

oil

Name: [insert name]

Period: [insert Period] Date: [insert date]

Plants and Snails Gizmo

Overview

You will study the production and use of gases by plants and animals by measuring the oxygen (O_2) and carbon dioxide (CO_2) levels in a test tube containing snails and elodea (a type of plant) in both light and dark conditions.

Prior Knowledge Questions

Question/Prompt	Your Response
1. What important gas do we take in when we breathe?	Oxygen.
2. Why don't we run out of the important gases that we need to stay alive?	We breathe oxygen in and out of our bodies.

Directions

Part A: Introduction

1. Open a new tab or window. Go to the [Plants and Snails Gizmo](#).
2. In the Gizmo, each of the test tubes contains water and a small amount of **bromothymol blue (BTB)**. BTB is a chemical indicator. An indicator changes color when the chemicals in the water change.

Question/Prompt	Your Response
With the lights set to on, drag a snail into one test tube and a plant into another . Press Play (). 3. After 24 hours, what is the color of each tube?	The snail tube turned yellow and the plant tube turned blue.
Select Show O_2 and CO_2 values in the lower left hand corner of the screen. Place the O_2/CO_2 probe in the first tube then move it to the second tube. The probe shows the levels of two gases, O_2 and CO_2 , in the tubes. We call these amounts the <i>gas levels</i> .	
4. When the water turns blue, which gas is most common?	Oxygen
5. When the water turns yellow, which gas is most common?	Carbon Dioxide
6. What does it tell you when the water is green?	Both oxygen and carbon dioxide levels are even (5.0)
7. Describe the carbon dioxide-oxygen cycle by completing the sentences:	Animals breathe in [oxygen] and breathe out [carbon dioxide].

Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers

Shasha Hu



Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers:

Plants and Snails Christian Ernst Stahl,18??

The Enigmatic Realm of **Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing in short supply of extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers** a literary masterpiece penned by a renowned author, readers set about a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book's core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting effect on the hearts and minds of those that partake in its reading experience.

https://crm.avenza.com/public/virtual-library/HomePages/oklahoma_state_essay_prompts.pdf

Table of Contents Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers

1. Understanding the eBook Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers User Reviews and Ratings
 - Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers Free and Paid eBooks
 - Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers Public Domain eBooks
 - Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers eBook Subscription Services
 - Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers Compatibility with Devices
 - Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers
 - Interactive Elements Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers
8. Staying Engaged with Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers
 - Setting Reading Goals Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In today's fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers PDF books and manuals is the internet's largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to

personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers Books

1. Where can I buy Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.

6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
7. What are Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers :

oklahoma state essay prompts

oil diagnostic trouble code list

[olympus cm10 manual](#)

ohio river fishing guide service

olympus camedia c 50manual

[olympus stylus tough 6000 user manual](#)

[oil field valve manual](#)

[oliver gravity separators manual](#)

oil well completions manual

oil filter cross reference guide fram

[oil a cultural and geographic encyclopedia of black gold 2 volumes](#)

[olive gardens di portebella ravioli recipe](#)

olympus c750 manual

olympus stylus 830 user manual
older dvd player problems

Plants And Snails Gizmo Answers :

pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro download - Mar 02 2022

web pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro 3 3 new to the astonishing potential of the macbook world you ll find everything you need to get the most out of the technical marvel that s now at your command icloud and itunes match in a day for dummies john wiley sons best selling author wallace wang teaches you how to use

pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro download - Feb 13 2023

web ios devices work anywhere any time use the web based iwork for icloud to create projects on any computer even a pc versions covered this edition covers pages for mac 5 1 keynote for mac 6 1 numbers for mac 3 1 version 2 1 of each ios app and iwork for icloud mac life mar 16 2020 maclife is the ultimate magazine about all things

pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro copy - May 16 2023

web die iwork anwendung von apple kann nun auf fast jedem gerät genutzt werden auf dem mac auf den ios geräten iphone und ipad sowie auf jedem computer mit internetbrowser wer sich einen neuen mac kauft erhält das neue pages sogar kostenlos die käufer neuer ipads oder iphones erhalten die ios version der app dieses buch zeigt

pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro - Apr 03 2022

web jun 27 2023 pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro 1 13 downloaded from uniport edu ng on june 27 2023 by guest pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro this is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro by online you might not require

iwork pages numbers keynotes a comprehensive guide - Oct 21 2023

web oct 4 2023 apple s iwork suite stands as a testament to seamless productivity and creativity housing three indispensable applications pages numbers and keynote these applications collectively offer a versatile toolkit for word processing spreadsheet management and presentation creation all elegantly integrated into the apple ecosystem

pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im büro und - Sep 20 2023

web pdf2office ocr for iwork on the app store pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im büro und using the iwork suite pages numbers and keynote dummies apple s pages keynote numbers for ios macos updated pages numbers and keynote for the mac and ios updated iwork 21

pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro pdf 2023 - Jun 05 2022

web jun 28 2023 apps im buro pdf consequently simple iwork portable genius guy hart davis 2014 02 19 maximize your use

of apple s unique office productivity suite dedicated mac fans love the convenience and practicality of numbers spreadsheets pages word processing and keynote presentations the components of the iwork suite this

pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro copy - Jul 06 2022

web using the three iwork applications pages numbers and keynote addresses working with other file formats converting documents to e books sharing your work on iwork com and more shows

pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro pdf pdf - Oct 09 2022

web create business or personal documents with pages make professional presentations with keynote and keep data and finances under control with numbers you ll also learn how to use ilife s suite of apps including iphoto imovie and garageband on the ipad

iwork 101 get started with pages numbers keynote - Apr 15 2023

web sep 5 2020 apple s iwork suite pages numbers and keynote offer a distinctly apple flavored take on word processing spreadsheets and presentations respectively they re not just smart and easy to use alternatives to microsoft office but the apps co0exist in harmony with the competition anything created in iwork can be opened in office

pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im büro und - Jul 18 2023

web amazon in buy pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im büro und unterwegs nutzen book online at best prices in india on amazon in read pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im büro und unterwegs nutzen book reviews author details and more at amazon in free delivery on qualified orders

pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro alan - Nov 10 2022

web getting this info get the pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro belong to that we present here and check out the link you could purchase lead pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro or get it as soon as feasible you could quickly download this pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro after getting

how iwork works the basics of pages numbers and keynote muo - Dec 11 2022

web mar 31 2017 get pages numbers and keynote on your mac if you bought a mac on or after october 1 2013 it probably came with pages numbers and keynote pre installed in any case it qualifies for a free installation of the iwork apps and you can download them from the mac app store anytime

apple updates free keynote pages and numbers iwork apps to take cnet - Jun 17 2023

web apple on tuesday updated its free iwork series of productivity apps adding updated features amid the release of its ios 15 software as well as the iphone 13 and new ipads among the changes

pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro pdf - Jan 12 2023

web pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro as recognized adventure as skillfully as experience not quite lesson

amusement as skillfully as pact can be gotten by just checking out a book pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro in addition to it is not directly done you could say you will even more a propos this life on the

pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im büro und - Aug 07 2022

web sep 16 2023 keynote amp numbers great again using the iwork suite pages numbers and keynote dummies old version macos sierra for pages keynote and numbers pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im büro und iwork 21 ways apple just improved pages numbers keynote iwork apple makes iwork apps

kelebihan bekerja menggunakan iwork dibanding aplikasi lain - Sep 08 2022

web nov 1 2018 aplikasi iwork adalah sebuah paket perangkat lunak yang memiliki fungsi mirip dengan microsoft office paket yang disertakan lewat iwork sendiri terdiri dari pages number serta keynote pada dasarnya iwork memang dirancang supaya bisa bekerja secara dinamis piranti ilife yang juga dikembangkan oleh apple

pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro download - Aug 19 2023

web pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro your ipad at work covers ios 5 1 on ipad ipad2 and ipad 3rd generation dec 18 2021 your ipad at work second edition supercharge your business effectiveness with any model of ipad in the office on the road everywhere do you have an ipad put it to work

pages keynote und numbers die iwork apps im buro pdf - May 04 2022

web iwork applications everywhere you go with iwork for ipad iwork features pages an integrated word processing page layout program numbers a spreadsheet program that lets you present your figures in impressive new ways and keynote presentation software that makes powerpoint look

apple updates iwork apps pages keynote and numbers - Mar 14 2023

web mar 9 2018 apple has just pushed out an update to all three of their iwork apps for iphone ipad and mac pages keynote and numbers the iphone and ipad versions now have improved capability with microsoft word excel and powerpoint as well as as the mac versions of the iwork apps iwork for mac has simply been updated to support the new

programming logic design comprehensive 9th edition - Oct 24 2021

programming logic and design comprehensive 7th edition - Apr 10 2023

web prepare beginning programmers with the most important principles for developing structured program logic with farrells highly effective programming logic and

programming logic and design comprehensive 7th edition - Mar 29 2022

web access programming logic and design comprehensive 7th edition chapter 5 solutions now our solutions are written by chegg experts so you can be assured of the highest

download programming logic and design comprehensive 7th - Mar 09 2023

web download pdf programming logic and design comprehensive 7th edition pdf 6i791ibjvp60 prepare beginning programmers with the most important principles for

programming logic and design comprehensive google books - Dec 06 2022

web 7th edition solutions by programming logic and design comprehensive 7th edition edit edition 90 1970 ratings for this book s solutions get solutions looking for the

programming logic and design comprehensive 7th edition - Sep 22 2021

programming logic and design comprehensive farrell joyce - Oct 04 2022

web feb 8 2010 joyce farrell cengage learning feb 8 2010 computers 728 pages with a clear writing style that is stripped of highly technical jargon programming logic and

programming logic and design introductory 7th edition - Apr 29 2022

web programming logic and design comprehensive joyce farrell 2012 02 23 prepare beginning programmers with the most important principles for developing structured

programming logic and design comprehensive 7th edition - Nov 05 2022

web xxiv 728 pages 24 cm includes index an overview of computers and logic understanding structure the program planning process documentation and design

programming logic and design comprehensive 7th edition - May 31 2022

web prepare beginning programmers with the most important principles for developing structured program logic with farrell s highly effective programming logic and

programming logic and design comprehensive 7th - Feb 08 2023

web jan 27 2017 programming logic design comprehensive joyce farrell cengage learning jan 27 2017 computers 656 pages readers prepare for programming

programming logic and design comprehensive google books - Sep 03 2022

web prepare beginning programmers with the most important principles for developing structured program logic with farrell s highly effective programming logic and

programming logic and design comprehensive 7th ed - Feb 25 2022

web majority of my content is derived from joyce farrell s book programming logic and design comprehensive 6th 7th 8th edition as well as some additional sites

programming logic and design comprehensive 7th edition - May 11 2023

web organization and coverage programming logic and design comprehensive seventh edition introduces students to programming concepts and enforces good style and

programming logic and design comprehensive 7th seventh - Jul 01 2022

web prepare beginning programmers with the most important principles for developing structured program logic with farrell s highly effective programming logic and

programming logic and design comprehensive edition 7 - Jul 13 2023

web prepare beginning programmers with the most important principles for developing structured program logic with farrell s highly effective programming logic and

programming logic and design comprehensive pdf - Jun 12 2023

web mar 14 2021 programming logic and design comprehensive free pdf download 717 pages year 2009 programming read online pdf room

programming logic and design youtube - Dec 26 2021

web isbn 13 9780357430590 mindtapv2 0 for farrell s programming logic and design comprehensive 9th edition is the digital learning solution that powers students from

programming logic and design comprehensive 7th edition - Nov 24 2021

web prepare beginning programmers with the most important principles for developing structured program logic with farrell s highly effective programming logic and

chapter 5 solutions programming logic and design - Jan 27 2022

web prepare beginning programmers with the most important principles for developing structured program logic with farrell s highly effective programming logic and

programming logic and design comprehensive 7th edition - Aug 02 2022

web jan 1 1994 programming logic and design comprehensive 7th seventh edition by farrell joyce 2012 aa amazon com books buy used 26 41

programming logic design comprehensive google books - Jan 07 2023

web feb 23 2012 prepare beginning programmers with the most important principles for developing structured program logic with farrell s highly effective programming

programming logic and design comprehensive google books - Aug 14 2023

web feb 23 2012 prepare beginning programmers with the most important principles for developing structured program logic with farrell s highly effective programming

our mission s evolution gsa - Dec 13 2021

office of the administrative assistant to the secretary of t - Jun 30 2023

web about the u s and its government a z index of u s government departments and agencies u s army the u s army organizes trains and equips active duty and

[home gsa](#) - Oct 03 2023

web u s general services administration delivering effective and efficient government services for the american people real estate buy through us sell to

[privately owned vehicle pov mileage reimbursement rates](#) - Mar 16 2022

web our mission s evolution former president harry truman established gsa on july 1 1949 to streamline the administrative work of the federal government gsa consolidated the

sam gov home - Sep 21 2022

web executive administrator 803 751 8317 operations 803 751 8300 director training 803 751 8445 adjutant general school fort jackson south carolina think like an hr

[small business gsa](#) - Nov 11 2021

[gsa guidance gsa](#) - Feb 12 2022

web oct 13 2023 home small business small business is our mission training resources doing business with gsa events and contacts contracting forecast tool frequently

general services administration simple english wikipedia the - Oct 23 2022

web in this moment of profound potential change the u s general services administration gsa is uniquely positioned to help the government improve how it supports its

[list of united states army four star generals wikipedia](#) - Aug 21 2022

web the army service forces brought together elements of five different components of the army elements of the war department general staff wdgs especially its g 4

u s army usagov - May 30 2023

web seal of the department of the army the united states department of the army da is one of the three military departments within the department of defense of the u s the

sam gov - Oct 11 2021

gsa linkedin - Feb 24 2023

web general services administration united states the general services administration gsa is one of the three central

management agencies of the federal government along
[united states army general services administration](#) - Apr 16 2022

web oct 27 2020 the mission of the general services administration is to deliver the best value in real estate acquisition and technology services to government and the
[general services administration united states encyclopedia com](#) - Nov 23 2022

web each entry lists the general s name date of rank 1 active duty positions held while serving at four star rank 2 number of years of active duty service at four star rank yrs 3

the official home page of the soldier support institute - Jun 18 2022

web jan 1 2023 gsa has adjusted all pov mileage reimbursement rates effective january 1 2023 modes of transportation effective applicability date rate per mile airplane

[general services administration wikipedia](#) - Aug 01 2023

the general services administration gsa is an independent agency of the united states government established in 1949 to help manage and support the basic functioning of federal agencies gsa supplies products and communications for u s government offices provides transportation and office space to federal employees and develops government wide cost minimizing

[united states department of the army wikipedia](#) - Mar 28 2023

web u s army intelligence and security command inscom fort belvoir virginia inscom is designated by the secretary of the army as a direct reporting unit dru and reports

[general services administration gsa usagov](#) - Sep 02 2023

web about the u s and its government a z index of u s government departments and agencies general services administration gsa the general services

[the official home page of the united states army](#) - Apr 28 2023

web the general services administration gsa is an independent agency of the united states government established in 1949 to help manage and support the basic

u s general services administration summary of the - Jul 20 2022

web united states army general services administration annual report the surgeon general united states army the service of information united states army classic

the u s army s command structure - Jan 26 2023

web the general services administration gsa is an independent agency of the united states government it was created in 1949 to help manage and support the basic

welcome to gsa gsa - Jan 14 2022

web this is a u s general services administration federal government computer system that is for official use only this system is subject to monitoring individuals found

[united states army wikipedia](#) - Dec 25 2022

web an official website of the u s general services administration you have reached sam gov an official website of the u s government there is no cost to use this site

[army service forces wikipedia](#) - May 18 2022

web jan 31 2022 gsa issues the fmr to carry out the administrator of general services functional responsibilities as established by statutes executive orders presidential