistry past papers save my exams - Aug 07 2023

web jan 12 paper 1c qp jan 12 paper 1c ms model answers jan 12 paper 2c qp jan 12 paper 2c ms model answers topic questions free chemistry revision notes on the three states of matter designed by the teachers at save my exams for the edexcel igcse chemistry syllabus