

Fundamental Counting Principle & Probability Spring 2014 Answer Key

1. Many ice creamery customers buy clothing shoes for the three dogs to 4 shirts, 3 tops and 2 pairs of shoes. How many different outfits could the owner have these chosen?

$$4 \times 3 \times 2 = 24 \text{ outfits}$$

2. The ice cream shop offers 5 flavors (Chocolate, Vanilla, Strawberry, Peppermint, and Rocky Road). You order a double-scoop cone. In how many different ways can the clerk put the ice cream on the cone if you wanted two different flavors? How many is repeated too. C-V would mean Chocolate on top of Vanilla, and V-C would mean Vanilla on top of Strawberry. If two scoops on top of Vanilla is not the same as Vanilla on top of Chocolate.

C	V	S	P	R
V	C	S	P	R
S	C	V	P	R
P	C	V	S	R
R	C	V	S	P

Another way to look at this is that there are 5 flavors to pick, and then there would be only four flavors left to pick, then three choices again.

$$5 \times 4 = 20 \text{ ways}$$

3. A certain fast-foods 3 sizes of burgers (small, medium, and large) with 5 choices of toppings (no lettuce, lettuce, extra lettuce). There are five choices for sides: Fries, Root beer, Cheese, Apple, and Lemonade. How many possible meals can a kid of burgers with a side be purchased?

$$3 \times 5 \times 5 = 45 \text{ ways}$$

4. A state issues license plates consisting of letters and numbers. The alphabet has 26 letters (A...Z) and the letters may be repeated. There are 10 digits (0...9) and the digits may be repeated. How many possible license plates can be issued with two letters followed by three numbers?

letter	letter	number	number	number	
26	26	10	10	10	$26 \times 26 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 = 676,000$

5. A company places a 6-symbol code on each unit of product. The first symbol is always the number 5. The next three symbols are digits (0...9, with repeats allowed). The last two symbols of the code are always two letters, the first of which is NOT a vowel. How many different codes are possible?

digit	digit	digit	digit	letter	letter
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Since the first symbol is always a 5, there is only one choice for that position.

Since A, E, I, O, and U are vowels, there are 21 non-vowels.

$$1 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 21 \times 21 = 441,000 \text{ different codes}$$

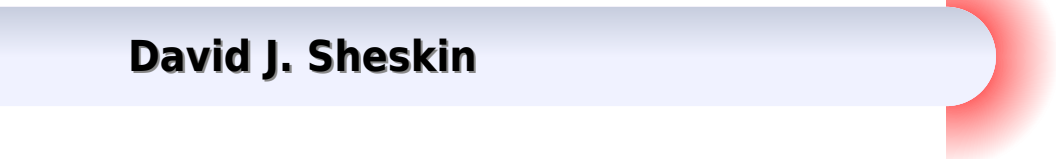
6. How many possible licenses can be issued at Chipotle, assuming only one selection from each category?

Type	Meat	Topping	Sauce	Sides	Shopping
Regular	White	Chicken	Beef	Rice	Beans
Small	Bacon	Beef	Beef	Medium	Beanitos
		Beef	Beef	Chili	Guacamole
		Wiggle			Lettuce

$$2 \times 2 \times 4 \times 2 \times 2 \times 4 = 128 \text{ possible licenses, assuming only one selection from each category.}$$

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