

The Medical Research Paper: Structure and Functions

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Abstract—Studies into the organization of information in the medical research paper have tended to present accounts of the structure of information in sections in isolation. The structure of information in all sections of the medical research paper was investigated using Swales' (1981, 1990) genre-analysis model. An eleven-move schema was identified, out of which nine were found to be "normally required" and two "optional". Each schema was found to embody "constituent elements" and to be characterized by distinct linguistic features. The study provides insights into the nature of discourse organization in this genre of written discourse. © 1997 The American University. Published by Elsevier Science Ltd

Introduction

As with most experimental research reports, the medical research paper is a highly technical form with a standard format for the presentation of information. This format is the division of the paper into "Introduction, Methods, Results and Discussion"—the traditional IMRD sections of the research paper.

Most research article writers are familiar with the IMRD format, but not all are conscious of the fact that there exists an internal ordering of the information presented in the various sections of the research article. This lack of awareness may account partly for the difficulty which most writers, especially new entrants into the academic discourse community face with producing clear, coherent and logically organized research reports.

A number of studies have shown that medical professionals have difficulties with writing experimental research reports. Citing McPhill (1911), Adams-Smith (1983) argues that the phenomenon of bad writing amongst medical practitioners is a long-standing one. She observed instances of bad writing among medical professionals involving the excessive use of jargon, careless phrasing, poor flow of ideas, verbose and even pompous writing style. Hemminki (1982) found that most clinical trial reports by medical

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Table of Contents Samples Of Research Papers

1. Understanding the eBook Samples Of Research Papers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Samples Of Research Papers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Samples Of Research Papers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Samples Of Research Papers
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Samples Of Research Papers
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Samples Of Research Papers User Reviews and Ratings
- Samples Of Research Papers and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Samples Of Research Papers Free and Paid eBooks
 - Samples Of Research Papers Public Domain eBooks
 - Samples Of Research Papers eBook Subscription Services
 - Samples Of Research Papers Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Samples Of Research Papers eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Samples Of Research Papers Compatibility with Devices
 - Samples Of Research Papers Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Samples Of Research Papers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Samples Of Research Papers
 - Interactive Elements Samples Of Research Papers
- 8. Staying Engaged with Samples Of Research Papers
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Samples Of Research Papers
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Samples Of Research Papers
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Samples Of Research Papers
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Samples Of Research Papers
 - Setting Reading Goals Samples Of Research Papers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Samples Of Research Papers
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Samples Of Research Papers

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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