# LESSON 1 MEANING, NATURE AND SCOPE OF ECONOMICS

#### Structure of the Lesson:

- 1.1 Meaning and Definitions of Economics
- 1.2 Meaning of Microeconomics
- 1.3 Scarcity and Choice
- 1.4 Economic Problem
- 1.5 Nature of Economics
- 1.6 Positive Versus Normative Analysis
- 1.7 Subject Matter of Economics
- 1.8 Summary
- 1.9 Self check Questions
- 1.10 Suggested Readings

#### Objectives of the Lesson:

Objectives of this lesson are:

- To explain the meaning and definitions of Economics, and
- To discuss the key concepts of Economics like, Scarcity and Choice, Economic Problem etc.
- To explain the nature and scope of economics.

#### 1.1 MEANING AND DEFINITIONS OF ECONOMICS

The word 'Economics' has been derived from two Greek words Oikos (meaning a house) and Nemein (meaning to manage). Economics meant managing a household with the limited funds available in the house in an economical manner. Alternatively, economics is the study of how a society chooses to use its limited resources to produce exchange and consume goods and services.

Economics has been defined by various economists. Various definitions are grouped under four headings e.g.: Wealth definitions, Welfare definitions, Scarcity definitions, and Growth and development definition.

Wealth Definitions: In wealth definitions given by classical economists, According to Adam Smith (known as father of Economics, who wrote a book titled "An enquiry into

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Analysis ,1977 The Advisor, Teacher-course Evaluation University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. Student Senate,1968

Handbook of Labor Economics Orley Ashenfelter, David Card, 2010-12-09 A guide to the continually evolving field of labour economics Restoring Opportunity Greg J. Duncan, Richard J. Murnane, 2014-01-01 In this landmark volume Greg J. Duncan and Richard J. Murnane lay out a meticulously researched case showing how in a time of spiraling inequality strategically targeted interventions and supports can help schools significantly improve the life chances of low income children. The authors offer a brilliant synthesis of recent research on inequality and its effects on families children and schools. They describe the interplay of social and economic factors that has made it increasingly hard for schools to counteract the effects of inequality and that has created a widening wedge between low and high income students Restoring Opportunity provides detailed portraits of proven initiatives that are transforming the lives of low income children from prekindergarten through high school All of these programs are research tested and have demonstrated sustained effectiveness over time and at significant scale Together they offer a powerful vision of what good instruction in effective schools can look like The authors conclude by outlining the elements of a new agenda for education reform Restoring Opportunity is a crowning contribution from these two leading economists in the field of education and a passionate call to action on behalf of the young people on whom our nation s future depends Copublished with the Russell Sage Foundation

Title Index, ERIC ED Accessions File ERIC Processing and Reference Facility, 1966 SPC Technical Paper ,1959 The Municipal Journal and Public Works Engineer ,1929 Municipal Journal, Public Works Engineer and Contractors' Guide .1929 Competition Law and Economics in Australia, Volume I Julie Clarke, Allan Fels, Brent Fisse, Deborah Healey, Mel Marquis, John Middleton, Rhonda Smith, 2025-02-27 Marking the 50 year anniversary of modern statutory competition law in Australia this two volume set brings together more than 40 leading experts to discuss the most important issues and developments arising under Australian competition law economics and policy This publication discusses current reforms and reviews the impact of competition law and policy in the Australian economy over the last 50 years since the enactment of the Trade Practices Act 1974 Contributors examine the legacy of this landmark legislation important precedents and cases that have shaped contemporary Australian competition law as well as the substantive procedural and institutional features in need of revision Volume I focuses on the history and context of Australian competition law the courts and tribunal and the competition system established by the Competition and Consumer Act Volume II assesses consumer protection law the digital economy enforcement remedies and sanctions and the Australian competition regime from a comparative perspective This volume alongside its companion Competition and Consumer Law Principles Enforcement and

Comparative Perspectives is an authoritative treatise that will interest the broader competition law and policy community around the world Together they provide essential insights for academics researchers practitioners policymakers and regulators Handbook of Education Policy Research Gary Sykes, Barbara Schneider, David N. Plank, 2012-09-10 Co published by Routledge for the American Educational Research Association AERA Educational policy continues to be of major concern Policy debates about economic growth and national competitiveness for example commonly focus on the importance of human capital and a highly educated workforce Defining the theoretical boundaries and methodological approaches of education policy research are the two primary themes of this comprehensive AERA sponsored Handbook Organized into seven sections the Handbook focuses on 1 disciplinary foundations of educational policy 2 methodological perspectives 3 the policy process 4 resources management and organization 5 teaching and learning policy 6 actors and institutions and 7 education access and differentiation Drawing from multiple disciplines the Handbook's over one hundred authors address three central questions What policy issues and questions have oriented current policy research What research strategies and methods have proven most fruitful And what issues questions and methods will drive future policy research Topics such as early childhood education school choice access to higher education teacher accountability and testing and measurement cut across the 63 chapters in the volume The politics surrounding these and other issues are objectively analyzed by authors and commentators Each of the seven sections concludes with two commentaries by leading scholars in the field The first considers the current state of policy design and the second addresses the current state of policy research This book is appropriate for scholars and graduate students working in the field of education policy and for the growing number of academic government and think tank researchers engaged in policy research For more information on the American Educational Research Association please visit http www aera net **Catalogue of the South Pacific Commission Co-operative Library** South Pacific Commission, 1955 The Economic Review ,1925 The Review of Economics and Statistics, 1922 The purpose of the Review is to promote the collection criticism and interpretation of economic statistics with a view to making them more accurate and valuable than they are at present for business and scientific purposes School .1924 Research in Education ,1974

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