

Exercises from Probability with Martingales

EG 1 Two points are chosen at random on a line \overline{AB} independently according to the uniform distribution. If the line is cut at these two points, what's the probability the segments will form a triangle?

The sample space is the unit square $[0, 1]^2$ with points corresponding to (x_1, x_2) . The probability measure is the same as area in this square. A necessary and sufficient condition to form a triangle is that the segments $[0, x_1]$, $[x_1, x_2]$ and $[x_2, 1]$ satisfy the triangle inequalities. Assuming $x_1 < x_2$, these take the form

$$x_1 < (x_2 - x_1) + (1 - x_2) \quad 1 - x_2 < x_1 + (x_2 - x_1) \quad x_2 - x_1 < (1 - x_2) + x_1 \quad (1)$$

The first inequality says $x_1 < \frac{1}{2}$, the second that $x_2 > \frac{1}{2}$ and the last that $x_2 - x_1 < \frac{1}{2}$. These inequalities describe a triangle in the unit square with area $\frac{1}{8}$. Considering also the symmetrical when $x_1 > x_2$, the total probability is $\frac{2}{8}$. ■

EG 2 Planet X is a ball with center O . Three spaceships A , B and C land at random on its surface, their positions being independent and each uniformly distributed on the surface. Spaceships A and B can communicate directly by radio if $\angle AOB \leq 90^\circ$. What's the probability all three can communicate? (For example, A can communicate to C via B if necessary).

A spaceship X may communicate with any spaceship in the points in the hemisphere centered at X . Denote this by $h(X)$. Without loss of generality, rotate the sphere so that A is the north pole, and B lies in a fixed plane through O and A . The three ships may communicate if:

1. B is in the northern hemisphere and C is in the northern hemisphere (the ships can communicate via A)
2. B is in the northern hemisphere and C is in the half-lune $h(B) \setminus h(A)$ (the ships can communicate via B)
3. B is in the southern hemisphere and C is in the half-lune $h(A) \cap h(B)$ (the ships can communicate via C)

These cases are disjoint, so we can consider them separately and sum their contributions. The area of a half lune is proportional to angle $\angle XOY$ where X and Y are the centers of the hemispheres. This is the same as the dihedral angle between the equatorial planes of the hemispheres. Thus the probability of being in a half lune of angle θ is $\theta/2\pi$.

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Table of Contents Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual

1. Understanding the eBook Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual User Reviews and Ratings
 - Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual Free and Paid eBooks

- Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual Public Domain eBooks
- Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual eBook Subscription Services
- Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual Compatibility with Devices
 - Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual
 - Interactive Elements Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual
- 8. Staying Engaged with Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual
 - Setting Reading Goals Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Probability With Martingales Solutions Manual
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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