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Poznań

Political science in the Federal Republic of Germany – featured examples

Abstract: This paper presents the history of German political science and its current status. It contains a comparison of modern Political Science majors offered by the three top rated universities in German rankings – the University of Potsdam, Free University of Berlin and Humboldt University. It outlines the structure of political science studies, the type of courses offered and the literature used during teaching.

Key words: political science, science, university, Germany

The history of German political science is full of gaps and complexities. This is already reflected in the name of this discipline, which went through numerous evolutions: from “Politics”¹ to “Teaching Politics,”² and later in the Federal Republic of Germany, to “Science of Politics,”³ “Scientific Politics,”⁴ “Political Science,”⁵ “Politics”⁶ and finally “Political Science”⁷ (*Politikwissenschaft*; Bleek, 2001, pp. 18–19).

The shape of today’s German political science was strongly influenced by the events of 1945. It does not mean, however, that there are no older foundations, which date back to the Middle Ages and which are inseparably connected with the creation of universities (Bleek, p. 9). Being aware of this fact, C. J. Friedrich, a political scientist who contributed to the re-rooting of this discipline in the FRG, stated that the “Science of Politics,” through its long ideological tradition is “both the oldest and the youngest science of human society” (Friedrich, 1954, p. 325).

In the early modern period, politics became an independent science with its own chair at Protestant universities. Until the mid-nineteenth century, the core of politics survived in the writings of G. W. F. Hegel, F. Schleiermacher and F. C. Dahlmann in the form of the philosophical and historically-oriented, liberal-bourgeois science of constitutions.

¹ Ger. “*Politik*.”

² “*Lehre von der Politik*.”

³ “*Wissenschaft von der Politik*.”

⁴ Contrary to its name – “*Wissenschaftliche Politik*” – this scientific movement had nothing in common with making practical politics more scientific.

⁵ The notion “*Politische Wissenschaft*” is a direct translation of the English term “*Political Science*.”

⁶ The term “*Politologie*” used to describe the major and the title of graduates from Berlin was proposed by 2 political scientists – E. Fischer-Baling and G. von Eynern.

⁷ The term “*Politikwissenschaft*,” as the most relevant to the content, and as being the most accurate in linguistic terms, was first used at the end of the twentieth century. At the same time it should be noted that what was formerly known as teaching of political science has little in common with today’s political science, it can, however, help to understand its shape.

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1. Understanding the eBook Political Science Research Paper Example
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Political Science Research Paper Example
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Political Science Research Paper Example
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Political Science Research Paper Example
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Political Science Research Paper Example
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Political Science Research Paper Example User Reviews and Ratings
 - Political Science Research Paper Example and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Political Science Research Paper Example Free and Paid eBooks
 - Political Science Research Paper Example Public Domain eBooks

- Political Science Research Paper Example eBook Subscription Services
- Political Science Research Paper Example Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Political Science Research Paper Example eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Political Science Research Paper Example Compatibility with Devices
 - Political Science Research Paper Example Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Political Science Research Paper Example
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Political Science Research Paper Example
 - Interactive Elements Political Science Research Paper Example
- 8. Staying Engaged with Political Science Research Paper Example
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Political Science Research Paper Example
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Political Science Research Paper Example
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Political Science Research Paper Example
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Political Science Research Paper Example
 - Setting Reading Goals Political Science Research Paper Example
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Political Science Research Paper Example
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Political Science Research Paper Example
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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