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THEMATIC SERIES

How to write a scientific paper—Writing the methods section Como escrever um artigo científico — Estruturação e redacção da secção de métodos

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Introduction

The methods section is the most important part of a scientific paper because it provides the essential information that allows the reader to judge the validity of the results and conclusions of the study reported. Therefore, in this section the authors should provide a clear and precise description of how the study was performed and the rationale for the methodological choices and characteristics of the study design. This section should be written in a clear and concise manner, but should always present enough information so that: (1) the study could be replicated by other researchers, in order to evaluate the reproducibility of results (it should not be a step-by-step tutorial but should be a systematic and complete description of what was done), and (2) the readers are able to judge the validity of results and conclusions presented. This will typically be the first section to be written in a paper (aithough many times the last to be finalized after corrections and reviews of authors and reviewers), mainly because it should be already thought of and written as a part of the research protocol/proposal, prepared at the initial phase of the research work, and because it sets the stage for the results and conclusions presented in a paper. From

a journalistic point of view this section should answer questions like "'who", "'what", "'where", "'when", "'why" and "how"; and should do it having into account the difficult balance between completeness (sufficient details to allow replication and validity verification) and brevity (the impossibility of describing every technical detail and the need to strictly follow the guidelines/instructions for authors provided by journals and recommendations regarding word count limits). In this article, we describe and discuss some general recommendations that should help preparing the methods section of our manuscripts; and we propose a general structure and recommended content for this section. Because this section is so intimately related to the foundations of science, the scientific method and the study design, we begin by reviewing some general concepts and principles. and then follow with the presentation of a proposal for its structure and content.

Basics of the scientific method and study design

Although many authors and schools of thought have different definitions and understandings regarding this matter, it is fair and generally consensual to say that science is a systematic endeavor aiming at the acquisition, development and updating of knowledge; and knowledge could be defined as a set of models that aim to describe, understand, explain,

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Scientific Paper Methods

Dr. Aniruddha Subhashchandra Rumale

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How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper Barbara Gastel, Robert A. Day, 2022-06-30 Thoroughly updated throughout this classic practical text on how to write and publish a scientific paper takes its own advice to be as clear and simple as possible The purpose of scientific writing according to Barbara Gastel and Robert A Day is to communicate new scientific findings Science is simply too important to be communicated in anything other than words of certain meaning This clear beautifully written and often funny text is a must have for anyone who needs to communicate scientific information whether they re writing for a professor other scientists or the general public The thoughtfully revised 9th edition retains the most important material including preparing text and graphics publishing papers and other types of writing and plenty of information on writing style while adding up to date advice on copyright presenting online identifying authors creating visual abstracts and writing in English as a non native language A set of valuable appendixes provide ready reference including words and expressions to avoid SI prefixes a list of helpful websites and a glossary Students and working scientists will want to keep How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper at their desks and refer to it at every stage of writing and publication

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