

CHAPTER - 2

UNITS AND MEASUREMENT

Physical quantity:- A quantity which is measurable is called physical quantity.

Fundamental quantity:- A physical quantity which is the base and can not be derived from any other quantity is called fundamental quantity.

E.g. Length, mass, Time etc.

Derived quantity:- A physical quantity which can be derived or expressed from base or fundamental quantity is called derived quantity.

E.g. Speed, Velocity, acceleration, force etc.

System of units:- A complete set of both fundamental and derived units is known as system of units.

Fundamental units:- The units of the fundamental or base quantities are called fundamental or base units.

E.g. Metre, Kilogram, Second etc.

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