

basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

SENIOR CERTIFICATE/ NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

KREITI YA 12

SEPEDI LELEME LA GAE (HL)

LEPHEPHE LA PELE (P1)

DIBATSELA 2020

MEPUTSO: 70

NAKO: Diiri tše 2

Past Sepedi Question Papers

Human Sciences Research
Council, Education Policy Consortium
(South Africa)

Past Sepedi Question Papers:

Unity in Flight Botsotso Botsotso, 2001-07-08 This volume was our first anthology of fiction 2001 and included work by writers who had been published in the Botsotso literary journal The themes reflect the turmoil of the 1980 s and the new issues raised in the 90 s Maropodi Mapalakanye s stories focus on the political military struggle against apartheid with an emphasis on the deadly twists of fate that insurrection spawns with regard to the need to resist and its collateral damage to oppressed people Peter Rule deals with more personal issues such as the anguish of rape and homophobic violence the devastation of AIDS and the trauma of surviving police interrogation Zachariah Rapola brings a surreal and tragic touch to stories about lonely misfits in Alexandria Joburg's oldest African township Michael Vines on the other hand writes about arty white suburban youth whose alienation is just as acute despite their wealthier environment Phaswane Mpe s stories all foreshadow his novel Welcome to our Hillbrow which also deals with student life in Johannesburg and the ramifications of the Aids epidemic Lastly Kolski Horwitz touches on both the general political landscape of decolonization and internal corruption within the liberation movements as well as the shifting tides of sexual behaviour **Papers** ,1932 **Shuters New Sepedi Dictionary** D. J. Prinsloo, B. P. Sathekge, 1996 The Pasa Directory 2008, 2008 Publishers' Association of South Africa **Emerging Voices** Human Sciences Research Council, Education Policy Consortium (South Africa), 2005 Directory, 2007 This examination graphically illustrates the conditions that make dreams of a better life for all virtually unrealizable in rural areas of South Africa Through the voices of rural people themselves this study tells not only what the problems surrounding education are but also what can and should be done when the South African government launches its offensive against poverty in rural areas Rigorous and qualitative the text is an overview of the need of great numbers of people for the opportunities and capabilities that education can provide for their futures It also shows the existing situation of many impoverished populations worldwide and illustrates that poverty and inequality continue where such issues are not addressed On Information Structure, Meaning and Form Kerstin Schwabe, Susanne Winkler, 2007-03-08 This collection of articles offers a new and compelling perspective on the interface connecting syntax phonology semantics and pragmatics At the core of this volume is the hypothesis that information structure represents the common interface of these grammatical components Information structure is investigated here from different theoretical viewpoints yielding typologically relevant information and structural generalizations In the volume s introductory chapter the editors identify two central approaches to information structure the formal and the interpretive view The remainder of the book is organized accordingly The first part examines information structure and grammar concentrating on generalizations across languages. The second part investigates information structure and pragmatics concentrating on clause structure and context Through concrete analyses of topic focus and related phenomena across different languages the contributors add new and convincing evidence to the research on information structure The Sociolinguistics of South African Television Kealeboga Aiseng, 2024-04-03

This book explores the interwoven relationship between language media and society in post Apartheid South Africa The author examines selected case studies from the sociolinguistic landscape of South African television analysing dominant language ideologies and illuminating the challenges opportunities and potential for transformation He argues for the power of television in shaping language ideologies fostering cultural understanding and advocating for more inclusive and equitable language usage in the media This book contributes to the field of sociolinguistics by emphasizing the complexity of multilingualism in South Africa and inviting ongoing exploration and dialogue in this landscape It will be of interest to students and scholars of Sociolinguistics Media Studies African Culture and History and Language Policy and Planning

Handbook of Literacy in Diglossia and in Dialectal Contexts Elinor Saiegh-Haddad, Lior Laks, Catherine McBride, 2022-03-14 This volume is the first published collection of papers on the impact of diglossia and dialectal variations on language and literacy acquisition impairment and education The authors are pioneering in this field and are leading researchers with substantial experience in conducting research in this area A wide range of areas and languages are covered including the US South Africa Israel and various European countries The chapters present novel data and insights regarding the role of dialectal variations on language and literacy from a wide range of countries and perspectives These insights have significant theoretical and practical implications A majority of literacy learners worldwide are taught to read and write in a language variety or a dialect that is not the same as their spoken language Not only is this the global norm but it is probably also the greatest obstacle to literacy learning This volume is the first published collection of papers on the role of dialect in language and literacy acquisition impairment and education in a variety of languages and situations across Europe the Middle East North America Africa and Asia The authors are pioneers in this field **Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19):** Pathophysiology, Epidemiology, Clinical Management and Public Health Response, Volume II (volume I.B) Thomas Rawson, Marco Iosa, Fabrizio Ricci, Zisis Kozlakidis, Longxiang Su, Catherine Ropert, Jonathan Kantor, Constantinos Tsioutis, Susan Christina Welburn, Burc Barin, Jiufeng Sun, Eugenie Ruth Lumbers, 2023-05-31 Almost nine months since the first recorded case the novel betacoronovirus severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 SARS CoV 2 has now passed 18 million confirmed cases The multi disciplinary work of researchers worldwide has provided a far deeper understanding of COVID 19 pathogenesis clinical treatment and outcomes lethality disease spread dynamics period of infectivity containment interventions as well as providing a wealth of relevant epidemiological data With 27 vaccines currently undergoing human trials and countries worldwide continuing to battle case numbers or prepare for resurgences the need for efficient high quality pipelines for peer reviewed research remains as crucial as ever Questions and Replies of the National Council of Provinces South Africa. Parliament (1994-). National Council of Provinces, 2000 Re-imagining Africa African Studies Association of Australasia and the Pacific. Annual Conference, 2001 This book provides a plethora of insights and perspectives that take up and challenge prevailing points of view about today's Africa The chapters examine a number of different media

and topics from African theatre to poetry from accounts of personal history to South Africa's language policy and publishing practices Their unifying theme is a search for tomorrow s cultural trends in an ever changing Africa **Leaders in a Democracy** MISTRA MISTRA, 2019-03-29 Post 1994 South Africa's traditional leaders have fought for recognition and positioned themselves as major players in the South African political landscape Yet their role in a democracy is contested with leaders often accused of abusing power disregarding human rights expropriating resources and promoting tribalism Some argue that democracy and traditional leadership are irredeemably opposed and cannot co exist Meanwhile shifts in the political economy of the former bantustans the introduction of platinum mining in particular have attracted new interests and conflicts to these areas with chiefs often designated as custodians of community interests. This edited volume explores how chieftancy is practised experienced and contested in contemporary South Africa It includes case studies of how those living under the authority of chiefs in a modern democracy negotiate or resist this authority in their respective areas Chapters in this book are organised around three major sites of contest leadership land and law **Ouestions and Replies** of the National Assembly South Africa. Parliament (1994-). National Assembly, 2002 Chiefs in South Africa NA NA,2016-09-23 This book examines the ongoing resurgence of traditional power structures in South Africa Oomen assesses the relation between the changing legal and socio political position of traditional authority and customary law and what these changes can teach us about the interrelation between law politics and culture in the post modern world Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts ,2008 ICT Education Janet Liebenberg, Stefan Gruner, 2017-11-17 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 46th Annual Conference of the Southern African Computer Lecturers Association on ICT Education SACLA 2017 held in Magaliesburg South Africa in July 2017 The 22 revised full papers presented together with an extended abstract of a keynote paper were carefully reviewed and selected from 63 submissions The papers are organized in topical sections on ICT students of a new generation technology and gaming in nowadays education educational cooperation with the ICT industry computer programming education ICT courses and curricula African Language Media Abiodun Salawu, 2020-11-16 This edited volume considers why the African language press is unstable and what can be done to develop quality African language journalism into a sustainable business Providing an overview of the African language journalism landscape this book examines the challenges of operating sustainable African language media businesses The chapters explore the political economy and management of African language media and consider case studies of the successes and failures of African language newspapers as well as the challenges of developing quality journalism Covering print and digital newspapers and broadcast journalism this book will be of interest to scholars of media and journalism in Africa Linguistische Berichte, 2006 Black Linguistics Arnetha Ball, Sinfree Makoni, Geneva Smitherman, Arthur K. Spears, Foreword by Ngugi wa Thiong'o, 2005-08-19 Enslavement forced migration war and colonization have led to the global dispersal of Black communities and to the fragmentation of common experiences. The majority of Black language

researchers explore the social and linguistic phenomena of individual Black communities without looking at Black experiences outside a given community This groundbreaking collection re orders the elitist and colonial elements of language studies by drawing together the multiple perspectives of Black language researchers In doing so the book recognises and formalises the existence of a Black Linguistic Perspective highlights the contributions of Black language researchers in the field Written exclusively by Black scholars on behalf of and in collaboration with local communities the book looks at the commonalities and differences among Black speech communities in Africa and the Diaspora Topics include the OJ Simpson trial language issues in Southern Africa and Francophone West Africa the language of Hip Hop the language of the Rastafaria in Jamaica With a foreword by Ngugi wa Thiong o this is essential reading for anyone with an interest in the linguistic implications of colonization

Past Sepedi Question Papers Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In a world driven by information and connectivity, the power of words has are more evident than ever. They have the capability to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such may be the essence of the book **Past Sepedi Question Papers**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep in to the significance of words and their affect our lives. Compiled by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we shall explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall impact on readers.

https://crm.avenza.com/book/scholarship/fetch.php/nixon%20super%20hero%20manual.pdf

Table of Contents Past Sepedi Question Papers

- 1. Understanding the eBook Past Sepedi Question Papers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Past Sepedi Question Papers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Past Sepedi Question Papers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Past Sepedi Question Papers
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Past Sepedi Question Papers
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Past Sepedi Question Papers User Reviews and Ratings
 - Past Sepedi Question Papers and Bestseller Lists

- 5. Accessing Past Sepedi Question Papers Free and Paid eBooks
 - Past Sepedi Question Papers Public Domain eBooks
 - Past Sepedi Question Papers eBook Subscription Services
 - Past Sepedi Question Papers Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Past Sepedi Question Papers eBook Formats
 - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Past Sepedi Question Papers Compatibility with Devices
 - o Past Sepedi Question Papers Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Past Sepedi Question Papers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Past Sepedi Question Papers
 - Interactive Elements Past Sepedi Question Papers
- 8. Staying Engaged with Past Sepedi Question Papers
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - $\circ\,$ Following Authors and Publishers Past Sepedi Question Papers
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Past Sepedi Question Papers
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Past Sepedi Question Papers
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - o Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Past Sepedi Question Papers
 - Setting Reading Goals Past Sepedi Question Papers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Past Sepedi Question Papers
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Past Sepedi Question Papers
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Past Sepedi Question Papers Introduction

In todays digital age, the availability of Past Sepedi Question Papers books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Past Sepedi Question Papers books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Past Sepedi Question Papers books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Past Sepedi Question Papers versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Past Sepedi Question Papers books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether youre a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Past Sepedi Question Papers books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Past Sepedi Question Papers books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain

books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Past Sepedi Question Papers books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Past Sepedi Question Papers books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About Past Sepedi Question Papers Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Past Sepedi Question Papers is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Past Sepedi Question Papers in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Past Sepedi Question Papers. Where to download Past Sepedi Question Papers online for free? Are you looking for Past Sepedi Question Papers PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Past Sepedi Question Papers. This

method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Past Sepedi Question Papers are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Past Sepedi Question Papers. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Past Sepedi Question Papers To get started finding Past Sepedi Question Papers, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Past Sepedi Question Papers So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able tochoose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Past Sepedi Question Papers. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Past Sepedi Question Papers, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Past Sepedi Question Papers is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Past Sepedi Question Papers is universally compatible with any devices to read.

Find Past Sepedi Question Papers:

nixon super hero manual
nissan wingroad 2015 owner manual
noc ninja owner club
no more broken strings
nissan skyline owners club
nobodut class 8 eng 1st paper
no place like home a novel english edition

nissan terrano 1993 2006 service repair manual
nissan teana owners radio manual
no control hereafter perte de controle dans laudelagrave
nmmu application form 2016
no one to trust hidden identity
nissan sunny 83 manual
nissan urvan zd30 engine manual
nissan trailer wiring kits

Past Sepedi Question Papers:

Listen: Kerman, Joseph, Tomlinson, Gary: 9780312593476 ... music. The seventh edition of Listen is more accessible than ever before with new, more teachable listening examples and a more focused and streamlined ... LISTEN SEVENTH EDITION (LACC EDITION)111 Book overview. Generations of students have developed a love of music and focused listening skills through the enjoyable prose, high-quality recordings, ... Listen Seventh Edition Music Textbook | PDF Listen Seventh Edition Music Textbook - Free ebook download as PDF File (.pdf), Text File (.txt) or read book online for free. Listen. (PDF) Listen, 7th Edition by Joseph Kerman and Gary ... Listen, 7th Edition by Joseph Kerman and Gary Tomlinson PDF. by Jonah Hemphill. See Full PDF Download PDF. See Full PDF Download PDF. Listen, 7th edition - Kerman, Joseph; Tomlinson, Gary Consistently praised as the best book of its kind, Listen uses readable, enjoyable prose and the highest quality recordings to introduce students to the art ... LibraryPirate Page 1. LibraryPirate. Page 2. This page intentionally left blank. Page 3. listen seventh edition ... Kerman's books include Opera as Drama (second edition, 1988) ... LISTEN, SEVENTH EDITION - Home Page [faculty.mville. ... Oct 23, 2012 — LISTEN, SEVENTH EDITION - Home Page [faculty.mville.edu] · Unlimited. document download and read ad-free! Guest Download ... {FREE} Listen 7th Edition seventh edition of Listen is more accessible than ever before with new, more teachable listening examples and a more focused and streamlined introduction to ... Listen | Joseph Kerman, Gary Tomlinson Listen. Tenth Edition. by Joseph Kerman (Author, University of California ... Listen combines close, analytic listening to great music with revealing ... eBook Listen, 7th Edition & 3 CDs by Joseph Kerman ... Find eBook Listen, 7th Edition & 3 CDs by Joseph Kerman, Gary Tomlinson, Ayurveda & Aromatherapy: The Earth... by Dr. Light Miller This book is a collection of twenty-five years of healing experience using aromatherapy and Ayurveda. The book presents both sciences in a format for Westerners ... Ayurveda and aromatherapy: The earth... by Dr. Light Miller This book is a collection of healing experience using aromatherapy and Ayurveda. The book presents both sciences in format for Westerns. Ayurveda & Aromatherapy: The Earth Essential Guide to ... Ayurveda & Aromatherapy: The Earth Essential Guide to Ancient

Wisdom and Modern Healing - Softcover; Ayurveda & Aromatherapy Format: Paperback. Miller, Bryan. Ayurveda & Aromatherapy: The Earth Essential Guide ... This book integrates the ancient healing science of Ayurveda with the modern development of Aromatherapy. The authors have long term experience in clinical ... Ayurveda & Aromatherapy: The Earth Essential Guide ... Ayurveda & Aromatherapy This book integrates the ancient healing science of Ayurveda with the modern development of Aromatherapy. The authors have long term ... Ayurveda Aromatherapy. The Earth Essential Guide to ... Dr. Light Miller & Dr. Bryan Miller ... Synopsis: This book is a collection of twenty-five years of healing experience using aromatherapy and Ayurveda. "About ... Ayurveda & Aromatherapy (The EARTH Essentials Guide ... Helps you diagnose your metabolic type and apply healing modalities. This book title, Ayurveda & Aromatherapy (The EARTH Essentials Guide to Ancient Wisdom ... Ayurveda & Aromatherapy: The Earth Essential Guide to ... Ayurveda & Aromatherapy: The Earth Essential Guide to Ancient Wisdom and Modern; Quantity. 1 available; Item Number. 186148998519; ISBN. 9780914955207. Ayurveda and aromatherapy: The earth Essential Guide to ... Theis book is a collection of healing experience using aromatherapy and Ayurveda. The book presents both sciences in a format for westerners, It includes a self ... Ayurveda and Aromatherapy: The Earth Essential Guide to ... This book is a collection of twenty-five years of healing experience using aromatherapy and Ayurveda. It includes a self-diagnosis questionnaire to ... Introduction to Human Factors and Ergonomics for Engineers ... human subject experiments. We expect this book to be of use to both students of human factors, who are its pri- mary audience, as well as practitioners. Introduction to Human Factors and Ergonomics for Engineers It addresses the topics of human factors, work measurement and methods improvement, and product design an approachable style. The common thread throughout the ... Introduction to Human Factors and Ergonomics for Engineers by MR Lehto · 2012 · Cited by 302 — Introduction to Human Factors and Ergonomics for Engineers. ByMark R. Lehto, Steven J. Landry. Edition 2nd Edition. First Published 2012. eBook ... Introduction to Human Factors and Ergonomics for Engineers It addresses the topics of human factors, work measurement and methods improvement, and product design an approachable style. The common thread throughout the ... Introduction to Human Factors and Ergonomics ... It presents these topics with a practical, applied orientation suitable for engineering undergraduate students. See What's New in the Second Edition: Revised ... Introduction to Human Factors and Ergonomics for Engineers Covering physical and cognitive ergonomics, the book is an excellent source for valuable information on safe, effective, enjoyable, and productive design of ... Introduction to Human Factors and Ergonomics for Engineers Emphasizing customer oriented design and operation, Introduction to Human Factors and Ergonomics for Engineers explores the behavioral, physical, ... Introduction to Human Factors and Ergonomics for ... It presents these topics with a practical, applied orientation suitable for engineering undergraduate students. See What's New in the Second Edition: ... More. Introduction to Human Factors and Ergonomics for ... by M Lehto · 2022 · Cited by 302 — Dive into the research topics of 'Introduction to Human Factors and Ergonomics for Engineers, Second Edition'.

Together they form a unique ... Introduction to Human Factors and Ergonomics for ... Oct 26, 2012 — It addresses the topics of human factors, work measurement and methods improvement, and product design an approachable style. The common thread ...