

2024 ECONOMICS 12 MACROECONOMICS ESSAYS (P1)

A. CIRCULAR FLOW

1. Discuss in detail the markets within the FOUR-SECTOR model. (28 marks)

INTRODUCTION

- ✓ **Market** is the mechanism that brings buyers and sellers together to exchange goods and services. ✓✓
- ✓ Markets coordinate economic activities and determine prices of goods and services. ✓✓

BODY

PRODUCT AND FACTOR MARKETS

Product market/Goods/Output markets ✓

- Product market is where goods and services are exchanged for money. ✓✓
- E.g. Shoprite retailer. ✓
- These are markets for consumer goods and services. ✓✓
- **In economics a distinction is made between goods and services:**
- Goods are defined as any tangible items such as clothing, food cars that satisfy human wants or need. ✓✓
- Capital and consumer goods are traded in these markets. ✓✓
- Capital goods market are trading buildings and machinery. ✓✓
- Consumer goods markets are trading durable consumer goods, semi-durable goods and non-durable goods. ✓✓
- Services are defined as non-tangible actions e.g. wholesalers and retailer, transport and financial markets. ✓✓

Factor market/Resource/Input markets ✓

- Factor market is where factors of production are traded. ✓✓ e.g. labour is hired and capital is borrowed. ✓✓
- Households sell factors of production in this market. ✓✓
- These services earn wages for labour, interest for capital, rent for natural resources and profits for entrepreneurship. ✓✓
- Labour can be bought and sold in this market. ✓✓
- Factor market includes labour, property and financial markets. ✓✓
 - ✓ Product markets and factor markets are related in the sense that the demand for factor services is a derived demand. ✓✓

Scope For Paper 1 Economics Grade 10

Kathleen Armour



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Selected Readings in Mineral Economics reviews the economic principles of mineral investment activities and mining decisions Topics range from mineral reserves and exploration to the economics of mineral projects taxation issues and marketing and finance This text is comprised of 27 chapters After explaining the distinction between resources and reserves this book proposes a concept of mineral reserves The chapters that follow explore the conversion of resources into reserves through the exploration process while focusing on the flow from resources to reserves and metal production based on the concept of the monitoring curve along with the process of depletion and reserves replacement The next section illustrates the range of issues associated with rational project evaluation in the minerals sector considering the discounted cash flow techniques and option pricing as an approach to mine valuation The effects of Canada s tax system on the mineral supply process are then examined together with international mineral markets and finance This text concludes with a chapter that analyzes financing methods for large scale mining projects including innovative methods of debt finance involving risk sharing This book will be of interest to those working in the mining and metallurgical industries The Journal of the Society of Automotive Engineers ,1919 *Journal of the Society of Automotive Engineers* ,1919 Vols 30 54 1932 46 issued in 2 separately paged sections General editorial section and a Transactions section Beginning in 1947 the Transactions section is continued as SAE quarterly transactions *Handbook of the Economics of Education* Eric A. Hanushek,F. Welch,2006-11-29 Vol 4 edited by Eric A Hanushek Stephen Machin Ludger Woessmann What is the value of an education Volume 4 combines recent data with new methodologies to examine this and related questions from diverse perspectives School choice and school competition educator incentives the college premium and other considerations help make sense of the investments and returns associated with education *Starting Strong II Early Childhood Education and Care* OECD,2006-09-14 This review of early childhood education and care ECEC in twenty OECD countries describes the social economic conceptual and research factors that influence early childhood policy **Quarterly Bulletin of the Canadian Mining Institute** Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy,Canadian Mining Institute,1975 **Architect** ,1922 **The Architect** ,1923 Ecological Research to Promote Social Change Tracey A. Revenson,2002-07-31 Contains articles originally published in American journal of community psychology **Resources in Education** ,1986 **Canadian Books in Print 2002** Edited by Butler Marian,Marian Butler,2002-02 Containing more than 48000 titles of which approximately 4000 have a 2001 imprint the author and title index is extensively cross referenced It offers a complete directory of Canadian publishers available listing the names and ISBN prefixes as well as the street e mail and web addresses

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web the reflex arc is the pathway that a signal follows from stimulus to response during a reflex action the typical reflex arc of a simple reflex has seven components which are shown in figure 2 figure 2 a flow chart showing the 7 components of a reflex arc from the stimulus to the response