



The Politics of Authoritarian Rule

Milan W. Svobik

Politics Of Authoritarian Rule

G Psacharopoulos



Politics Of Authoritarian Rule:

The Politics of Authoritarian Rule Milan W. Svoblik, 2012-09-17 What drives politics in dictatorships Milan W Svoblik argues authoritarian regimes must resolve two fundamental conflicts Dictators face threats from the masses over which they rule the problem of authoritarian control Secondly from the elites with whom dictators rule the problem of authoritarian power sharing Using the tools of game theory Svoblik explains why some dictators establish personal autocracy and stay in power for decades why elsewhere leadership changes are regular and institutionalized as in contemporary China why some dictatorships are ruled by soldiers as Uganda was under Idi Amin why many authoritarian regimes such as PRI era Mexico maintain regime sanctioned political parties and why a country's authoritarian past casts a long shadow over its prospects for democracy as the unfolding events of the Arab Spring reveal Svoblik complements these and other historical case studies with the statistical analysis on institutions leaders and ruling coalitions across dictatorships from 1946 to 2008 **The**

International Politics of Authoritarian Rule Oisín Tansey, 2016 Autocrats must overcome a range of challenges as they seek to gain and maintain political power including the threat that comes from both rival elites and discontented publics The International Politics of Authoritarian Rule examines the ways in which international forces can encourage and assist autocratic actors in overcoming these challenges Often autocratic incumbents are strengthened in power by events on the international stage and by the active support of international allies The book offers a typology of different international forms of influence on authoritarianism and examines the ways in which external forces shape autocratic rule at the domestic level The typology distinguishes between three broad forms of international influence passive influences unintended consequences and active forms of external autocratic sponsorship The book focuses in particular on the latter category and examines intentional autocratic sponsorship in the post Cold War period A central contribution of the book is to address the question of how international autocratic sponsorship can bolster authoritarian rule It highlights the ways in which international sponsorship can contribute to authoritarian practices in three significant ways by increasing the likelihood that authoritarian regimes will pursue authoritarian practices such as coups repression or election fraud by contributing to the implementation of those practices and finally by shielding autocratic actors from international punishment after such practices are pursued External sponsorship can thus lower the costs of authoritarian behaviour and protect and shield authoritarian regimes from the negative consequences of their actions Oxford Studies in Democratization is a series for scholars and students of comparative politics and related disciplines Volumes concentrate on the comparative study of the democratization process that accompanied the decline and termination of the cold war The geographical focus of the series is primarily Latin America the Caribbean Southern and Eastern Europe and relevant experiences in Africa and Asia The series editor is Laurence Whitehead Senior Research Fellow Nuffield College University of Oxford *United Nations Peacekeeping and the Politics of Authoritarianism* Sarah von Billerbeck, Birte Julia Gippert, Kseniya Oksamytna, Oisín Tansey, 2025-01-11 What impact does UN

peacekeeping have on the politics of authoritarianism in host countries This book advances a theoretically innovative and empirically rich answer to this question while the UN does not intentionally promote authoritarianism it faces a number of constraints and dilemmas that give rise to what we call authoritarian enabling Enabling can occur through two mechanisms capacity building and the creation of a permissive environment which enhance the ability of host governments to engage in authoritarian behavior and signal to them that doing so is low cost This book illustrates these two mechanisms with four in depth case studies of UN peacekeeping operations UNTAC in Cambodia MONUC MONUSCO in the Democratic Republic of Congo MINUSTAH in Haiti and UNMIL in Liberia The analysis is based on primary interview data from over 200 interviews The authors explore the sources of enabling identifying the trade offs and contradictions that give rise to these two mechanisms They include respect for sovereignty the importance of working relations with the host government the tension between democracy and other mission goals the pressure to demonstrate quick results and divergences within missions and the broader international community While enabling stops short of the outright promotion of authoritarianism it explains why the UN s activities often appear to contradict its stated objectives and the outcomes it delivers fall short of its goals In addition to its theoretical and empirical contributions the book suggests how these dilemmas and challenges can be overcome

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the series is primarily Latin America the Caribbean Southern and Eastern Europe and relevant experiences in Africa and Asia The series editor is Laurence Whitehead Senior Research Fellow Nuffield College University of Oxford

The Politics of Repression Under Authoritarian Rule Dag Tanneberg, 2020-01-03 Does authoritarian rule benefit from political repression This book claims that it does if restrictions and violence two fundamentally different forms of repression complement each other Based on an in depth quantitative analysis of the post Second World War period the author draws three central conclusions Firstly restrictions and violence offer different advantages suffer from different drawbacks and matter differently for identical problems of authoritarian rule Secondly empirical data supports complementarity only as long as political repression preempts political opposition Lastly despite its conceptual centrality political repression has little influence on the outcomes of authoritarian politics The book also offers new insights into questions such as whether repression hinders successful political campaigns or whether it is more likely to trigger coups d tat

Righteous Politics Mehran Kamrava, 2023-08-17 Offers a comprehensive and accessible analysis of the formal and informal institutions through which the Iranian state operates

Legal Opposition Politics under Authoritarian Rule in Brazil Maria D'Alva G. Kinzo, 1988-06-18

Comparative Government and Politics John McCormick, Rod Hague, Martin Harrop, 2019-02-08 This revised and updated edition of a core textbook one of the most well established texts in the field of comparative politics offers a comprehensive introduction to the comparison of governments and political systems helping students to understand not just the institutions and political cultures of their own countries but also those of a wide range of democracies and authoritarian regimes from around the world The book opens with an overview of key theories and methods for studying comparative politics and moves on to a study of major institutions and themes such as the state constitutions and courts elections voters interest groups and political economy In addition two common threads run throughout the chapters in this edition the reversal of democracy and declining trust in government ensuring that the book fully accounts for the rapid developments in politics that have taken place across the world in recent times Written by a team of experienced textbook authors and featuring a range of engaging learning features this book is an essential text for undergraduate and postgraduate courses on comparative politics comparative government introduction to politics and introduction to political science New to this Edition New and extended coverage of important topics such as authoritarian states identities ethnicity and political violence A brand new chapter on political economy An engaging new page design in full colour for the first time An enhanced companion website now providing an extensive testbank of questions for lecturers Publishing alongside John McCormick s new book on Cases in Comparative Government and Politics October 2019 which offers more detailed coverage of the cases covered in this text

Youth Activism and Contentious Politics in Egypt Nadine Sika, 2017-08-24 During the Arab uprisings of late 2010 and early 2011 nine regimes throughout North Africa and the Middle East were confronted by major demonstrations and contentious events When the uprisings began in Egypt it became evident that youth movements

were going to play a large part in the uprisings themselves as well as the ensuing political and social changes In this book Nadine Sika demonstrates how youth movements initiated contestation and how the regime in Egypt reacted through a display of authoritarian resilience creating opportunities threats to and constraints on the ability of youth movements to mobilize and to network On the other hand she explores how youth movement s repertoires can cause a regime to adapt upgrade or downgrade its authoritarian tools in an attempt to control co opt or disempower the movement highlighting how a regime s perception of a threat can propel it towards either defensive or offensive strategies **Elites and Arab Politics**

Ian Kelly,2020-06-11 This work explains elite behaviour in authoritarian systems and proposes why elites withdraw their support for the incumbent when faced with popular uprisings Building upon foundations drawn from institutional authoritarianism and synthesised with local context from the substantial scholarship on the Middle East and North Africa the book argues that the elite supporting autocrats come from three distinct cadres the military the single party and the personalist Each of these cadres possesses its own distinct institutional interests and preferences towards regime change Drawing on these interests the study constructs a theoretical framework that is assessed through testing it against three variables Utilising an analytic narrative the research finds that the withdrawal of elite support is the consequence of long term processes that see distinct cadres marginalised First increased incumbent preference for personalist elements destabilises regimes as the military and single party cadres reconsider their positions Second neoliberal economic policies implemented via structural adjustment accelerated this personalisation as the state s withdrawal from the economy This in turn affected the ability of the military and single party elites to access patronage Finally the degree of military involvement in the formal political sphere contributes to shaping the nature of the system that replaced the incumbent regime under examination Building upon a wide range of literature the book argues that interest realisation determines whether or not elite actors support regime change in authoritarian systems The volume will be of interest to scholars researching politics social sciences and the Middle East *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule* Guillermo A. O'Donnell,1986-09 An array of internationally noted scholars examines the process of democratization in southern Europe and Latin America They provide new interpretations of both current and historical efforts of nations to end periods of authoritarian rule and to initiate transition to democracy efforts that have met with widely varying degrees of success and failure Extensive case studies of individual countries a comparative overview and a synthesis conclusions offer important insights for political scientists students and all concerned with the prospects for democracy The historical example of Italy after Mussolini as well as the more recent cases of Greece Portugal Spain and Turkey suggest factors that may make a transition relatively secure The Oxford Companion to Politics of the World Joel Krieger,Margaret E. Crahan,2001-08-02 The world has seen dramatic changes since the publication of the first edition of *The Oxford Companion to Politics of the World* in 1993 In the post Cold War world globalization now offers wealth and opportunities on a broader scale as well as greater international harmony but threatens

to reinforce the advantage gap between wealthy and poor regions and intensify environmental degradation Conflict and squalor expressed in brutal brushfire wars epidemics and chronic underdevelopment vie with equally dramatic accounts of growth and democracy associated with a liberal political order and the global diffusion of trade investment and communications Drawing on the breadth of the first edition this updated edition reflects the changing world with a reassessment of many of the core themes of the Companion and new articles on the people concepts and events that have shaped the world since 1993 The second edition includes biographies of Kofi Annan Tony Blair Bill Clinton and Gerhard Schroder articles on events such as the Rwandan Genocide and the war in Kosovo and coverage of international trade developments such as NAFTA and the World Trade Organization Eighty seven of the 672 articles in the Second Edition are completely new most others are thoroughly revised This edition also features a substantial new set of articles a dozen essays on critical issues written by influential figures Recognizing the importance of including varying viewpoints the editors have commissioned these essays to provide an informed and often passionate debate on controversial topics Discussions include Lani Guinier and Glenn Loury on Affirmative Action Francis Fukuyama and Milton Fisk on the Limits of Liberal Democracy and Lloyd Axworthy and John Bolton on the United Nations The contributors discuss nearly every nation in the world including extensive information on institutions political parties leaders and the sources of political mobilization and conflict The volume also includes biographies of more than seventy five political leaders and thinkers who have shaped the contemporary political world Articles include detailed discussions of critical historical developments and events concepts international law and organizations The Oxford Companion to Politics of the World Second Edition is an accessible timely thought provoking and comprehensive reference that captures the complexity and vitality of contemporary world affairs

Principles of Comparative Politics William Roberts Clark, Matt Golder, Sona Nadenichek Golder, 2024-07-26 *Principles of Comparative Politics* offers a view into the rich world of comparative inquiry research and scholarship This groundbreaking text gives students meaningful insight into how cross national comparison is actually conducted and why it matters William R Clark Matt Golder and Sona N Golder walk us through the enduring questions that scholars grapple with the issues about which consensus has started to emerge and the tools comparativists use to analyze the complex and interesting problems at the heart of the field The thoroughly revised Fourth Edition includes streamlined discussion and analysis of key topics and theories in the field Included with this title LMS Cartridge Import this title s instructor resources into your school s learning management system LMS and save time Don t use an LMS You can still access all of the same online resources for this title via the password protected Instructor Resource Site Select the Resources tab on this page to learn more [Government and Politics in Taiwan](#) Dafydd Fell, 2018-01-22 Written by an experienced teacher and scholar this new and revised second edition of *Government and Politics in Taiwan* introduces students to the big questions concerning change and continuity in Taiwanese politics and governance Taking a critical approach Dafydd Fell provides students with the essential background to

the history and development of the political system as well as an explanation of the key structures processes and institutions that have shaped Taiwan over the last few decades Using key features such as suggestions for further reading and end of chapter study questions this textbook covers the transition to democracy and party politics cross Strait relations and foreign policy electoral politics and voting social movements national identity gender politics Having been fully updated to take to take stock of the 2012 and 2016 General Elections the Sunflower Movement and new developments in cross Strait relations this is an essential text for any course on Taiwanese politics Chinese politics and East Asian politics

Encyclopedia of Government and Politics M. E. Hawkesworth, Maurice Kogan, 1992 This international Encyclopaedia provides a balanced comprehensive account of contemporary trends in world regional and nation state government and politics In 84 in depth essays in two scholarly volumes it captures the global changes both theoretical and factual of the past three decades to give an unprecedented overview of political science and political affairs on the eve of the new century An essential resource the Encyclopaedia of Government and Politics provides accessible authoritative coverage of the disciplines examining for example political theory processes and behaviour policy making pressure groups contemporary ideologies international relations and major issues in world affairs such as nationalism arms control and disarmament human rights and democratisation Written by experts in each field the entries analyse traditional approaches including access to non Western sources assess recent developments and chart the directions for future research each topic includes extensive bibliographies and suggestions for further reading The volumes are introduced and placed in context in an essay by Mary Hawkesworth which advances the conceptual treatment of political science to a new level The articles which follow are thematically arranged under nine main headings Political Theory Central Concepts Contemporary Ideologies Contemporary Political Systems Political Institutions Political Forces and Political Processes Centripetal and Centrifugal Forces in the Nation State Policy Making and Policies International Relations and Major Issues in Contemporary Politics Key Features 84 in depth essays provide a current balanced guide to international government and politics Prestigious editors lead a worldwide team of specialists in each field Clearly and incisively written to meet the needs of students lecturers and practitioners at all levels Helpful bibliographies of new and classic material and suggestions for further reading Extensive index of Topics and People

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how these fundamental attributes drive variation in the economic and political outcomes we care about most This approach constructing and testing theories on political phenomena over basic memorization of country specific facts more closely replicates what comparative scholars do to explain rather than describe Current examples that show the application of theory help students develop invaluable real world skills in critical thinking and empirical analysis that they will carry with them long after the course is over Included with this title LMS Cartridge Import this title s instructor resources into your school s learning management system LMS and save time Don t use an LMS You can still access all of the same online resources for this title via the password protected Instructor Resource Site Select the Resources tab on this page to learn more

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