

CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF CORRUPTION: WHAT HAS PAST DECADE'S EMPIRICAL RESEARCH TAUGHT US? A SURVEY

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Abstract. Corruption has fierce impacts on economic and societal development and is subject to a vast range of institutional, jurisdictional, societal, and economic conditions. It is this paper's aim to provide a reassessment and a comprehensive state-of-the-art survey of existing literature on corruption and its causes and effects. A particularly strong focus is put on presenting and discussing insights resulting from empirical research and contrasting recent with older findings.

Keywords. Bribery; Causes of corruption; Corruption; Effects of corruption; Survey

1. Introduction

Corruption has fierce impacts on economic and societal development and has permeated through entire portions of society and the economy. Corruption is a complex social phenomenon and the motivations to engage in corrupt behavior are multifaceted and is the result of interactions at the micro-, meso-, and macrolevel (Bicchieri and Ganegonda, 2016; Dimant and Schulte, 2016). Surprisingly, corruption has rarely been the focus of attention, but rather has been analyzed in a broader context of crime. Until the 1980s, corruption was mainly a topic of political, sociological, historical, and criminal law research and just recently came to the fore in the fields of economics. With the increasing quality and availability of data, empirical research on corruption has taken off since the late 1990s, whose insights help us to generate better targeted and more effective anticorruption policy measures (Lambsdorff and Schulze, 2015). Policy makers can only be best informed if both the extent of existing research is known and the generated insights are robust.

Following a number of influential and frequently cited surveys on the economic analysis of corruption published by, among others, Rose-Ackerman (1999), Tanzi (1998), Jain (2001), Aidt (2003), Lambsdorff (2006), Seldadyo and de Haan (2006), and Treisman (2007), it is this paper's aim to provide a comprehensive, state-of-the-art overview of existing literature on and an ample discussion of the antecedents and effects of corruption. The strong focus on presenting and discussing recent empirical work on the antecedents and effects of current corruption research sets this paper apart. The comprehensive breakdown of both lines of research into a wide number of distinct categories is overdue and largely facilitated by the increasing amount of (more reliable) data on corruption. Hence, light is shed not only on recent developments on the role of corruption in areas that had already been discussed by previous literature (e.g., bureaucracy, economic development and income), but also on areas that lacked attention

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A Research Agenda for Studies of Corruption Alina Mungiu-Pippidi, Paul M. Heywood, 2020-05-29 This interdisciplinary Research Agenda contains state of the art surveys of the field of corruption and points towards an agenda for future research This comprehensive work covers the main approaches to diagnosing analysing and measuring corruption as well as the ways to tackle it Chapters explore top political and grassroots corruption buying and stealing votes corruption in relation to gender and the media digital anti corruption and an examination of whistleblowing and market based tools ,

Corruption in International Business Sharon Eicher, 2016-05-13 It is common practice to assume that business practices are universally similar Business and social attitudes to corruption however vary according to the wide variety of cultural norms across the countries of the world International business involves complex ethically challenging and sometimes threatening dilemmas that can involve political and personal agendas Corruption in International Business presents a broad range of perspectives on how corruption can be defined the responsibilities of those working for publicly traded companies to their shareholders and the positive influences that corporations can have upon combating international corruption The authors differentiate between public and private sector corruption and explore the implications of both as well as methods for qualifying and quantifying corruption and the challenges facing policy makers legal systems corporations and NGOs as they seek to mitigate the effects of corruption and enable cultural and social change The Political Logics of Anticorruption Efforts in Asia Cheng Chen, Meredith L. Weiss, 2019-12-01 Examines the political dynamics behind anticorruption efforts in Asia Focusing on Northeast and Southeast Asia regions notable for political diversity difficult environments for fighting corruption and multifarious anticorruption outcomes this book examines the political dynamics behind anticorruption efforts there The contributors present case studies of the Philippines Indonesia Taiwan Vietnam Thailand South Korea and China that explore the varying roles anticorruption efforts play in solidifying or disputing democratic and nondemocratic institutions and legitimacy as well as the broader political and economic contexts that gave rise to these efforts Whether motivated by private interests party loyalty or political institutionalization political actors shape the trajectories of anticorruption efforts by challenging their opponents over what constitutes corruption what enables corruption and how to combat corruption Arguing that anticorruption strategy may be associated more closely with shifting bases of regime legitimacy than with regime type the book sheds light on the divergent ways in which states control and respond to political elites and society at large and on how citizens from across strata understand and engage with their states This book features excellent case studies rich in empirical detail which provide robust pictures of the complex political contexts of anticorruption campaigns Roselyn Hsueh author of China's Regulatory State A New Strategy for Globalization

Handbook of Research on Globalization, Investment, and Growth-Implications of Confidence and Governance Das, Ramesh Chandra, 2015-04-30 The global economic crises of recent years have offered some sobering lessons compelling

economists political scientists and policymakers to reconsider traditional theories regarding the cultivation of developing nations The Handbook of Research on Globalization Investment and Growth Implications of Confidence and Governance seeks to empirically explore the relationship between a number of variables including consumer confidence private sector performance and governmental regulation Targeting academics social scientists financial professionals and lawmakers this book seeks to categorize and analyze developing economies in a post crisis global financial landscape in order to help shape desperately needed policies capable of safeguarding against potential catastrophe

International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption Susan Rose-Ackerman, 2007-01-01 This collection of articles offers a comprehensive assessment of the subtle but nevertheless pervasive economic infrastructure of corruption It provides suitable core or adjunct reading for law school graduate and undergraduate courses on international economics international relations and international law American Society of International Law This exhaustive collection edited by Rose Ackerman cannot be called anything but excellent Overall a wonderful addition to the literature Highly recommended C J Talele Choice Susan Rose Ackerman is a world class economist and an authority on the economics of corruption This is a fine reference volume that every economist interested in this important subject will want to have as a ready reference Jagdish Bhagwati Columbia University US

Economic research on corruption aims both to isolate the economic effects of quid pro quo deals between agents and third parties and to suggest how legal and institutional reforms might curb harms and enhance benefits In this comprehensive Handbook top scholars in the field provide specially commissioned essays both theoretical and empirical exploring both types of research The Handbook begins with an introductory essay by the editor followed by two chapters written by leading exponents of cross country research However the focus of the Handbook is on research at the micro level where policy can be made and evaluated These microeconomic studies fall into several overlapping categories The first group includes studies that link corrupt incentives to institutional structures particularly the organization of the state The second draws implications from surveys of households or businesses and from controlled experiments The third concentrates on particular sectors such as education tax administration public works customs services and pharmaceuticals Finally two chapters assess corruption in the transition away from socialism in Europe and Asia

Are Larger Countries Really More Corrupt? Stephen F. Knack, Omar Azfar, 2000 Or has evidence that government corruption is less severe in small countries been an artifact of sample selection

Handbook of Research on Theory and Practice of Financial Crimes Rafay, Abdul, 2021-03-18 Black money and financial crime are emerging global phenomena During the last few decades corrupt financial practices were increasingly being monitored in many countries around the globe Among a large number of problems is a lack of general awareness about all these issues among various stakeholders including researchers and practitioners The Handbook of Research on Theory and Practice of Financial Crimes is a critical scholarly research publication that provides comprehensive research on all aspects of black money and financial crime in individual organizational and societal

experiences The book further examines the implications of white collar crime and practices to enhance forensic audits on financial fraud and the effects on tax enforcement Featuring a wide range of topics such as ethical leadership cybercrime and blockchain this book is ideal for policymakers academicians business professionals managers IT specialists researchers and students

Corruption in a Global Context Melchior Powell,Dina Wafa,Tim A. Mau,2019-11-12 This book provides an important survey of the causes and current state of corruption across a range of nations and regions Delving into the diverse ways in which corruption is being combatted the book explores and describes efforts to inculcate principles of ethical conduct in citizens private sector actors and public sector personnel and institutions Corruption is a global condition that effects every type of government at every level and has bewitched scholars of governance from ancient times to the present day The book brings together chapters on a range of state and regional corruption experiences framing them in terms of efforts to enhance ethical conduct and achieve integrity in government practices and operations In addition the book addresses and analyses the theoretical and practical bases of ethics that form the background and historical precepts of efforts to create integrity in government practices and finally assesses recent international efforts to address corruption on an international scale This book will be perfect for researchers and upper level students of public administration comparative government international development criminal justice and corruption

Global Corruption Report: Education Transparency International,2013-10-08 Corruption and poor governance are acknowledged as major impediments to realizing the right to education and to reaching the Millennium Development Goal of universal primary education by 2015 Corruption not only distorts access to education but affects the quality of education and the reliability of research findings From corruption in the procurement of school resources and nepotism in the hiring of teachers to the buying and selling of academic titles and the skewing of research results major corruption risks can be identified at every level of the education and research systems Conversely education serves as a means to strengthen personal integrity and is a critical tool to address corruption effectively The Global Corruption Report GCR is Transparency International s flagship publication bringing the expertise of the anti corruption movement to bear on a specific corruption issue or sector The Global Corruption Report on education consists of more than 70 articles commissioned from experts in the fields of corruption and education from universities think tanks business civil society and international organisations The Global Corruption Report on education and academic research will provide essential analysis for understanding the corruption risks in the sector and highlight the significant work that has already been done in the field to improve governance and educational outcomes This will be an opportunity to pull together cutting edge knowledge on lessons learnt innovative tools and solutions that exist in order to fight corruption in the education sector

Off and Online Journalism and Corruption Basyouni Hamada,Saadah Wok,2020-09-09 This book provides a new theoretical framework of determinants that interact together in five hierarchical levels to restrain or produce corruption The theory suggests a multilevel analysis that tests hypotheses regarding the

relations of journalism and corruption within each level and across levels in international comparative research designs Corruption as the abuse of power for private gain is built into the journalistic economic political and cultural structures of any society and is affected by its interaction within the international system The important questions of how differences in corruption across countries can be explained or what makes it more or less in a particular society and how press freedom and social media contribute to the fight against corruption are still unanswered This book represents a significant contribution on the way to answer these critical questions It discusses a variety of journalism corruption experiences that provide a wealth of results and analyses The cases it examines extend from Cuba to Algeria India Saudi Arabia Sub Saharan African Gulf Cooperation Countries Arab World and Japan The primary contribution of this book is both theoretical and empirical Its details as well as the general theoretical frameworks make it a useful book for scholars academics undergraduate and graduate students journalists and policy makers

Handbook of Fiscal Federalism E. Ahmad, 2006 This volume provides comprehensive coverage of fiscal federalism by some of the leading scholars in the field This Handbook is an excellent addition to the present discourse on the role of the state in fiscal matters This reviewer would recommend this book as a required text for a graduate or senior class on public finance or economic development Researchers in economic development public finance and fiscal policy likewise would find this volume useful Highly recommended Upper division undergraduate through professional collections J Raman Choice This major Handbook addresses fiscal relations between different levels of government under the general rubric of fiscal federalism providing a review of the latest literature as well as an invaluable guide for practitioners and policy makers seeking informed policy options The contributors include leading lights in the field many of whom have themselves made seminal contributions to the literature Comprehensive and wide in coverage the issues covered range from federal systems to other forms of intergovernmental relations such as supra national constructs namely the European Union unitary states regional systems and more decentralized operations including community level organizations The political economy approach emphasizes the importance of institutional arrangements including the legal political and administrative aspects and information flows to ensure that there are appropriate incentives and sanctions to generate good governance This Handbook also devotes attention to emerging issues such as environmental protection the sharing of natural resources among levels of government corruption and the impact of federalism and decentralization on national unity It will be a vital reference tool for the area for many years to come

Sector-Based Action Against Corruption Mark Pyman, Paul M. Heywood, 2024-05-31 This open access book provides an accessible insight into how to tackle corruption in organisations and institutions It explains how to recognise and analyse corruption issues together with knowledge and advice on how they can be avoided prevented or minimised It also provides a framework through which readers can examine what strategies are available to tackle corruption issues a rationale for how to prioritise strategies depending on circumstances and context and guidance on how to critique various options The book will appeal to

professionals and practitioners as well as academics interested in governance and corruption Political Parties, Business Groups, and Corruption in Developing Countries Vineeta Yadav, 2011-04-13 Political corruption is one of the globe's most pressing yet seemingly permanent problems. It is a root cause of low growth and inequality and plagues numerous nations throughout the world in varying degrees. In Political Parties, Business Groups, and Corruption in Developing Countries Vineeta Yadav tackles the puzzle of corruption by analyzing the role that business lobbying plays in it. She shows that the structure of a developing nation's legislative institutions frequently determines whether such institutions promote or restrain corruption. Combining focused studies of legislative institutions and business groups in India and Brazil with a broader survey of corruption in sixty-four developing democracies, Yadav shows how systems with powerful parties rather than ones with powerful individual legislators encourage the most corruption. A rigorous comparative examination of the connections between political institutions, lobbying, and corruption, this work will reshape our understanding of how developing country democracies can both discourage and encourage bribery, vote buying, and influence peddling Combatting Corruption and Collusion in Public Procurement Robert D. Anderson, Alison Jones, William E. Kovacic, 2024-03-06 Corruption in public procurement typically involves procurement decisions taken in favour of preferred bidders in exchange for improper compensation, the acceptance of bribes, for example, while supplier collusion refers to a type of cartel activity in which firms rig their bids in a tendering process. Although these practices are distinct, they frequently occur together in the public procurement context, reinforcing one another. Combatting Corruption and Collusion in Public Procurement: A Challenge for Governments Worldwide examines the causes of corruption and collusion in the public procurement sphere, its resulting harm, and how states can best try to combat these practices. This book provides a legal, economic, and practical analysis of issues concerning corruption and supplier collusion in public procurement, both generally and in seven diverse and representative jurisdictions: the United Kingdom, the United States, Brazil, Hungary, and Poland, Ukraine, and Canada. It encompasses a discussion of both generic, cross-jurisdictional issues and specific proposals for individual jurisdictions. It offers practical guidance on building robust regimes for combatting corruption and collusion in public procurement and how to bolster and improve them when they are faltering. The book stresses the need for a multi-faceted and joined-up approach to the problems, emphasizing the importance both of enhanced investment in the effective enforcement of anti-corruption and cartel laws and of increasing the resilience of public procurement systems to corruption and collusion through a range of measures. The relevance of the topic to the social and economic well-being of citizens and the survival of democratic governance is highlighted throughout the book. Pioneering and comprehensive Combatting Corruption and Collusion in Public Procurement provides a pathbreaking analysis of a range of global issues, making it an essential read for scholars, lawyers, government officials, and representatives of international and non-governmental organizations around the world Handbook on Corruption, Ethics and Integrity in Public Administration Adam Graycar, 2020-07-31 This timely Handbook unpacks the

underlying common factors that give rise to corrupting environments Investigating opportunities to deliver ethical public policy it explores global trends in public administration and its vulnerability to corruption today as well as proposing strategies for building integrity and diminishing corruption in public sectors around the globe **Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State** Susan Rose-Ackerman,Paul Lagunes,2015-09-25 What makes the control of corruption so difficult and contested Drawing on the insights of political science economics and law the expert contributors to this book offer diverse perspectives One group of chapters explores the nature of corruption in democracies and autocracies and reforms that are mere facades Other contributions examine corruption in infrastructure tax collection cross border trade and military procurement Case studies from various regions such as China Peru South Africa and New York City anchor the analysis with real world situations The book pays particular attention to corruption involving international business and the domestic regulation of foreign bribery

Measuring Corruption Arthur Shacklock,Fredrik Galtung,2016-05-06 With the advance of an increasingly globalized market the opportunities for and scale of corruption is growing The size of corporations and their wealth relative to nations provides the resources for corrupt practices The liberalization of international financial markets makes transferring and hiding the proceeds of corruption easier Moves towards privatization in East and West are providing once only incentives for corruption on an unprecedented scale as officials not only deal with the income of the state but with its assets as well In this book Transparency International s TI world renowned Corruption Perception Index CPI and Bribery Perception Index BPI are explained and examined by a group of experts They set out to establish to what extent they are reliable measures of corruption and whether a series of surveys can measure changes in corruption and the effectiveness of anti corruption strategies The book contains a variety of expert contributions which deal with the complexity difficulty and potential for measuring corruption as the key to developing effective strategies for combating it

Deconstructing Corruption in Africa Ina Kubbe,Emmanuel Saffa Abdulai,Michael Johnston,2024-09-25 This book investigates corruption and anti corruption efforts in Africa emphasising the regional and thematic differences across the continent whilst also exploring key patterns and trends Combatting the ethnocentrism of Western corruption research this book highlights the importance of a home generated and contextualised approach to understanding corruption in Africa Bringing together a rich array of qualitative quantitative and mixed methods research the book considers how corruption manifests in a range of selected countries across the political economic and social spheres The book adopts a strong comparative approach exploring patterns dynamics and mechanisms in African societies It assesses the historical underpinnings of corruption emerging trends and socio economic realities before suggesting realistic contemporary solutions to the challenges of corruption in Africa Bringing together academics and practitioners readers will encounter intellectual discussion face to face with realities on the ground As such the book will be useful for scholars politicians public officials and civil society organizations as well as for students and researchers across the fields of political science public administration economy and corruption studies

Fraud and Corruption Peter C. Kratcoski, Maximilian Edelbacher, 2018-09-14 This textbook provides an overview of the major types of fraud and corrupt activities found in private and public agencies as well as the various methods used to prevent fraud and corruption It explores where opportunities for fraud exist the personal characteristics of those who engage in fraud as well as their prevention and control This work covers fraud in the financial sector insurance health care and police organizations as well as cybercrime It covers the relationship between fraud corruption and terrorism criminal networks and major types of personal scams like identity theft and phishing Finally it covers the prevention and control of fraud through corporate whistle blowing investigative reporting forensic accounting and educating the public This work will be of interest to graduate level students as well as upper level undergraduates in Criminology Criminal Justice particularly with a focus on white collar and corporate crime as well as related fields like business and management

Research Paper On Government Corruption Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become more apparent than ever. Its capability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is truly remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Research Paper On Government Corruption**," published by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound impact on our existence. Throughout this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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