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ROBUST ETHICS

Metaphysics and Epistemology
of Godless Normative Realism

ERIK J. WIELENBERG

Robust Ethics The Metaphysics And Epistemology Of Godless Normative Realism

C. Stephen Evans



Robust Ethics The Metaphysics And Epistemology Of Godless Normative Realism:

Robust Ethics Erik J. Wielenberg, 2014-09-25 Erik J Wielenberg draws on recent work in analytic philosophy and empirical moral psychology to defend non theistic robust normative realism and develop an empirically grounded account of human moral knowledge Non theistic robust normative realism has it that there are objective non natural sui generis ethical features of the universe that do not depend on God for their existence The early chapters of the book address various challenges to the intelligibility and plausibility of the claim that irreducible ethical features of things supervene on their non ethical features as well as challenges from defenders of theistic ethics who argue that objective morality requires a theistic foundation Later chapters develop an account of moral knowledge and answer various recent purported debunkings of morality including those based on scientific research into the nature of the proximate causes of human moral beliefs as well as those based on proposed evolutionary explanations of our moral beliefs *Robust Ethics* Erik Joseph Wielenberg, 2014 Erik J Wielenberg draws on recent work in analytic philosophy and empirical moral psychology to defend non theistic robust normative realism according to which there are objective ethical features of the universe that do not depend on God for their existence He goes on to develop an empirically grounded account of human moral knowledge [Robust Realism in Ethics](#) Stephen Ingram, 2023 Stephen Ingram defends a robustly realistic metaethical theory based on the concept of normative arbitrariness of which he provides the first in depth analysis He argues that a correct understanding of dialogue about moral matters leads to an understanding of moral epistemology and normative language that supports this view [A Debate on God and Morality](#) William Lane Craig, Erik J. Wielenberg, 2020-07-14 In 2018 William Lane Craig and Erik J Wielenberg participated in a debate at North Carolina State University addressing the question God and Morality What is the best account of objective moral values and duties Craig argued that theism provides a sound foundation for objective morality whereas atheism does not Wielenberg countered that morality can be objective even if there is no God This book includes the full debate as well as endnotes with extended discussions that were not included in the debate It also includes five chapters by other philosophers who have written substantive responses to the debate J P Moreland David Baggett Mark Linville Wes Morriston and Michael Huemer The book provides crucial resources for better understanding moral realism and its dependence on or independence from theistic foundations Key Features A valuable debate about whether or not God is the best explanation for objective morality bringing together theists and atheists working on the same subject who normally are not in conversation with each other Includes clear coverage of ontological and epistemological issues in metaethical theories focusing on Divine Command Theory and Non natural Robust Moral Realism Engaging and accessible throughout making the book well suited for undergraduate and seminary classrooms **Atheist Overreach** Christian Smith, 2018-09-05 In recent years atheism has become ever more visible acceptable and influential Atheist apologists have become increasingly vociferous and confident in their claims that a morality requiring benevolence towards all and universal human rights need

not be grounded in religion that modern science disproves the existence of God and that there is nothing innately religious about human beings In *Atheist Overreach* Christian Smith takes a look at the evidence and arguments and explains why we ought to be skeptical of these atheists claims about morality science and human nature He does not argue that atheism is necessarily wrong but rather that its advocates are advancing crucial claims that are neither rationally defensible nor realistic Their committed worldview feeds unhelpful arguments and contributes to the increasing polarization of today s political landscape Everyone involved in the theism atheism debates in shared moral reflection and in the public consumption of the findings of science should be committed to careful reasoning and rigorous criticism This book provides readers with the information they need to participate more knowledgably in debates about atheism and what it means for our society

Fundamental Christian Ethics Daniel Heimbach,2022-11-01 In *Fundamental Christian Ethics* Daniel Heimbach draws from decades of research and scholarship to introduce the field of Christian ethics in a comprehensive manner while showing how it dialogues with modern day ethical topics and issues

The Moral Universe John Bengson,Terence Cuneo,Russ Shafer-Landau,2024-07-19 *The Moral Universe* marks an importance advance in metaethical thinking offering the most sustained and sophisticated development of nonnaturalistic moral realism to date Employing a novel philosophical method it addresses central questions in metaethics concerning the nature of moral reality its fundamental laws its relation to the natural world and its normative authority The authors advance new ways of answering these questions contending that moral standards regarding what to do and how to be are not only objectively authoritative but essentially so Rather than arising from personal schemes or collective ideals morality flows from the nature of things One of the principal aims of the book is to show how this view accommodates and explains a wide range of data concerning the metaphysical and normative dimensions of morality Along the way the book offers novel characterizations of moral realism and nonnaturalism defends and explains the existence of substantive moral conceptual truths supplies a new treatment of moral supervenience substantiates the categoricity and importance of moral reasons and presents a strategy for identifying the source of morality Exemplifying a commitment to the integrity of moral philosophy *The Moral Universe* also tackles fundamental issues in value theory and normative ethics in the service of developing a systematic explanatorily potent version of nonnaturalist realism

Evolutionary Debunking Arguments Diego E. Machuca,2022-09-09 Recent years have seen an explosion of interest in evolutionary debunking arguments directed against certain types of belief particularly moral and religious beliefs According to those arguments the evolutionary origins of the cognitive mechanisms that produce the targeted beliefs render these beliefs epistemically unjustified The reason is that natural selection cares for reproduction and survival rather than truth and false beliefs can in principle be as evolutionarily advantageous as true beliefs The present volume brings together fourteen essays that examine evolutionary debunking arguments not only in ethics and philosophy of religion but also in philosophy of mathematics metaphysics and epistemology The essays move forward research on those arguments by shedding fresh light

on old problems and proposing new lines of inquiry The book will appeal to scholars and graduate students interested in the possible skeptical implications of evolutionary theory in any of the above domains **Loving Wisdom** Paul

Copan,2020-04-23 A guide to Christian philosophy that engages with the biblical story As human beings we all qualify as philosophers and Paul Copan contends that we take a position of trust faith shaped by philosophical stances but also personal heart commitments worldviews In this thoroughly revised and expanded second edition of Loving Wisdom Copan explores philosophy of religion from a distinctively evangelical Christian perspective biblically grounded informed by apologetics and engaging with questions about universal human longings Copan presents a distinctively and deliberately biblical philosophy of religion in Loving Wisdom addressing a wide range of topics and questions as they arise in the metanarrative of scripture He acknowledges the difficulties mystery and disagreements in religion while attempting to show how the Christian faith does a much more adequate job of responding to a wide range of challenges as well as addressing our deepest human yearnings With discussion questions for each chapter and an accessible approach Loving Wisdom is ideal for the classroom or small groups Atheism? Stephen E. Parrish,2019-05-06 Does atheism have a monopoly on reason and science Many

think so or simply assume so Atheism challenges the many hidden assumptions that have led to the popular belief that atheism is the default position for explaining reality Delving into the most basic and fundamental questions of existence this thought provoking book explains that atheism does not and cannot provide a secure foundation for thought and life Specifically it demonstrates that atheistic theories cannot explain the existence of an ordered universe the conundrums of consciousness and knowledge or why there is morality or beauty Rather than being the result of reason atheism is shown to be in effect a revolt against reason If you enjoy pondering the most basic issues that confront us in our world today then Atheism is the book for you *The SAGE Encyclopedia of Business Ethics and Society* Robert W. Kolb,2018-03-27

Thoroughly revised updated and expanded The SAGE Encyclopedia of Business Ethics and Society Second Edition explores current topics such as mass social media cookies and cyber attacks as well as traditional issues including accounting discrimination environmental concerns and management The new edition also includes an in depth examination of current and recent ethical affairs such as the dangerous work environments of off shore factories for Western retailers the negligence resulting in the 2010 BP oil spill the gender wage gap the minimum wage debate and increasing income disparity and the unparalleled level of debt in the U S and other countries with the challenges it presents to many societies and the considerable impact on the ethics of intergenerational wealth transfers Key Features Include Seven volumes available in both electronic and print formats contain more than 1 200 signed entries by significant figures in the field Cross references and suggestions for further readings to guide students to in depth resources Thematic Reader s Guide groups related entries by general topics Index allows for thorough browse and search capabilities in the electronic edition Cultural Apologetics

Paul M. Gould,2019-03-12 Renewing the Christian voice conscience and imagination so that we can become compelling

witnesses of the Gospel in today's culture Christianity has an image problem While the culture we inhabit presents us with an increasingly anti Christian and disenchanted position the church in the West has not helped its case by becoming anti intellectual fragmented and out of touch with the relevancy of Jesus to all aspects of contemporary life The muting of the Christian voice its imagination and its collective conscience have diminished the prospect of having a genuine missionary encounter with others today Cultural apologetics attempts to demonstrate not only the truth of the Gospel but also its desirability by reestablishing Christianity as the answer that satisfies our three universal human longings truth goodness and beauty In Cultural Apologetics philosopher and professor Paul Gould sets forth a fresh and uplifting model for cultural engagement rooted in the biblical account of Paul's speech in Athens which details practical steps for establishing Christianity as both true and beautiful reasonable and satisfying You'll be introduced to The idea of cultural apologetics as distinct from traditional apologetics The path from disenchantment with how we understand reality to re-enchantment with the reality of the spiritual nature of things The practical tools of good cultural engagement conscience reason and imagination Equip yourself to see and help others see the world as it is through the lens of the Spirit deeply beautiful mysterious and sacred With creative insights Cultural Apologetics prepares readers to share a vision of the Christian faith that is both plausible and desirable offering clarity for those who have become disoriented in the haze of modern Western culture

Moral Skepticism Diego E. Machuca, 2017-10-20 Moral skepticism is at present a vibrant topic of philosophical inquiry Particularly since the turn of the millennium the debates between moral skeptics of various stripes and their opponents have gained renewed force not only by taking account of innovative ideas in moral philosophy but also by drawing on novel positions in epistemology metaphysics and philosophy of language as well as on recent findings in empirical sciences As a result new arguments for and against moral skepticism have been devised while the traditional ones have been reexamined This collection of original essays will advance the ongoing debates about various forms of moral skepticism by discussing such topics as error theory disagreement constructivism non naturalism expressivism fictionalism and evolutionary debunking arguments It will be a valuable resource for academics and advanced students working in metaethics and moral philosophy more generally

A Companion to Atheism and Philosophy Graham Oppy, 2019-05-06 PROSE 2020 Single Volume Reference Finalist Philosophers throughout history have debated the existence of gods but it is only in recent years that the absence of such a belief has become a significant topic of philosophical analysis in particular for philosophers of religion Although it is difficult to trace the historical contours of atheism as the lack of belief in a higher power the reasoned reflective and thoughtful rejection of theism has become commonplace in many modern intellectual circles including academic philosophy where disciplinary data indicates that a large majority of philosophers self identify as atheists As the first book of its kind to bring together a collection of writing on the philosophical aspects of atheism both historical and contemporary the Companion to Atheism and Philosophy stages an explicit constructive and comprehensive

conversation between philosophy and atheism to examine the ways in which atheist thought intersects with ideas and positions from a variety of philosophical and theological sub disciplines The Companion begins by addressing the foundational questions and lingering controversies which underpin philosophical thought about atheism exploring the implications of major developments in the history of philosophy for the modern atheistic worldview Divided into eight distinct sections essays consider a range of thinkers who were widely believed to have been atheists including David Hume Mary Wollstonecraft Karl Marx and Elizabeth Cady Stanton and survey different kinds of objections to theism and atheism including logical evidential normative and prudential Later chapters trace the relationship between atheism and metaphysics epistemology ethics and political philosophy oriented around topics such as pragmatism postmodernism freedom education violence and happiness Deftly curated and thoughtfully composed A Companion to Atheism and Philosophy is the most ambitious and authoritative account of philosophical thinking on atheism available and is a first rate resource for academics professionals and students of philosophy religious studies and theology

God, Evil, and Redeeming Good Paul A. Macdonald Jr., 2023-01-30 This book offers an original contribution to debates about the problem of evil and the existence of God It develops a Thomistic Christian theodicy the aim of which is to help us better understand not only why God allows evil but also how God works to redeem it In the author's view the existence of evil does not generate any intellectual problem that theists must address or solve to vindicate God or the rationality of theism This is because acknowledging the existence of evil rationally leads us to acknowledge the existence of God However understanding how these two facts are compatible still requires addressing weighty wide ranging questions concerning God and evil The author draws on diverse elements of Aquinas's philosophy and theology to build an argument that evil only exists within God's world because God has created and continues to sustain so much good Moreover God can and does bring good out of all evil both cosmically and within the context of our own individual lives In making this argument the author engages with contemporary work on the problem of evil from analytic philosophy of religion and theology Additionally he addresses a broad range of topics and doctrines within Thomistic and Christian thought including God creation providence original sin redemption heaven and hell and the theological virtues God Evil and Redeeming Good is an essential resource for scholars and students interested in philosophy of religion philosophical theology and the thought of Thomas Aquinas

Living Accountably C. Stephen Evans, 2022-11-21 In contemporary culture accountability is usually understood in terms of holding people who have done something wrong accountable for their actions As such it is virtually synonymous with punishing someone Living Accountably argues that accountability should also be understood as a significant forward looking virtue an excellence possessed by those who willingly embrace being accountable to those who have proper standing when that standing is exercised appropriately Those who have this virtue are people who strive to live accountably The book gives a fine grained description of the virtue and how it is exercised including an account of the motivational profile of the one who has the virtue It examines the relation of

accountability to other virtues such as honesty and humility as well as opposing vices such as self deception arrogance and servility Though the virtue of accountability is compatible with individual autonomy recognizing the importance of the virtue does justice to the social character of human persons C Stephen Evans also explores the history of this virtue in other cultures and historical eras providing evidence that the virtue is widely recognized even if it is somewhat eclipsed in modern western societies Accountability is also a virtue that connects ethical life with religious life for many people since it is common for people to have a sense that they are accountable in a global way for how they live their lives Living Accountably explores the question as to whether global accountability can be understood in a purely secular way as accountability to other humans or whether it must be understood as accountability to God or some other transcendent reality

Explanation in Ethics and Mathematics Uri D. Leibowitz, Neil Sinclair, 2016-05-26 How far should our realism extend For many years philosophers of mathematics and philosophers of ethics have worked independently to address the question of how best to understand the entities apparently referred to by mathematical and ethical talk But the similarities between their endeavours are not often emphasised This book provides that emphasis In particular it focuses on two types of argumentative strategies that have been deployed in both areas The first debunking arguments aims to put pressure on realism by emphasising the seeming redundancy of mathematical or moral entities when it comes to explaining our judgements In the moral realm this challenge has been made by Gilbert Harman and Sharon Street in the mathematical realm it is known as the Benacerraf Field problem The second strategy indispensability arguments aims to provide support for realism by emphasising the seeming intellectual indispensability of mathematical or moral entities for example when constructing good explanatory theories This strategy is associated with Quine and Putnam in mathematics and with Nicholas Sturgeon and David Enoch in ethics

Explanation in Ethics and Mathematics addresses these issues through an explicitly comparative methodology which we call the companions in illumination approach By considering how argumentative strategies in the philosophy of mathematics might apply to the philosophy of ethics and vice versa the papers collected here break new ground in both areas For good measure two further companions for illumination are also broached the philosophy of chance and the philosophy of religion Collectively these comparisons light up new questions arguments and problems of interest to scholars interested in realism in any area

C. S. Lewis's Christian Apologetics Gregory Bassham, 2015-06-29 Are C S Lewis s major arguments in defense of Christian belief sound In C S Lewis s Christian Apologetics Pro and Con defenders and critics of Lewis s apologetics square off and debate the merits of Lewis s arguments from desire from reason from morality the trilemma argument for the divinity of Christ as well as Lewis s response to the problem of evil By means of these lively in depth debates readers will emerge with a deeper understanding and appreciation of today s most influential Christian apologist

Philosophy James K. Dew, Jr., Paul M. Gould, 2019-04-02 Two experienced educators offer an up to date introduction to philosophy from a Christian perspective that covers the four major areas of philosophical thought epistemology metaphysics

philosophy of religion and ethics Written from an analytic perspective the book introduces key concepts and issues within the main areas of philosophical inquiry in a comprehensive yet accessible way inviting readers on a quest for goodness truth and beauty that ultimately points to Jesus as the source of all

Explaining Evil W. Paul Franks, 2019-01-10 In *Explaining Evil* four prominent philosophers two theists and two non theists present their arguments for why evil exists Taking a position and response format in which one philosopher offers an account of evil and three others respond this book guides readers through the advantages and limitations of various philosophical positions on evil making it ideal for classroom use as well as individual study Divided into four chapters *Explaining Evil* covers Theistic Libertarianism Theistic Compatibilism Atheistic Moral Realism and Atheistic Moral Non realism It features topics including free will theism atheism goodness Calvinism evolutionary ethics and pain and demonstrates some of the dominant models of thinking within contemporary philosophy of religion and ethics Written in accessible prose and with an approachable structure this book provides a clear and useful overview of the central issues of the philosophy of evil

Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Beauty: An Psychological Sojourn through **Robust Ethics The Metaphysics And Epistemology Of Godless Normative Realism**

In some sort of inundated with screens and the cacophony of instant conversation, the profound energy and mental resonance of verbal beauty often disappear in to obscurity, eclipsed by the constant barrage of noise and distractions. Yet, located within the musical pages of **Robust Ethics The Metaphysics And Epistemology Of Godless Normative Realism**, a interesting function of literary splendor that pulses with organic feelings, lies an wonderful journey waiting to be embarked upon. Written by a virtuoso wordsmith, this interesting opus manuals visitors on a mental odyssey, delicately revealing the latent potential and profound affect embedded within the complicated internet of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse with this evocative examination, we will embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is main subjects, dissect its fascinating writing model, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impact it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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