

4th Grade ELA Scope and Sequence Guide
Journeys, Common Core Reading Series (2014 Edition)

Unit & Lesson #	Anchor Text/ Text Connection	Comprehension Skill	Comprehension Strategy	Grammar Skill	Spelling Skill	Vocabulary Strategy	Essential Vocabulary	Standards Assessed
Unit 1 Lesson 1	Because of Winn-Dixie (Realistic Fiction) Text Connection: Because of Book Ends (Informational Text)	Story Structure Point of View Flashback	Summarize	Complete Sentences	Long and Short A	Prefixes Re-, Un-, Dis-	confuse, mention, avoid, properly, identify, describe, position, advanced, produce, select	RI.4.3 RI.4.5 L.4.4b L.4.5 L.4.1f
Unit 1 Lesson 2	My Brother, Martin (Biography) Text Connection: Langston Hughes, Poet and Dreamer (Poetry)	Author's Purpose Explain Historical Events Idioms	Monitor and Clarify	Subject and Predicate	Long and Short E	Prefixes Im-, In-, My-, In-	inquire, numerous, degradation, nourishing, captured, dream, encounter, performed, recall, example	RI.4.3 RI.4.5 L.4.4b L.4.4b L.4.5 L.4.1f
Unit 1 Lesson 3	My Librarian is a Camel (Informational Text) Text Connection: From Idea to Book (Informational Text)	Cause and Effect Interpret Visuals Domain-Specific Vocabulary	Visualize	Using Quotations	Long and Short I	Using Context	related, virtual, devour, invade, impenetrable, adverse, edify, preserve, experience, avoid	RI.4.4 RI.4.5 RI.4.7 L.4.4 L.4.5 L.4.2b
Unit 1 Lesson 4	The Power of W.O.M. (Play) Text Connection: The Girl's Guide to Money (Informational Text)	Theme Elements of Drama Allusion	Analyze and Evaluate	Phrases and Run-On Sentences	Long and Short O	Prefixes Non-, Mis-	exhibit, complicate, innocent, scheme, respectfully, misjudged, suspect, favor, speculated, prior	RI.4.2 RI.4.3 RI.4.4 L.4.4b L.4.5 L.4.1f
Unit 1 Lesson 5	Boomerang (Fairy Tale) Text Connection: Haden the Fisherman	Understanding Characters Point of View Hyperbole	Infer/Predict	Proper Nouns	Homophones	Reference Materials	yearning, memorabilia, betrayed, condition, resembling, shortage, total, suggest, featuring	RI.4.3 RI.4.5 RI.4.6 RI.4.9 L.4.4c L.4.5

Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November

Hongru Du



Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November:

Reviewing **Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers attempt an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve in to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

https://crm.avenza.com/data/scholarship/Download_PDFS/No_Witchcraft_For_Sale_Lesson_Plans_Study_Guide.pdf

Table of Contents Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November

1. Understanding the eBook Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November User Reviews and Ratings
 - Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November Free and Paid eBooks
 - Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November Public Domain eBooks
 - Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November eBook Subscription Services
 - Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November Compatibility with Devices
 - Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November
 - Interactive Elements Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November
8. Staying Engaged with Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November
 - Setting Reading Goals Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of

the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November. Where to download Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November online for free? Are you looking for Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November :

no witchcraft for sale lesson plans study guide

nmaths exam paper

[nissan titan full service repair manual 2008](#)

[nissan versa manual transmission fluid change](#)

[nix verstehn arbeitsamt gehn german edition](#)

[nissan stanza carburator diagram](#)

[no one lives forever 2 game guide](#)

[nkangala sba practical task 2 grade 12 may 2015 memo monohybrid crossing](#)

nmfc classification guide

[nissan xterra with manual transmission for sale](#)

[nissan sunny 2015 brochure](#)

[no no boy classics of asian american literature](#)

niv case status check 2011

nissan skyline r33 repair service manual

nissan terrano ii repair manual

Scope Of All Grade 1subjects 2014 November :

adversary definition meaning merriam webster - Sep 22 2023

web noun ad ver sary 'ad vər ,ser ē 'ad və ,se rē plural adversaries synonyms of adversary one that contends with opposes or resists an enemy or opponent a

adversary definition meaning synonyms vocabulary com - Feb 15 2023

web adversaries an adversary is an enemy or someone who opposes someone else in tennis you stand across the net from your adversary adversary is related to the word

adversary definition usage examples dictionary com - Jun 19 2023

web see synonyms for adversary adversaries on thesaurus com noun plural ad ver sar ies a person group or force that opposes or attacks opponent enemy foe a person

adversaries definition and meaning collins english dictionary - Mar 16 2023

web 2 days ago adversaries definition see adversary meaning pronunciation translations and examples

adversary definition in the cambridge english dictionary - Aug 21 2023

web adversary if this sounds far fetched we need only look at the history of warfare to see that intimidating adversaries is a usual part of warfare from the atlantic as stated earlier

[adversary english meaning cambridge dictionary](#) - Oct 23 2023

web the expansion of the problematic includes the questioning by the contenders of their adversaries factual methodological and conceptual presuppositions

adversaries definition of adversaries by the free dictionary - Jul 20 2023

web define adversaries adversaries synonyms adversaries pronunciation adversaries translation english dictionary definition of adversaries a person group or force that opposes or attacks opponent enemy foe one who is an opponent in a contest a contestant one who fights determinedly and

adversary definition usage examples dictionary com - Jan 14 2023

web adversary definition see examples of adversary used in a sentence

adversary definition and meaning collins english dictionary - May 18 2023

web nov 20 2023 1 a person group or force that opposes or attacks opponent enemy foe 2 a person group etc that is an opponent in a contest contestant 3 see the adversary adjective also esp brit adversarial ,ædvər'sɛəriəl 4 of or pertaining to an adversary

adversary noun definition pictures pronunciation and usage - Apr 17 2023

web plural adversaries formal jump to other results a person that somebody is opposed to and competing with in an argument or a battle synonym opponent his old political adversary the british considered him a worthy adversary the two of them were old adversaries topics opinion

autogenes training grundstufe youtube - Jun 27 2023

web autogenes training grundstufe autogenes training nimmt einfluss auf dein vegetatives nervensystem welches einfluss auf all die tätigkeiten in deinem körper hat die unwillkürlich automatisch

kapitel 1 autogenes training kein zauber wiley vch - Feb 23 2023

web das autogene training wird in grundstufe und oberstufe eingeteilt die grund stufe besteht aus sechs verschiedenen Übungen die aufeinander aufbauen schwere wärme atmung herz bauch und kopf bei regelmäßigem Üben ha ben sie die grundstufe des autogenen trainings nach vier bis sechs monaten er lernt

autogenes training definition anleitung mit stufen und Übungen - Dec 21 2022

web autogenes training stufen landsiedel nlp training die grundstufe der ausgangspunkt im autogenen training nennt sich grundstufe welche die basis bildet auf der alle späteren stufen aufbauen hier wird geübt sich körperlich zu entspannen sowie mit hilfe von selbstsuggestion zu arbeiten

autogenes training formeln Übungen ruhe bis stirnkühle - May 26 2023

web die grundstufe autogenes training formeln von ruhe bis schwere die grundstufe des autogenen trainings beinhaltet ein komplettes system zur körperlichen entspannung sie lernen das vegetative nervensystem die muskeln und das kreislaufsystem willentlich positiv gesundheitsfördernd zu entspannen

anleitung autogenes training lernen 3 stufen karl hosang - May 14 2022

web es gibt mehrere stufen im autogenen training die grundstufe mit den Übungen zu entspannung und wahrnehmung ausrichtung auf körperliche prozesse und das vegetative nervensystem aktivierung des parasympathikus

autogenes training heilpraxis - Feb 11 2022

web oct 10 2019 das autogene training ist eine form der selbsthypnose bei der sich der oder die Übende durch autosuggestion in einen sogenannten umschaltzustand bringen kann dieses umschalten ist

autogenes training definition anleitung mit stufen und Übungen - Jan 22 2023

web das autogene training ist ein verfahren das in einfachen sätzen zur entspannung des körpers führt das verfahren basiert dabei auf autosuggestion hypnose und autogenes training haben viel gemein denn schultz orientierte sich bei der entwicklung an hypnoseverfahren

autogenes training anleitung der grundstufe happy you - Jun 15 2022

web autogenes training ist eine wissenschaftlich anerkannte entspannungstechnik die von jedermann leicht zu erlernen ist durch die 6 formeln lernt der teilnehmer sich selbstständig in einen zustand der entspannung zu versetzen um stress zu regulieren und die batterien wieder aufzuladen

autogenes training lernen so geht s foodspring - Nov 20 2022

web autogenes training Übungen und ablauf die grundstufe konzentriert sich auf die körperlichen funktionen der ganzer körper soll schwer und warm werden pulsschlag und atmung sollen sich beruhigen ein wärmegefühl soll sich in dem solarplexus und ein kältegefühl in der stirn ausbreiten die grundstufe besteht aus 6 Übungen schwere

autogenes training lernen top7 Übungen anleitung - Jan 10 2022

web autogenes training lernen top7 Übungen und anleitung verringerung von konzentrationsstörungen rückgang chronischer schmerzen kopfschmerzen und migräne abbau von muskelverspannungen und haltungsschäden positive effekte bei magen und darmstörungen steigerung der leistungsfähigkeit positive auswirkungen bei

autogenes training 10 minuten Übung durch die grundstufe - Aug 17 2022

web autogenes training 10 minuten Übung durch die grundstufe karl hosang 106 subscribers subscribe 203 views 1 year ago damit du einmal sehen kannst wie eine exemplarische autogene

autogenes training mit kostenloser pdf anleitung stresstreff - Apr 25 2023

web sep 22 2019 es gibt beim autogenen training drei verschiedene stufen die grundstufe die mittelstufe die oberstufe die grundstufe umfasst sieben verschiedene Übungen mit denen wir uns heute auch befassen werden die grundstufe ist die basis auf die alle späteren Übungen aufbauen hier wird trainiert sich zu entspannen und sich selbst gut

autogenes training 1 einführung in die grundstufe nach j h - Aug 29 2023

web autogenes training 1 einführung in die grundstufe nach j h schultz durch entspannung zu neuer kraft und energie

arboleda hahneemann antonia amazon com tr kitap

autogenes training so funktioniert die methode zur entspannung - Jul 16 2022

web nov 17 2020 autogenes training ist damit eine entspannungsform die über autosuggestion funktioniert wie wirkt autogenes training mit dem autogenem training lernt man sein vegetatives nervensystem bewusst zu steuern

entspannung durch autogenes training youtube - Apr 13 2022

web nov 10 2014 geführte anleitung des autogenes training in der grundstufe 1 das autogene training wurde in den 30er jahren vom psychiater johannes heinrich schultz aus der hypnose heraus entwickelt

grundstufe autogenes training praxis für autogenes training - Sep 18 2022

web die grundstufe des autogenen training bietet dir die möglichkeit deinen körper und geist zu beruhigen dein atem und herzschlag wird reguliert die verdauung angeregt und chemische botenstoffe der entspannung werden in die organe gesendet auch die hirnfrequenz reduziert sich und geht in den alphabereich

autogenes training wikipedia - Oct 19 2022

web die grundstufe früher als unterstufe bezeichnet wobei sich die techniken an das vegetative nervensystem wenden inkl der organübungen früher als mittelstufe bezeichnet wobei die organübungen die funktionen der einzelnen organe regulieren

autogenes training grundstufe researchgate - Mar 12 2022

web jan 1 2010 das autogene training ist eine autohypnoide methode wie mit hilfe der klassischen hypnose kann auch mit hilfe des atem tief entspannter trophotroper zustand erreicht werden dabei ist aber

grundstufe sie besteht im autogenen training aus sechs - Jul 28 2023

web die grundstufe des autogenen trainings wird zur entspannung eingesetzt die sechs Übungseinheiten dieser stufe führen zu einem schwere und wärmegefühl in armen und beinen der beruhigung von pulsschlag und atmung zu einem wärmegefühl im solarplexus sonnengeflecht und einer angenehmen kühle der stirn

autogenes training grundstufe udemy - Mar 24 2023

web in diesem kurs erlernen sie die grundstufe des autogenen trainings der kurs richtet sich an alle menschen die sich nach entspannung sehnen und stress besser wegstecken möchten sie lernen wie sie die kraft der gedanken nutzen um ihren körper auf wohlgefühl und entspannung einzustellen

list of french forts in north america wikipedia - Oct 05 2022

web this is a list of forts in new france built by the french government or french chartered companies in what later became canada saint pierre and miquelon and the united states they range from large european type citadels like at quebec city to tiny fur trade posts

the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 - May 12 2023

web at its peak in the early 18th century its territory was huge stretching from newfoundland to the gulf of mexico this title reviews the lengthy chain of forts built to guard the french

the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 - Sep 04 2022

web book description new france consisted of the area colonized and ruled by france in north america this title takes a look at the lengthy chain of forts built by the french to guard the frontier in the american northeast including sorel chambly st jean carillon ticonderoga duquesne pittsburgh pa and vincennes these

the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 - Jan 08 2023

web the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 ebook written by rené chartrand read this book using google play books app on your pc android ios devices download for offline reading highlight bookmark or take notes while you read the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763

the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 - Feb 26 2022

web new france consisted of the area colonized and ruled by france in north america this title takes a look at the lengthy chain of forts built by the french to

the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 - Jun 13 2023

web the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 rené chartrand author brian delf illustrator paperback 21 00 ebook epub mobi 16 80 ebook pdf 16 80 quantity in stock 21 00 add to basket add to wishlist delivery and returns info free us delivery on orders 35 or over description

new france definition history map britannica - Mar 30 2022

web related places new france french nouvelle france 1534 1763 the french colonies of continental north america initially embracing the shores of the st lawrence river newfoundland and acadia nova scotia but gradually expanding to include much of the great lakes region and parts of the trans appalachian west

the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 overdrive - Dec 07 2022

web mar 20 2013 new france consisted of the area colonized and ruled by france in north america this title takes a look at the lengthy chain of forts built by the french to guard the frontier in the american northeast including sorel chambly st jean carill

the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 - Jul 02 2022

web may 20 2008 the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 paperback illustrated may 20 2008 new france consisted of the area colonized and ruled by france in north america from the 16th to the 18th century at its peak in the early 18th century its territory was huge stretching from newfoundland to the gulf of mexico

the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 - Aug 15 2023

web description new france consisted of the area colonized and ruled by france in north america this title takes a look at the lengthy chain of forts built by the french to guard the frontier in the american northeast including sorel chambly st jean carillon ticonderoga duquesne pittsburgh pa and vincennes

the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 rené - Jun 01 2022

web the american revolution the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 rené chartrand 2013 03 20 new france consisted of the area colonized and ruled by france in north america this title takes a look at the lengthy chain of forts built by the french to guard the frontier in the american northeast including sorel

the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 - Apr 11 2023

web may 20 2008 the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 fortress paperback may 20 2008 new france consisted of the area colonized and ruled by france in north america from the 16th to the 18th century at its peak in the early 18th century its territory was huge stretching from newfoundland to the gulf of mexico

the forts of new france the great lakes the plains and the - Nov 06 2022

web this title which follows on from fortress 27 french fortresses in north america 1534 1763 québec montréal louisbourg and new orleans and fortress 75 the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 takes a look at the forts guarding the frontier defenses of new france from the great lakes down the mississippi river to the gulf

the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 - Aug 03 2022

web new france consisted of the area colonized and ruled by france in north america this title takes a look at the lengthy chain of forts built by the french to guard the frontier in the american northeast including sorel chambly st jean carillon ticonderoga duquesne pittsburgh pa and vincennes

the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 ebook - Apr 30 2022

web mar 20 2013 buy as gift lend me see details overview new france consisted of the area colonized and ruled by france in north america this title takes a look at the lengthy chain of forts built by the french to guard the frontier in the american northeast including sorel chambly st jean carillon ticonderoga duquesne pittsburgh pa and

new france wikipedia - Feb 09 2023

web the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 bloomsbury publishing isbn 9781472803184 chartrand rené 2008 the forts of new france the great lakes the plains and the gulf coast 1600 1763 bloomsbury usa isbn 9781846035043 charbonneau h et al 1993 the first french canadians pioneers in the st

the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 pdf - Jan 28 2022

web read download pdf the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 by rene chartrand brian delf update the latest version with high quality try now

the forts of new france google books - Mar 10 2023

web this title which follows on from fortress 27 french fortresses in north america 1534 1763 qu bec montr al louisbourg and new orleans and fortress 75 the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 takes a look at the forts guarding the frontier defenses of new france from the great lakes down the mississippi river to the gulf of

osprey fortress 75 the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 - Dec 27 2021

web the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 new france consisted of the area colonized and ruled by france in north america from the 16th to the 18th centuries at its peak in the early 18th century this territory was huge stretching from newfoundland down to the gulf of mexico

the forts of new france in northeast america 1600 1763 - Jul 14 2023

web this title takes a look at the lengthy chain of forts built by the french to guard the frontier in the american northeast including sorel chambly st jean carillon ticonderoga