



# **Cambridge English**



# Objective Proficiency

Student's Book with answers





# **Objective Proficiency Second Edition**

**Michael Brown** 

**Objective Proficiency Second Edition:** 

Eventually, you will very discover a supplementary experience and talent by spending more cash. yet when? realize you consent that you require to acquire those every needs in imitation of having significantly cash? Why dont you attempt to get something basic in the beginning? Thats something that will lead you to comprehend even more nearly the globe, experience, some places, when history, amusement, and a lot more?

It is your completely own become old to be in reviewing habit. among guides you could enjoy now is **Objective Proficiency Second Edition** below.

https://crm.avenza.com/book/publication/index.jsp/paper2%20economics%20gradefinal%20exam.pdf

#### **Table of Contents Objective Proficiency Second Edition**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Objective Proficiency Second Edition
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Objective Proficiency Second Edition
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Objective Proficiency Second Edition
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Objective Proficiency Second Edition
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Objective Proficiency Second Edition
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Objective Proficiency Second Edition User Reviews and Ratings
  - Objective Proficiency Second Edition and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Objective Proficiency Second Edition Free and Paid eBooks

- Objective Proficiency Second Edition Public Domain eBooks
- Objective Proficiency Second Edition eBook Subscription Services
- Objective Proficiency Second Edition Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Objective Proficiency Second Edition eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Objective Proficiency Second Edition Compatibility with Devices
  - Objective Proficiency Second Edition Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Objective Proficiency Second Edition
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Objective Proficiency Second Edition
  - Interactive Elements Objective Proficiency Second Edition
- 8. Staying Engaged with Objective Proficiency Second Edition
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Objective Proficiency Second Edition
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Objective Proficiency Second Edition
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Objective Proficiency Second Edition
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Objective Proficiency Second Edition
  - Setting Reading Goals Objective Proficiency Second Edition
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Objective Proficiency Second Edition
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Objective Proficiency Second Edition
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

# **Objective Proficiency Second Edition Introduction**

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In todays fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Objective Proficiency Second Edition PDF books and manuals is the internets largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and

empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Objective Proficiency Second Edition PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Objective Proficiency Second Edition free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

# **FAQs About Objective Proficiency Second Edition Books**

What is a Objective Proficiency Second Edition PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. How do I create a Objective Proficiency Second Edition PDF? There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. How do I edit a Objective Proficiency Second Edition PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. How do I convert a Objective Proficiency Second Edition PDF to another file format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. How do I passwordprotect a Objective Proficiency Second Edition PDF? Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and

editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

# **Find Objective Proficiency Second Edition:**

paper2 economics gradefinal exam parade magazine fish chowder recipe pandigital novel instructions manual

# paper outline in apa format

paragon legacy code 2 fractured era series paper2 physics 2013 exampler paper mache recipe using glue paper week 2014

papers on social issues paraeducator instructional aide tutorial

paper examplar 2physics

# paper lamp craft template for kids

paper helicopter experiment gcse physics results paper speaking sample fepe55 pantech swift p6020 manual

# **Objective Proficiency Second Edition:**

basi course bpa singapore fitfoopilates - Jul 31 2022

web the basi pilates comprehensive teacher training program gives students in depth knowledge of pilates theory exercises

and skills to teach advanced level clients on the

#### ear nose and throat clinics in singapore compare prices - Jul 11 2023

web 3163 1114 ext 89964 6 napier road 07 16 gleneagles medical centre central singapore 258499 advanced ent centre is a medical facility located in singapore specialising in

clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio download only - Mar 27 2022

web our books in the same way as this one merely said the clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio is universally compatible in imitation of any devices to read modified

# clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio pdf - Jun 29 2022

web have the funds for under as without difficulty as evaluation clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio what you past to read omnia therapeutica 1957 current list of

# ebook clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio - Jan 25 2022

web clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio sindromi e malattie otorinolaringoiatriche jun 22 2023 annuario bibliografico italiano delle scienze mediche

# clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio pdf ftp - Nov 22 2021

web clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio most likely you have knowledge that people have see numerous times for their favorite books gone this clinica

# 10 recommended ent specialists in singapore 2023 - Sep 13 2023

web jun 23 2023 dr christopher goh hood keng dr low wong kein dr lim chwee ming dr shalini arulanandam dr shaun loh ray han 2 ent specialists in nuh ent clinic

comprehensive global basi pilates - Apr 27 2022

web the comprehensive global program includes the mat program as well as a thorough and complete education in pilates covering the full range of pilates equipment reformer

downloadable free pdfs clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi - Mar 07 2023

web clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio neck dissection illustrated manual oct 22 2022 checklist otorinolaringoiatria dec 12 2021 trattato di otorinolaringoiatria di

otorhinolaryngology head neck surgery singapore - Aug 12 2023

web sunday and public holiday closed appointments 65 6321 4377 mon fri 8am 9pm sat 8am 2pm general enquiries 65 6222 3322 the specialty of

#### clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio 2023 - Oct 02 2022

web clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio as competently as evaluation them wherever you are now bibliografia

italiana gruppo b medicina 1939 microbiologia

5 best clinics in singapore for otoplasty ear surgery - May 09 2023

web jan 2 2023 the dream medical group was founded in korea in 1999 where it is highly esteemed and has grown to a multi surgeon complex dream international holdings were

# clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio 2023 - Jun 10 2023

web clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio national library of medicine current catalog sep 16 2022 first multi year cumulation covers six years 1965 70 catalogo

# clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio pdf - Feb 06 2023

web clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio disabling obesity dec 23 2020 obesity is currently regarded as one of the major health challenges of the developed

# clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio pdf pdf - Oct 14 2023

web clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio pdf introduction clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio pdf pdf the child elbow practical

# regulatory guideline for 3d printed medical - May 29 2022

web which are based on an individual s specific anatomo physiological features and or pathological condition reference health products medical devices regulation 2010 1

basi pilates academy singapore facebook - Feb 23 2022

web basi pilates academy singapore 55 likes 2 talking about this 51 were here basi pilates academy singapore

# clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio pdf full pdf - Dec 24 2021

web clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio pdf pages 2 5 clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio pdf upload mita x williamson 2 5

clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio pdf mail - Dec 04 2022

web 2 clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio 2023 06 27 head and neck cancer rassegna internazionale di oto rino laringologia raccolta di recensioni riviste

clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio pdf - Sep 01 2022

web clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio getting the books clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio now is not type of inspiring means you

#### pdf clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio - Apr 08 2023

web clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio the spastic forms of cerebral palsy sep 26 2021 by a berthoz the publication of this volume edited by adriano ferrari

#### clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio pdf - Nov 03 2022

web clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio basic anatomy and physiology flashcards quizlet oct 19 2021 web clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio

clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio full pdf - Jan 05 2023

web clinica otorinolaringoiatrica basi anatomo funzio the esfbi study final report aug 31 2022 clinical management of swallowing disorders workbook jan 24 2022

# essays on summary of im glad i am a little guy by carlos p - Feb 13 2023

summary great expectations is the story of pip an orphan boy adopted he visits joe and biddy and meets their son a little pip sitting by the fire with joe just 2409 words

im glad im a little guy story download only wrbb neu - Nov 29 2021

family guy season 10 wikiquote my cancer story part 1 the diagnosis l r knost little how i crushed the 30 day cold shower challenge 25 awesome homeless guy signs holytaco

poltergeist dev im glad im a little guy story - Apr 03 2022

im glad im a little guy story cheating wife hi im a married white woman who has been meeting a single black guy other than kissing and hugging nothing sexually has happened he

summary of the story im glad im a little guy by carlos p - Mar 14 2023

summary of the story im glad im a little guy by carlos p romulo essays and term papers search results for summary of the story im glad im a little guy by carlos p romulo a

#### essays on im glad im a little guy by carlos p romulo essay - Jun 05 2022

rasha fawaz reading and writing b mr carter write your own revision of a fairy tale little red riding hood once upon a time there was a little girl called naomi 416 words 2 pages

#### im glad im a little guy story speakings gestamp - Sep 27 2021

im glad im a little guy story heroin story is a bbc documentary about a former heroin addict in recovery two months ago i was dating a guy for like a month and he was after me like

# im glad im a little guy story help environment harvard edu - Oct 09 2022

as this im glad im a little guy story it ends in the works swine one of the favored book im glad im a little guy story collections that we have this is why you remain in the best

english lesson plan for first year literature studymode - May 16 2023

1 read the essay entitled i m glad i m a little guy by carlos p romulo 2 research on the biography of the author i objectives at the end of the lesson the students should be able to

# complete essay i m glad i m a little guy by carlos p paper - Nov 10 2022

im glad im a little guy story yertle the turtle and other stories jan 15 2021 dr seuss presents three modern fables in the rhyming favorite yertle the turtle and other stories the

# i m so glad i m a little boy and you re a little girl - Dec 11 2022

search results for complete essay i m glad i m a little guy by carlos p romulo idioms fidioms organiser organised by metaphor topic and key word by jon wright edited by jimmie hill

# i m glad i m a little guy pdf directions read this - Jul 18 2023

i m glad i m a little guy one day in a united nations session in paris i found myself in a heated debate with andrei vishinsky chief of the soviet delegation i had strongly disagreed with a

the story im glad im a little guy by carlos p romulo free essays - Aug 07 2022

war of 1812 in view of the wants and needs of an infant united states 1783 1812 the war of 1812 was extremely successful in its results the war of 1812 is significant to united states

first hostage video of 21 year old mia shem posted by hamas - Dec 31 2021

im glad im a little guy story 3 3 and rock and roll hall of famer finds young jj green defying her parents to take an internship and forge creative friendships in the brill building rock

why did carlos romulo write im glad im a little guy answers - Apr 15 2023

dec 8 2022 see answer 1 best answer copy because what makes you different just might be your greatest strength you cannot blame yourself for what you don t have god created

why did carlos p romulo wrote the i m glad i m a little guy - Jun 17 2023

apr 28 2022 why did carlos romulo write im glad im a little guy because what makes you different just might be your greatest strength you cannot blame yourself for what you don t

#### essays on i m glad i m a little guy by carlos p romulo essay - May 04 2022

im glad im a little guy story what brief narrative incident is used as introduction a guy i m glad i never met in prison lola by the kinks songfacts daniel palka finally gets a hit but then

im glad im a little guy story orientation sutd edu - Mar 02 2022

in the news i m a 23 year old gay man training to be a priest though i m living on only 740 a month i don't regret it one bit peter banks at the congress of the european liberal youth in

essays on im glad i am a little guy by carlos p romulo essay - Jul 06 2022

the life of william carlos williams nothing whips my blood like verse these are the famous words of the great poet william carlos williams was born on september 17 1883 in

i m glad i m a little guy pdf scribd - Aug 19 2023

i m glad i m a little guy by carlos p romulo 5 one day in a united nations session in paris i found myself in a heated debate with andrei vishinsky chief of the soviet delegation i

# im glad im a little guy story patrick l talley pdf - Jan 12 2023

merely said the im glad im a little guy story is universally compatible once any devices to read primary education 1904 english for a better world ii 2007 ed divorce patrick l

im glad im a little guy story orientation sutd edu - Aug 27 2021

# i m a 23 year old gay man training to be a priest though i m - Feb 01 2022

oct 17 2023 the short video clip shows mia schem lying on a bed her right arm being bandaged by someone out of the frame a long fresh scar is clearly visible schem a 21 year

im glad im a little guy story pdf doblespacio uchile - Sep 08 2022

the story im glad im a little guy by carlos p romulo essays and term papers search results for the story im glad im a little guy by carlos p romulo duel of the dream deities we open

lesson plan sample i am glad i am a little guy scribd - Sep 20 2023

lesson plan sample i am glad i am a little guy free download as pdf file pdf text file txt or read online for free material development based on a short story written by a

im glad im a little guy story media joomlashine com - Oct 29 2021

this im glad im a little guy story as one of the greater part operational sellers here will entirely be paired with by the best selections to review why dont you attempt to get

#### introduction to econometrics 4th edition james stock - Dec 11 2022

introduction to econometrics 4th edition by james h stock harvard university mark w watson princeton university link to pearson web page by

introduction to econometrics text only 2nd second edition by - Feb 13 2023

jan 1 2006 introduction to econometrics text only 2nd second edition by m w watson j h stock hardcover january 1 2006 by m w watson j h stock author 3 8 out of 5 stars 28 ratings

#### princeton university - Sep 08 2022

stock and watson resources for 4th edition is a webpage that provides students and instructors with various materials related to the textbook introduction to econometrics by james h stock and mark w watson both renowned economists and professors at princeton university the webpage includes data sets slides solutions errata and links to relevant

introduction to econometrics james h stock mark w watson - May 04 2022

james h stock mark w watson pearson 2019 econometric models 755 pages learn more about modern econometrics with this comprehensive introduction to the field featuring engaging

introduction to econometrics stock james h free download - Mar 14 2023

introduction to econometrics by stock james h publication date 2007 topics econometrics e conome trie econometrie regressieanalyse tijdreeksen o konometrie analyse de re gression regression theorie o konometrie

# introduction to econometrics second edition james h stock - Aug 19 2023

jan 1 2007 introduction to econometrics second edition book publication date january 1 2007 isbn 10 7208069247 isbn 13 978 7208069244 see all details the amazon book review book recommendations author interviews editors picks and more read it now

#### introduction to econometrics 2nd edition addison wesley - Apr 15 2023

designed for a first course in introductory econometrics introduction to econometrics reflects modern theory and practice with interesting applications that motivate and match up with the theory to ensure students grasp the relevance of econometrics authors james h stock and mark w watson integrate real world questions and data into the

# introduction to econometrics 2nd edition james stock - Sep 20 2023

citation stock j watson m introduction to econometrics 2nd edition prentiss hall 2007 download citation

# introduction to econometrics james stock scholars at harvard - Jul 18 2023

aug 7 2012 stock j watson mw introduction to econometrics new york prentice hall 2003 download citation download ch 1 2 3 slides doc

#### introduction to econometrics pearson - Mar 02 2022

nov 5 2018 introduction to econometrics 4th edition published by pearson november 5 2018 2019 james h stock harvard university mark w watson princeton university best value etextbook mo print from 154 66 mylab 109 99 products list loose leaf introduction to econometrics isbn 13 9780134520155 published 2018 154 66

#### introduction to econometrics james h stock mark w watson - Nov 10 2022

james h stock mark w watson pearson 2019 econometrics 755 pages for courses in introductory econometrics this package includes mylab economics engaging applications bring the theory and practice of modern econometrics to life ensure students grasp the relevance of econometrics with introduction to econometrics the text that

introduction to econometrics james h stock mark w watson - Jan 12 2023

in keeping with their successful introductory econometrics text stock and watson motivate each methodological topic with a real world policy application that uses data so that readers apply the theory immediately introduction to econometrics brief is

a streamlined version of their text including the fundamental topics an early review of statistics and probability the introduction to econometrics james h stock mark w watson - Jul 06 2022

pearson addison wesley 2008 business economics 379 pages in keeping with their successful introductory econometrics text stock and watson motivate each methodological topic with a real world policy application that uses data

# introduction to econometrics by james h stock open library - Jun 17 2023

jan 1 2023 created by importbot imported from university of toronto marc record introduction to econometrics by james h stock mark w watson 2007 pearson addison wesley edition in english 2nd ed introduction to econometrics 2nd edition by stock and watson - Feb 01 2022

jan 9 2009 this course will extend your knowledge of econometrics beyond the linear models you used in economics 122a econometrics is a tool which allows one to use data and statistical techniques to answer real world questions and test predictions of economic theory this course is the second in a two course sequence on basic applied econometrics it **introduction to econometrics pearson elibrary** - Jun 05 2022

ensure your students grasp the essential principles of econometrics with a comprehensive introduction to the field introduction to econometrics 4th edition global edition is the ultimate introduction to the field this market leading text features resources and tools that will help your students acquire sophisticated knowledge of the subject introduction to econometrics james h stock mark w watson - Aug 07 2022

for courses in introductory econometrics an approach to modern econometrics theory and practice through engaging applications ensure students grasp the relevance of econometrics with introduction to econometrics the text that connects modern theory and practice with engaging applications

introduction to econometrics 2nd edition addison wesley - May 16 2023

jul 31 2006 designed for a first course in introductory econometrics introduction to econometrics reflects modern theory and practice with interesting applications that motivate and match up with the theory to ensure students grasp the relevance of econometrics authors james h stock and mark w watson integrate real world questions and data into the introduction to econometrics pearson - Apr 03 2022

stock watson introduction to econometrics studenmund using econometrics a practical guide todaro smith economic development mark w watson princeton university fourth edition new york ny a01 stoc1991 04 se fm ppi xlii indd 3 22 08 18 3 13 pm vice president business economics and uk courseware

### introduction to econometrics text only 2nd second edition by - Oct 09 2022

buy introduction to econometrics text only 2nd second edition by m w watson j h stock by j h stock m w watson isbn from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders

Objective Proficiency Second Edition	Obiec	tive Pro	ficiency	Second	<b>Edition</b>
--------------------------------------	-------	----------	----------	--------	----------------