

The Medical Research Paper: Structure and Functions

Kevin Ngozi Nwogu

Abstract—Studies into the organization of information in the medical research paper have tended to present accounts of the structure of information in sections in isolation. The structure of information in all sections of the medical research paper was investigated using Swales' (1981, 1990) genre-analysis model. An eleven-move schema was identified, out of which nine were found to be "normally required" and two "optional". Each schema was found to embody "constituent elements" and to be characterized by distinct linguistic features. The study provides insights into the nature of discourse organization in this genre of written discourse. © 1997 The American University. Published by Elsevier Science Ltd

Introduction

As with most experimental research reports, the medical research paper is a highly technical form with a standard format for the presentation of information. This format is the division of the paper into "Introduction, Methods, Results and Discussion"—the traditional IMRD sections of the research paper.

Most research article writers are familiar with the IMRD format, but not all are conscious of the fact that there exists an internal ordering of the information presented in the various sections of the research article. This lack of awareness may account partly for the difficulty which most writers, especially new entrants into the academic discourse community face with producing clear, coherent and logically organized research reports.

A number of studies have shown that medical professionals have difficulties with writing experimental research reports. Citing McPhill (1911), Adams-Smith (1983) argues that the phenomenon of bad writing amongst medical practitioners is a long-standing one. She observed instances of bad writing among medical professionals involving the excessive use of jargon, careless phrasing, poor flow of ideas, verbose and even pompous writing style. Hemminki (1982) found that most clinical trial reports by medical

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