

ORIGINS

- The salt expedition theory by S.Moyana and S.L.G Mudenge.
- The infiltration of the Dande Chidzira region in the Northern plateau by D.N. Beach.
- The vanquishing of the states like Tewe, Barwe,Gururuzwa,Tonga,Dande etc by Mutota thereby earning the name "Master of the ravaged land" which means Mushumutapa by T.O. Ranger and P.E.N. Tindat.
- Overpopulation at Great Zimbabwe and Mutota volunteered to leave by Ian Phimister.
- Mutapa state formed by army commander who left Great Zimbabwe (NOT MUTOTEA) by Page and D.N Beach.

ORIGINS OF THE MUTAPA STATE.

It is a matter of controversy amongst scholars. Various theories were put forward to trace where this state originated from. Nevertheless not withstanding the efforts of the scholars, this issue remains a thorn in the flesh.

To start with , Moyana, S.L.G. Mudenge and S. Mukanya supports the salt expedition theory. The scholars suggest that the state was found around 1400 AD by Nyatsimba Mutota who was an heir to the Great Zimbabwe Kingdom. It is said that after a severe salt shortage at Great Zimbabwe, Nyatsimba was sent by his father to look for areas where the state could look for salt. After leaving with a group of men, he is said to have scoured around the country until he reached the Northern Plateau near the modern day Mutema. Tired of the expedition Nyatsimba was reluctant to return to Great Zimbabwe, thus with the help of his companions he established the state by incorporating defeated states in the area, thus these three scholars agree that the Mutapa state was formed as a result of the search for salt. Although the suggestion can be accepted in explaining the origins of the Mutapa state, the theory suffers many weaknesses, the weaknesses brought about by D.N. Beach who bases his argument on the following reasons;

- Nyatsimba Mutota was not the founder of the state, if he founded it he did it so to an already existing state.
- The fact that it is said that he incorporated defeated states is refutable, Beach wonders how he could vanquish those states while he was accompanied by few men.
- He argues that Shona Kings were highly respected and so were their sons. So how could a royal descendant be sent on a salt expedition.

The arguments of Beach hold much water in refuting the credibility of the salt expedition theory. Nevertheless one wishes to highlight that those arguments of Beach are dressed with weaknesses, erroneous and far fetched. In reference to his first argument that Nyatsimba was not the founder of the

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O Level History Mutapa State Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

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Table of Contents O Level History Mutapa State

1. Understanding the eBook O Level History Mutapa State
 - The Rise of Digital Reading O Level History Mutapa State
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying O Level History Mutapa State
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an O Level History Mutapa State
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from O Level History Mutapa State
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - O Level History Mutapa State User Reviews and Ratings
 - O Level History Mutapa State and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing O Level History Mutapa State Free and Paid eBooks

- O Level History Mutapa State Public Domain eBooks
 - O Level History Mutapa State eBook Subscription Services
 - O Level History Mutapa State Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating O Level History Mutapa State eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - O Level History Mutapa State Compatibility with Devices
 - O Level History Mutapa State Enhanced eBook Features
 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of O Level History Mutapa State
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking O Level History Mutapa State
 - Interactive Elements O Level History Mutapa State
 8. Staying Engaged with O Level History Mutapa State
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers O Level History Mutapa State
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books O Level History Mutapa State
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection O Level History Mutapa State
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine O Level History Mutapa State
 - Setting Reading Goals O Level History Mutapa State
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of O Level History Mutapa State
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of O Level History Mutapa State
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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