

WORLD HISTORY MIDTERM STUDY GUIDE

Mongol Conquests

The Mongol conquests took place between 1200-1300. They conquered large areas of Asia and Eastern Europe. Their use of horses made it significantly easier for them to travel long distances, they could travel up to 70 miles per day. Their horses allowed them to connect with previously isolated areas. Their high protein diet allowed them to build muscle mass which made them much stronger than their enemies. Additionally, they had a standing army that could be utilized to protect their lands against enemies. Genghis Khan was a famous Mongolian leader and he launched a series of conquests southward across the great Wall of China and westward to Afghanistan and Persia. His conquest greatly aided in the spread of the Mongol Empire.

Cahokians

The Cahokians were located in North America along the Mississippi River. They had the largest trading hub in North America. They traded shells and other materials. Giant mounds are all that's left of the city.

Mali Empire

In the early 13th Century, the Mali Empire became the successor to the kingdom of Ghana. Mande trade routes, that extended to the Atlantic Ocean and across the Sahara Desert, allowed the empire to partake in extensive trade. The king, Mansa Musa, was extremely rich and powerful; he made the pilgrimage to Mecca. Along the way, he was able to showcase his wealth and power by bringing 12,000 enslaved people along with him.

Voyages of Zheng He

Zheng He was a loyal eunuch promoted by the Yongle Emperor into a position of power. He was later promoted to admiral due to his role as an indispensable admiral to the emperor. He organized and led 7 maritime expeditions. He sailed from China to the Indian Ocean, although he was never attempting to find new routes and visited well known ports and coasts. Some of the ships he used were 10 times bigger than Columbus's ships – some of his biggest ships were 400 by 160 feet.

Middle passage

The Middle Passage was the stage of the Atlantic Slave trade, where millions of Africans were forcibly transported to the Americas. Many of the slaves died on the journey to the Americas due to the poor conditions they were forced to live in on the ships. They were barely fed on the ships and cramped into the bottom of ships. The size and significance of the middle passage changed dramatically when Europeans connected Africa's coast to the Americas. The sugarcane plantations in the Americas realized almost exclusively on enslaved Africans. 12 to 14 million slaves left Africa but only 10 to 11 million actually made it to the Americas. Of those that made it to the Americas, some landed in Brazil, the Caribbean, and the United States.

West Africa

The Portuguese seized islands along the West African coast and introduced sugarcane cultivation on plantations. They used slave labor from the mainland of Africa to work on sugar plantations. Madeira, the Canary Island, and Cape Verde islands were utilized by the Portuguese for plantation agriculture. These islands had fertile soil and rainfall that made them ideal for growing sugarcane.

Madeira

Madeira is an island off the west coast of Africa. It was utilized by the Portuguese as a port city. African slaves were brought to Madeira to work on sugarcane plantations and to be transported to the Americas. Madeira served as a model for how the American slave systems would be set up. The supply of slave labor allowed Portugal and Spain to build sizable plantations and establish their first formal colonies.

Note Guide For World History

L Cohen



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