

Recreation Trails in Maine and New Hampshire: A Comparison of Motorized, Non-Motorized, and Non-Mechanized Trails

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Abstract

According to the U.S. Forest Service, public recreation is one of the four greatest threats to the health of forestland. To assess the impact of recreation trails on forestlands we sampled 112 trail segments (55 motorized, 26 non-motorized, 31 non-mechanized) in Maine and New Hampshire. We collected data at 11 random points along a trail segment (2km or 5km), continuously along the segment, and at stream crossings. On each trail segment we assessed physical trail conditions (width, cross-sectional area, occurrence of excessively muddy and rutted/eroded sections), presence of trash, and sedimentation at stream crossings. Motorized trails were significantly wider and had significantly greater cross-sectional area, more rutted sections, and more trash than both non-motorized and non-mechanized trails. However, 74% of the motorized trail data points were located on seasonal, current, and historic roads and right-of-ways. We can not determine the contribution of current trail use or non-recreational uses to the physical dimensions of motorized trails. Non-motorized and non-mechanized trails were frequently located on areas specifically established for recreation. Non-motorized trails had 17% of data points on roads and non-mechanized trails had only 9%. Non-mechanized trails had the highest density of excessively muddy sections. This is likely due to the lack of current and/or historic roads on non-mechanized trails that would have compacted and hardened the trail surface. Motorized trails are routinely maintained by mechanical equipment to prevent degradation and unsafe conditions. We found that 38% of stream crossings had no sediment inputs, 29% of crossings had trace sediment inputs, and 24% had measurable inputs (formed a sediment fan). The remaining 9% of stream crossings had catastrophic sediment additions (significantly altered stream morphology) and included trails of all use types (non-mechanized, non-motorized, and motorized). The results of this study indicate that all trail types can contribute sediment to streams and degrade stream quality. The data also show significant differences in physical parameters among trail types but past land use, as well as current recreational use, may contribute to these differences.

1.0 Introduction

Public recreation is one of the four greatest threats to the health of forests in the U.S. (Bosworth 2007). In the Northeast, recreational uses on private and public forest lands are rapidly increasing, especially use of off-road vehicles (ORVs) (ME ATV Task Force 2003, Jensen and Guthrie 2006). As the demand for recreation increases, managers must balance the need for quality recreational experiences (Manfredo et al. 1983) with protection of environmental values (Kuss and Grafe 1985, Hender et al. 1990). Poorly managed recreation can have a large impact on soils (Leung and Marion 2000), water quality (Rinnella and Bogan 2003), biodiversity (Cole 1995), and wildlife (Marion and Leung 2001). Degradation of trails can also impact the quality and enjoyment of recreation experiences (Conrad 1997, Marion et al. 1993). The large majority of motorized trails in the Northeast are located on private land (ME ATV Task Force 2003) and poor management of these trails may also jeopardize future recreational access to private land.

The goal of this study was to assess the environmental impact of motorized and non-motorized recreation trails in northern New England. Only a limited

number of studies have made cross-comparisons of recreational impacts among use categories (e.g., Olive and Marion 2009, Deluca et al. 1998, Wilson and Seney 1994, Whittaker 1978). This study provides baseline information about on-the-ground trail conditions and can help managers understand the environmental impact of different recreation types and begin to identify specific management activities that can be used to protect soils and water quality.

2.0 Methods

In Maine and New Hampshire we sampled 112 trail segments totaling 335 km of recreation trails (Figure 1). These trails were grouped in 3 categories: 1) motorized trails: trails with primary use of ATV or snowmobiling (n=55, 164km), 2) non-motorized trails: trails permitting hiking and mountain biking (n=26, 70 km), and 3) non-mechanized trails: trails permitting hiking only (n=31, 101 km). Data

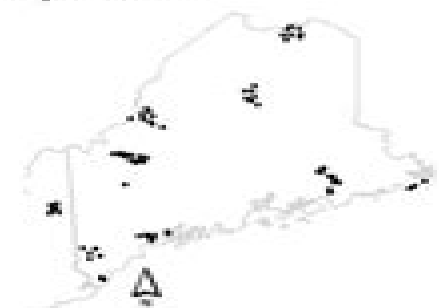


Figure 1. Sampling Locations

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Raluca, Adrian, Turek Rahoveanu**



Proceedings Of The 2009 Northeastern Recreation Research Symposium:

Proceedings of the 2009 Northeastern Recreation Research Symposium U. S. Department of Agriculture, 2015-01-03 Land managers in the Northern Forest region of Maine New Hampshire New York and Vermont face the challenge of providing high quality recreation opportunities and experiences while also protecting fragile summit resources The goals of this study were to identify indicators and standards of quality for visitor experiences and summit resources for three mountains with a range of recreation opportunities Crowding trail condition damage to summit soils and vegetation and type and level of management were found to be important indicators of quality A visitor survey identified the social resource and management conditions that visitors find minimally acceptable An assessment of summit resources quantified relative cover of vegetation exposed soil lichens and bedrock Proceedings of the 2009 Northeastern Recreation Research Symposium Cherie LeBlanc Fisher, 2010 Contains articles and posters presented at the 2009 Northeastern Recreation Research Symposium Contents cover GIS applications and recreation resource quality meanings and measurement of recreation climate change and resource planning youth and outdoor recreation urban recreation challenges outdoor recreation trails human dimensions of wildlife leisure and health stewardship partnerships and stakeholders outdoor recreation angling recreation norms tourism trends and challenges place meanings recreation and tourism impacts management and use of park recreation and tourism resources leisure research and tourism motives and management PDF page 277 *Sustainable Development and Planning VIII* C.A. Brebbia, S.S. Zubir, A.S. Hassan, 2017-01-30 The 8th International Conference on Sustainable Development and Planning is part of a series of biennial conferences on the topic of sustainable regional development which began in Greece in 2003 The papers included in these proceedings report on the latest advances from scientists specialising in the range of subjects included within sustainable development and planning Planners environmentalists architects engineers policy makers and economists have to work together in order to ensure that planning and development can meet our present needs without compromising the ability of future generations The use of modern technologies in planning gives us new potential to monitor and prevent environmental degradation Problems related to development and planning which affect both rural and urban areas are present in all regions of the world and accelerated urbanisation has resulted in both the deterioration of the environment and quality of life Urban development can also intensify problems faced by rural areas such as forests mountain regions and coastal areas which urgently require solutions in order to avoid irreversible damage The papers in the book cover the following topics City planning Regional planning Rural developments Sustainability and the built environment Sustainability indicators Policies and planning Environmental planning and management Energy resources Cultural heritage Quality of life Community planning and resilience Sustainable solutions in emerging countries Sustainable tourism Learning from nature Transportation Social and political issues and Community planning **Doing Q Methodological Research** Simon Watts, Paul Stenner, 2012-04-04

This book introduces the theory and practice of Q methodology. The authors explain the origins of Q methodology in factor analysis and the R methodological procedures and go on to explain the theory behind Q as set out by the method's early pioneers. They also look at how Q deals with issues such as subjectivity, abduction and constructivism. The book shows readers how to set up, run and analyze an effective study using Q methodology. Illustrated with examples and case studies throughout, the book offers advice on highly practical issues such as the conduct of fieldwork, working with participants and good data management.

Entrepreneurship, Innovation and Inequality Vanessa Ratten, Jose Álvarez-García, Maria de la Cruz del Rio-Rama, 2019-08-30. This book hopes to stimulate discussion about how entrepreneurship and innovation contribute to growing inequalities in territories. This will help bridge the gap between research and practice on the role of territory dynamics and regional development. The book begins by examining the growing inequality in regions which has resulted in lagging economic development. The need to shift current economic policy towards spatial inequality through harnessing the innovative capabilities of regions is examined. The book puts forth a case for reversing the inequality that is evident in lagging regions as a way to reinvigorate territories. The book should appeal to researchers, policy makers, business leaders and the general public interested in territorial dynamics and development.

21st Century Geography: A Reference Handbook Joseph P. Stoltman, 2011-10-20. Via approximately 80 entries or mini chapters, the SAGE 21st Century Reference Series volumes on geography will highlight the most important topics, issues, questions and debates any student obtaining a degree in this field ought to have mastered for effectiveness in the 21st century. The purpose is to provide undergraduate majors with an authoritative reference source that will serve their research needs with more detailed information than encyclopedia entries but not so much jargon, detail or density as a journal article or a research handbook chapter. Features: Benefits: Curricular driven to provide students with initial footholds on topics of interest in writing research term papers in preparing for GREs in consulting to determine directions to take in pursuing a senior thesis, graduate degree etc. Comprehensive to offer full coverage of major subthemes and subfields within the discipline of geography including regional geography, physical geography, global change, human and cultural geography, economic geography and locational analysis, political geography, geospatial technology, cartography, spatial thinking, research methodology, geographical education and more. Uniform in chapter structure to make it easy for students to locate key information with a more or less common chapter format of Introduction, Theory, Methods, Applications, Comparison, Future Directions, Summary, Bibliography, Suggestions for Further Reading and Cross References. Available in print and electronic formats to provide students with convenient, easy access.

Valuing U.S. National Parks and Programs Linda J. Bilmes, John B. Loomis, 2019-07-12. This book provides the first comprehensive economic valuation of U.S. National Parks, including monuments, seashores, lakeshores, recreation areas and historic sites, and National Park Service (NPS) programs. The book develops a comprehensive framework to calculate the economic value of protected areas with particular application to the U.S. National Park Service. The framework covers many

benefits provided by NPS units and programs including on site visitation carbon sequestration and intellectual property such as in education curricula and filming of movies TV shows with case studies of each included Examples are drawn from studies in Santa Monica Mountains National Recreation Area Golden Gate National Recreation Area Everglades National Park and Chesapeake Bay The editors conclude with a chapter on innovative approaches for sustainable funding of the NPS in its second century The framework serves as a blueprint of methodologies for conservationists government agencies land trusts economists and others to value public lands historical sites and related programs such as education The methodologies are relevant to local and state parks wildlife refuges and protected areas in developed and developing countries as well as to national parks around the world Containing a series of unique case studies this book will be of great interest to professionals and students in environmental economics land management and nature conservation as well as the more general reader interested in National Parks

21st Century Geography Joseph P. Stoltzman, 2012 This is a theoretical and practical guide on how to undertake and navigate advanced research in the arts humanities and social sciences

Humboldt-Toiyabe National Forest (N.F.), Mountain City, Ruby Mountains, and Jarbidge Ranger Districts Combined Travel Management Projects, 2011

Social and Physical Ecologies for Child Resilience: Wisdom from Asia and Africa Haibin Li, Guanglun Michael Mu, Linda Theron, 2023-11-16 Since Emmy Werner and her team discovered on the Hawaiian island of Kauai the invincible children who fared well despite exposure to significant household risks there has been proliferating research on child resilience as a positive response to adverse conditions The past five decades have seen significant advancements in and diverse approaches to understanding challenges facilitative factors and positive outcomes in the resilience process that involve children Despite existing and continuously emerging modelings and framings there appears a common understanding that child resilience unfolds through the interactions between individuals and the environments surrounding them This Research Topic therefore takes an ecological approach to child resilience While ecologies constitute social spaces that nurture child resilience they can also refer to the physical environments surrounding children There has been robust empirical evidence suggesting resilience is a shared capacity of the individual and the social ecology e.g. families schools and communities and more recently of the individual and the physical ecology e.g. the built or natural environment

Green Economic Structures in Modern Business and Society Jean-Vasile, Andrei, Andreea, Ion Raluca, Adrian, Turek Rahoveanu, 2015-03-31 Environmental and sustainable development concerns permeate numerous aspects of society including economic activity Many countries now run their economies based on such sustainable economic structures to improve production models and overall living conditions Green Economic Structures in Modern Business and Society discusses the implementation of environmentally friendly models in contemporary economies as well as the development and evolution of such strategies in recent years Focusing on theoretical frameworks empirical research findings and key methodologies this book is a pivotal reference source for academicians advanced level students and professionals

within the growing field of green economics *Landscape Handbook* Olaf Kühne, Florian Weber, Karsten Berr, Corinna Jenal, 2025-10-21 This handbook presents different perspectives on landscapes and illuminates various landscape understandings from different disciplines Written by experts in the field it provides an overview of landscape research s current status and sheds light on the future of the field The handbook examines theoretical perspectives of landscape research landscape in the context of disciplinary references meta perspective approaches to landscape methods of landscape research and practice and fields of investigation of landscape research Therefore this handbook is an excellent resource for students lecturers and researchers of landscape architecture urban and regional planning social sciences and geography

Managing Outdoor Recreation, 2nd Edition Robert E Manning, Laura E Anderson, Peter Pettengill, 2017-03-24 This fully updated second edition presents a conceptual framework of outdoor recreation management in the form of a series of management matrices It then illustrates this framework through new and updated case studies in the US national parks and concludes with the principles of outdoor recreation management Managing Outdoor Recreation 2nd Edition is an essential resource for undergraduate and graduate students of parks outdoor recreation and related subjects as well as a helpful tool for practitioners

Race, Ethnicity, and Leisure Monika Stodolska, 2013-09-04 Race Ethnicity and Leisure Perspectives on Research Theory and Practice provides an overview of the current theories and practices related to minority leisure and reviews numerous issues related to these diverse groups leisure including needs and motivations constraints and discrimination World renowned researchers synthesize research on race and ethnicity explain how demographics will affect leisure behavior in the 21st century and explain the leisure behavior of minorities

Rural Tourism Bernard Lane, Elisabeth Kastenholz, 2018-10-19 This book describes analyses celebrates and interrogates the rise of rural tourism in the developed world over the last thirty years while explaining its need to enter a new second generation of development if it is to remain sustainable in all senses of that word Contributors include 29 leading researchers practitioners and commentators from ten countries around the world Subjects covered include the ongoing evolution of rural tourism as a genre its numerous niche markets and market trends community involvement and its impacts on rural landscape conservation and society Special attention is paid to product development in rural tourism including food and beverage tourism avitourism and landscape appreciation Management Issues are also dealt with as is the impact of internet booking systems on both commercial performance and regional and national rural tourism governance There is a review of trends in academic research in rural tourism with an analysis of 1848 refereed and published research papers since 2000 This book is a worthy successor to Bramwell Lane s pioneering 1994 publication Rural Tourism and Sustainable Rural Development This book was originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Sustainable Tourism

Delivering Tourism Intelligence Philip L. Pearce, Hera Oktadiana, 2019-11-08 This volume demonstrates that tourism research can deliver quality implications for a range of stakeholders Contributions from authors across the continents serve to illustrate ways in which academic analysis can and

does result in action **Mediating the Tourist Experience** Jo-Anne Lester, Caroline Scarles, 2016-04-29 Traditionally tourism media has referred to the image of destinations constructed through media texts such as brochures and postcards with increasing attention towards other mediascapes such as films and television Yet with prolific advancements in technologies of media communication such traditional formats have experienced a shift in the productive and consumptive practices through which they come into being The possibilities of production and subsequent consumption are unequivocally changing the ways in which tourists imagine understand and engage with destinations This book therefore explores the role of tourism media and mediating practices in the development of non linear processes of communication and understanding as both producers and consumers come together to negotiate the tourist experience In varying ways it examines the emergent relationships and connections between media practices and tourism practices everyday experiences and encounters of place Collectively the authors in this book address a range of media and technologies from brochures television video and film to mediated virtual spaces such as e brochures Internet cultures social networks and Google Earth In doing so the book highlights the continued significance of media in tourism contexts recognising both traditional and newer technologies and the non linear continuous cycle of mediated representations and experiences **Sustainability in Tourism** Ian

Jenkins, Roland Schröder, 2013-06-03 Sustainability and green topics have become a crucial element in modern economy All sectors of the economy are concerned also the tourism industry This book takes an overview on developments of sustainability in tourism from a multidisciplinary view point economy marketing social science media studies political studies In order to understand the long term changes in the field it is important to include different scientific approaches

Contemporary Perspectives in Leisure Sam Elkington, Sean Gammon, 2013-12-04 We are entering a new era of leisure Quality rather than quantity is now the focus of researchers policymakers and managers Technological change an ageing population and a harsh economic climate are changing the values and practices of leisure as well as the relationship between leisure society and the individual Contemporary Perspectives in Leisure uses a variety of disciplinary approaches to introduce the most important trends in contemporary leisure in the Twenty First Century With contributions from some of the leading international figures in modern leisure studies the book examines key philosophical and theoretical debates around leisure with reference to concepts such as happiness enjoyment and quality of life as well as the most interesting contemporary themes in leisure studies from youth leisure and dark leisure to technology and adventure Understanding changes in leisure helps us to better understand changes in wider society Contemporary Perspectives in Leisure is a perfect companion to any course in leisure studies and useful reading for any student or scholar working in sociology cultural studies recreation tourism sport or social psychology **Event Studies** Donald Getz, Stephen J. Page, 2016-02-22 Event Studies is the only book devoted to developing knowledge and theory about planned events It focuses on event planning and management outcomes the experience of events and the meanings attached to them the dynamic processes shaping events and why people

attend them This title draws from a large number of foundation disciplines and closely related professional fields to foster interdisciplinary theory focused on planned events It brings together important discourses on events including event management event tourism and the study of events within various disciplines that are able to shed light on the roles importance and impacts of events in society and culture New to this edition New sections on social and intangible influences consumer psychology and legal environment planning and policy framework to reflect recent developments in the field Extended coverage of philosophy and research methods and how they can best be used in event studies social media as a marketing tool and the class and cultural influences of events New and additional case studies throughout the book from a wide range of international events Companion website to include PowerPoint slides and updated Instructor s Manual including suggested lecture outlines and sequence quizzes per chapter and essay questions

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