

```
newPtr = malloc(sizeof(struct node));
```

evaluates `sizeof(struct node)` to determine a `struct node` object's size in bytes, *allocates a new area in memory* of that number of bytes and stores a pointer to the allocated memory in `newPtr`. The memory is *not* guaranteed to be initialized, though many implementations initialize it for security. If no memory is available, `malloc` returns `NULL`.

Function `free` *deallocates* memory—i.e., the memory is *returned* to the system so that it can be reallocated in the future. To *free* memory dynamically allocated by the preceding `malloc` call, use the statement

```
free(newPtr);
```

C also provides functions `calloc` and `realloc` for creating and modifying *dynamic arrays*. These functions are discussed in Section 14.9. The sections that follow discuss lists, stacks, queues and trees, each of which is created and maintained with dynamic memory allocation and self-referential structures.



Portability Tip 12.1

A structure's size is not necessarily the sum of the sizes of its members. This is so because of various machine-dependent boundary alignment requirements (see Chapter 10).



Error-Prevention Tip 12.1

When using `malloc`, test for a `NULL` pointer return value, which indicates that the memory was not allocated.



Common Programming Error 12.2

Not freeing dynamically allocated memory when it's no longer needed can cause the system to run out of memory prematurely. This is sometimes called a "memory leak."



Error-Prevention Tip 12.2

When memory that was dynamically allocated is no longer needed, use `free` to return the memory to the system immediately. Then set the pointer to `NULL` to eliminate the possibility that the program could refer to memory that's been reclaimed and which may have already been allocated for another purpose.



Common Programming Error 12.3

Freeing memory not allocated dynamically with `malloc` is an error.



Common Programming Error 12.4

Referring to memory that has been freed is an error that typically results in the program crashing.

12.4 Linked Lists

A linked list is a linear collection of self-referential structures, called *nodes*, connected by pointer links—hence, the term “linked” list. A linked list is accessed via a pointer to the *first* node of the list. Subsequent nodes are accessed via the *link pointer member* stored in each node. By convention, the link pointer in the last node of a list is set to `NULL` to mark

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web where h is the strength of the magnetic field in ampere turns metre at m n is the number of turns of the coil i is the current flowing through the coil in amps l is the length of the coil in metres m then to summarise the strength or intensity of a coils magnetic field depends on the following factors the number of turns of wire within the coil

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web a superconducting magnet is an electromagnet made from coils of superconducting wire they must be cooled to cryogenic temperatures during operation in its superconducting state the wire has no electrical resistance and therefore can conduct much larger electric currents than ordinary wire creating intense magnetic fields