



"Science-writing at its most engrossing. *Polio: An American Story* is definitive, an accessible and memorable account." — *Chicago Tribune*

# POLIO

## An American Story

The Crusade That Mobilized the Nation  
Against the 20th Century's  
Most Feared Disease

Winner of the  
2006  
Pulitzer Prize  
in History

David M. Oshinsky

# Polio An American Story

**Brendan Goff**



## **Polio An American Story:**

Polio David M. Oshinsky, 2005-04-12 Here David Oshinsky tells the gripping story of the polio terror and of the intense effort to find a cure from the March of Dimes to the discovery of the Salk and Sabin vaccines and beyond Drawing on newly available papers of Jonas Salk Albert Sabin and other key players Oshinsky paints a suspenseful portrait of the race for the cure weaving a dramatic tale centered on the furious rivalry between Salk and Sabin He also tells the story of Isabel Morgan perhaps the most talented of all polio researchers who might have beaten Salk to the prize if she had not retired to raise a family Oshinsky offers an insightful look at the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis which was founded in the 1930s by FDR and Basil O Connor it revolutionized fundraising and the perception of disease in America Oshinsky also shows how the polio experience revolutionized the way in which the government licensed and tested new drugs before allowing them on the market and the way in which the legal system dealt with manufacturers liability for unsafe products Finally and perhaps most tellingly Oshinsky reveals that polio was never the raging epidemic portrayed by the media but in truth a relatively uncommon disease But in baby booming America increasingly suburban family oriented and hygiene obsessed the specter of polio like the specter of the atomic bomb soon became a cloud of terror over daily life Both a gripping scientific suspense story and a provocative social and cultural history *Polio* opens a fresh window onto postwar America *Polio* Thomas

Abraham, 2018-09-01 In 1988 the World Health Organization launched a twelve year campaign to wipe out polio Thirty years and several billion dollars over budget later the campaign grinds on vaccinating millions of children and hoping that each new year might see an end to the disease But success remains elusive against a surprisingly resilient virus an unexpectedly weak vaccine and the vagaries of global politics meeting with indifference from governments and populations alike How did an innocuous campaign to rid the world of a crippling disease become a hostage of geopolitics Why do parents refuse to vaccinate their children against polio And why have poorly paid door to door healthworkers been assassinated Thomas Abraham reports on the ground in search of answers

**Polio Across the Iron Curtain** Dóra Vargha, 2018-11 Through the lens of polio Dóra Vargha looks anew at international health communism and Cold War politics This title is also available as Open Access

Polio Wars Naomi Rogers, 2014 A study of Australian nurse Sister Elizabeth Kenny and her efforts to have her unorthodox methods of treating polio accepted as mainstream polio care in the United States during the 1940s A case study of changing clinical care and an examination of the hidden politics of philanthropies and medical societies

**The Polio Years in Texas** Heather Green Wooten, 2009 From the 1930s to the 1950s in response to the rising epidemic of paralytic poliomyelitis polio Texas researchers led a wave of discoveries in virology rehabilitative therapies and the modern intensive care unit that transformed the field nationally The disease threatened the lives of children and adults in the United States especially in the South arousing the same kind of fear more recently associated with AIDS and other dread diseases Houston and Harris County Texas had the second highest rate of infection in the nation and the rest of the Texas Gulf Coast

was particularly hard hit by this debilitating illness At the time little was known but eventually the medical responses to polio changed the medical landscape forever Polio also had a sweeping cultural and societal effect It engendered fearful responses from parents trying to keep children safe from its ravages and an all out public information blitz aimed at helping a frightened population protect itself The disease exacted a very real toll on the families friends healthcare resources and social fabric of those who contracted the disease and endured its acute convalescent and rehabilitation phases In *The Polio Years in Texas* Heather Green Wooten draws on extensive archival research as well as interviews conducted over a five year period with Texas polio survivors and their families This is a detailed and intensely human account of not only the epidemics that swept Texas during the polio years but also of the continuing aftermath of the disease for those who are still living with its effects Public health and medical professionals historians and interested general readers will derive deep and lasting benefits from reading *The Polio Years in Texas* **Jonas Salk: Medical Innovator and Polio Vaccine Developer** Sheila

Llanas,2014-09-01 This biography examines the remarkable life of Jonas Salk using easy to read compelling text Through striking black and white images and rich color photographs readers will learn about Salk s family background childhood education groundbreaking research and creation of the polio vaccine Informative sidebars enhance and support the text Features include a table of contents timeline facts page glossary bibliography and an index Aligned to Common Core Standards and correlated to state standards Essential Library is an imprint of ABDO Publishing Company *The Alcalde* ,2006-07 As the magazine of the Texas Exes The Alcalde has united alumni and friends of The University of Texas at Austin for nearly 100 years The Alcalde serves as an intellectual crossroads where UT s luminaries artists engineers executives musicians attorneys journalists lawmakers and professors among them meet bimonthly to exchange ideas Its pages also offer a place for Texas Exes to swap stories and share memories of Austin and their alma mater The magazine s unique name is Spanish for mayor or chief magistrate the nickname of the governor who signed UT into existence was The Old Alcalde

Shapers of American Childhood Kathy Merlock Jackson,Mark I. West,2018-10-08 The experience of growing up in the U S is shaped by many forces Relationships with parents and teachers are deeply personal and definitive Social and economic contexts are broader and harder to quantify Key individuals in public life have also had a marked impact on American childhood These 18 new essays examine the influence of pivotal figures in the culture of 20th and 21st century childhood and child rearing from Benjamin Spock and Walt Disney to Ruth Handler Barbie s inventor and Ernest Thompson Seton founder of the Boy Scouts of America **Paralysed with Fear** Gareth Williams,2013-06-27 The story of mankind s struggle against polio is compelling exciting and full of twists and paradoxes One of the grand challenges of modern medicine it was a battleground between good and bad science Gareth Williams takes an original view of the journey to understanding and defeating polio

*Rotary International and the Selling of American Capitalism* Brendan Goff,2021-07-06 A new history of Rotary International shows how the organization reinforced capitalist values and cultural practices at home and tried to

remake the world in the idealized image of Main Street America Rotary International was born in Chicago in 1905 By the time World War II was over the organization had made good on its promise to girdle the globe Rotary International and the Selling of American Capitalism explores the meteoric rise of a local service club that brought missionary zeal to the spread of American style economics and civic ideals Brendan Goff traces Rotary s ideological roots to the business progressivism and cultural internationalism of the United States in the early twentieth century The key idea was that community service was intrinsic to a capitalist way of life The tone of service above self was often religious but as Rotary looked abroad it embraced Woodrow Wilson s secular message of collective security and international cooperation civic internationalism was the businessman s version of the Christian imperial civilizing mission performed outside the state apparatus The target of this mission was both domestic and global The Rotarian the organization s publication encouraged Americans to see the world as friendly to Main Street values and Rotary worked with US corporations to export those values Case studies of Rotary activities in Tokyo and Havana show the group paving the way for encroachments of US power economic political and cultural during the interwar years Rotary s evangelism on behalf of market friendly philanthropy and volunteerism reflected a genuine belief in peacemaking through the world s parliament of businessmen But as Goff makes clear Rotary also reinforced American power and interests demonstrating the tension at the core of US led internationalism

*Doom* Niall Ferguson,2021-05-04 All disasters are in some sense man made Setting the annus horribilis of 2020 in historical perspective Niall Ferguson explains why we are getting worse not better at handling disasters Disasters are inherently hard to predict Pandemics like earthquakes wildfires financial crises and wars are not normally distributed there is no cycle of history to help us anticipate the next catastrophe But when disaster strikes we ought to be better prepared than the Romans were when Vesuvius erupted or medieval Italians when the Black Death struck We have science on our side after all Yet in 2020 the responses of many developed countries including the United States to a new virus from China were badly bungled Why Why did only a few Asian countries learn the right lessons from SARS and MERS While populist leaders certainly performed poorly in the face of the COVID 19 pandemic Niall Ferguson argues that more profound pathologies were at work pathologies already visible in our responses to earlier disasters In books going back nearly twenty years including *Colossus* *The Great Degeneration* and *The Square and the Tower* Ferguson has studied the foibles of modern America from imperial hubris to bureaucratic sclerosis and online fragmentation Drawing from multiple disciplines including economics cliodynamics and network science *Doom* offers not just a history but a general theory of disasters showing why our ever more bureaucratic and complex systems are getting worse at handling them *Doom* is the lesson of history that this country indeed the West as a whole urgently needs to learn if we want to handle the next crisis better and to avoid the ultimate doom of irreversible decline

**The Story of a Heart** Rachel Clarke,2024-09-10 Winner of the Women s Prize for Nonfiction Shortlisted for the Baillie Gifford Prize An unforgettable and inspiring true story of how one family s grief transformed into a lifesaving gift

written by a bestselling author and palliative care doctor The first of our organs to form and the last to die the heart is both a simple pump and the symbol of what makes us human as long as it continues to beat there is hope In *The Story of a Heart* Dr Rachel Clarke blends the history of medical innovations behind transplant surgery with the story of two children one of whom desperately needs a new heart One summer day nine year old Keira Ball was in a terrible car accident and suffered catastrophic brain injuries As the rest of her body began to shut down her heart continued to beat In an act of extraordinary generosity Keira s parents and siblings immediately agreed that she would have wanted to be an organ donor Meanwhile nine year old Max Johnson had been in a hospital for nearly a year valiantly fighting the virus that was causing his young heart to fail When Max s parents received the call they had been hoping for they knew it came at a terrible cost to another family in what Clarke calls the brutal arithmetic of transplant surgery The act of Keira s heart resuming its rhythm inside Max s body was a medical miracle But this was only part of the story While waiting on the transplant list Max had become the hopeful face of a campaign to change the UK s laws around organ donation Following his successful surgery Keira s mother saw the little boy beaming on the front page of the newspaper and knew it was the same boy whose parents had recently sent her an anonymous letter overflowing with gratitude for her daughter s heart The two mothers began to exchange messages and eventually decided to meet In this profoundly moving and beautiful humane book Rob Delaney Clarke relates the urgent journey of Keira s heart and explores the history of the remarkable surgery that made it possible stretching back over a century and involving the knowledge and dedication of surgeons nurses and technicians immunologists and paramedics A powerful tale of two families linked by one heart *The Story of a Heart* is a testament to compassion for the dying the many ways we honor our loved ones and the tenacity of love [Great American Diseases](#) Ian R. Tizard,Jeffrey M.B.

Musser,2025-05-02 *Great American Diseases Their Effects on the Course of North American History Second Edition* covers significant disease epidemics that have shaped North American history from the arrival of Smallpox with the first Europeans to the COVID 19 pandemic It includes an introduction to the basic science of diseases the history of vaccination in the Americas and discussions on various diseases and their pathogens The text concludes with a chapter on notable animal disease outbreaks Delving deeper the book provides engaging chapters on the societal impacts of epidemics and the evolution of medical responses It presents a fascinating intersection of microbiology immunology and epidemiology enriched with contemporary outbreak examples and educational resources for biomedical students Focuses on the major infectious and parasitic diseases of North America along with global examples Includes new chapters on the history of vaccination and significant animal diseases Provides historical and scientific information in an easy to digest volume Covers the basic science of bacteriology virology immunology and epidemiology Presents useful PowerPoint slides of all figures plus appropriate text slides for instructors as well as further reading for students [The politics of vaccination](#) Christine Holmberg,Stuart Blume,Paul Greenough,2017-03-16 This electronic version has been made available under a Creative Commons BY NC ND

open access license Mass vaccination campaigns are political projects that presume to protect individuals communities and societies Like other pervasive expressions of state power taxing policing conscripting mass vaccination arouses anxiety in some people but sentiments of civic duty and shared solidarity in others This collection of essays gives a comparative overview of vaccination at different times in widely different places and under different types of political regime Core themes in the chapters include immunisation as an element of state formation citizens articulation of seeing or not seeing their needs incorporated into public health practice allegations that donors of development aid have too much influence on third world health policies and an ideological shift that regards vaccines more as profitable commodities than as essential tools of public health

**Vaccine: The Controversial Story of Medicine's Greatest Lifesaver** Arthur Allen, 2008-05-17 A timely fair minded and crisply written account New York Times Book Review Vaccine juxtaposes the stories of brilliant scientists with the industry's struggle to produce safe effective and profitable vaccines It focuses on the role of military and medical authority in the introduction of vaccines and looks at why some parents have resisted this authority Political and social intrigue have often accompanied vaccination from the divisive introduction of smallpox inoculation in colonial Boston to the 9 000 lawsuits recently filed by parents convinced that vaccines caused their children's autism With narrative grace and investigative journalism Arthur Allen reveals a history illuminated by hope and shrouded by controversy and he sheds new light on changing notions of health risk and the common good

**Through Middle Eastern Eyes** Michael Parker, 2024-02-26 Kenneth E Bailey was both a missionary and a New Testament scholar As a missionary first in Egypt and later in Lebanon Israel Palestine and Cyprus he experienced firsthand the life of traditional Middle Eastern villagers which led him to the conclusion that the village culture he witnessed in the twentieth century had hardly changed since the first century Consequently he was able to reinterpret Jesus's parables and life experiences through this traditional culture In a remarkable series of acclaimed books which include *The Cross and the Prodigal* *Jacob and the Prodigal* and *Jesus through Middle Eastern Eyes* Bailey showed that Jesus was the first mind of the New Testament who used story and metaphor to challenge the leaders of his day in ways often unappreciated by contemporary readers This biography explains the origins of Bailey's key ideas and recounts his often fraught missionary career one that included the austere and the sometimes harsh life in the simple villages of Upper Egypt the perils of life in Beirut during the Lebanese Civil War 1975 1990 and being evacuated four times during the military conflicts in the region that made possible his groundbreaking insights into the New Testament

**The Disability Studies Reader** Lennard J. Davis, 2016-10-19 The fifth edition of *The Disability Studies Reader* addresses the post identity theoretical landscape by emphasizing questions of interdependency and independence the human animal relationship and issues around the construction or materiality of gender the body and sexuality Selections explore the underlying biases of medical and scientific experiments and explode the binary of the sound and the diseased mind The collection addresses physical disabilities but as always investigates issues around pain mental disability and invisible

disabilities as well. Featuring a new generation of scholars who are dealing with the most current issues, the fifth edition continues the Reader's tradition of remaining timely, urgent, and critical. — *Jonas Salk* Charlotte Jacobs, 2015

The first full biography of Jonas Salk offers a complete picture of the enigmatic figure from his early years working on an influenza vaccine for which he never fully got credit to his seminal creation of the Polio vaccine up through his later work to find a cure for AIDS.

**The Sleeper Agent** A. W. Finnegan, 2023-12-01

This book details out the esoteric history of biological warfare in a way that no other book has done based on only official records, documents, science, and medical journals from former intelligence officers and more. The history of this war goes much deeper than any other book on the subject has presented based on understandings and studies of science that have been purposefully buried and obscured. The author collected and studied the work of one of history's most exceptional yet infamous pioneers in virology and immunology, a German scientist by the name of Dr. Erich Traub for several years in the process of writing this book, a process which perhaps no one else has managed to undertake until now.

*Friends and Partners* David W. Rose, 2016-03-10

*Friends and Partners: The Legacy of Franklin D. Roosevelt and Basil O'Connor in the History of Polio* presents the story of two men: one the President of the United States, the other an ambitious attorney who became the architect of the fight against polio. With unfettered access to the March of Dimes Archives, this book explores the friendship and partnership that ensured the end of polio in the US with exclusive pictures and documentation. The book describes the founding and history of Franklin D. Roosevelt's FDR polio colony in Warm Springs, Georgia, and the early years of the March of Dimes as established by FDR in 1938 as the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis. Other little-known aspects of the partnership are also included, such as O'Connor's participation in FDR's Brain Trust, the President's birthday ball fundraisers during the Great Depression, the March of Dimes during World War II, and O'Connor's simultaneous leadership of the American Red Cross. Finally, the book explores in detail how O'Connor used the legacy of FDR after his death in 1945 to promote the philosophy of freedom from disease to achieve the goal of ending polio through the March of Dimes.

*Friends and Partners: The Legacy of Franklin D. Roosevelt and Basil O'Connor in the History of Polio* will appeal to researchers, students, and policy makers in public health and medicine, as well as all those interested in learning more about this pivotal period in history. Presents the story of two men: one the President of the United States, the other an ambitious attorney who became the architect of the fight against polio. Draws upon the March of Dimes archive to provide information exclusive to this publication. Constitutes the first biography of public health hero Basil O'Connor. Provides historical insights into the development of philanthropy in conjunction with major public health initiatives.



Polio An American Story: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous compelling novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of top-selling books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have captivated audiences this year. Polio An American Story : Colleen Hoovers "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover skillfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids absorbing storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Polio An American Story : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This captivating coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens crafts a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These bestselling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of compelling stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and thrilling novel that will keep you wondering until the very end. The novel is a cautionary tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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## Table of Contents Polio An American Story

1. Understanding the eBook Polio An American Story
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Polio An American Story
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Polio An American Story
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Polio An American Story
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Polio An American Story
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Polio An American Story User Reviews and Ratings
  - Polio An American Story and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Polio An American Story Free and Paid eBooks
  - Polio An American Story Public Domain eBooks
  - Polio An American Story eBook Subscription Services
  - Polio An American Story Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Polio An American Story eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Polio An American Story Compatibility with Devices
  - Polio An American Story Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Polio An American Story
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Polio An American Story
  - Interactive Elements Polio An American Story
8. Staying Engaged with Polio An American Story

- Joining Online Reading Communities
- Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
- Following Authors and Publishers Polio An American Story
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Polio An American Story
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Polio An American Story
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Polio An American Story
  - Setting Reading Goals Polio An American Story
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Polio An American Story
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Polio An American Story
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

## Polio An American Story Introduction

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