

OCCUPYING SYRIA UNDER THE FRENCH MANDATE

Insurgency, Space and State Formation



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Occupying Syria Under the French Mandate Daniel Neep, 2012-09-10 1 Rethinking colonial violence 2 The architecture of the colonial state 3 Political rationalities of violence 4 Time science and space 5 Rebel movements and the great revolt 6 Urban planning hygiene and counter insurgency 7 Nomad space securing the desert **Syria and Lebanon Under the French Mandate** Idir Ouahes, 2018-07-30 French rule over Syria and Lebanon was premised on a vision of a special French protectorate established through centuries of cultural activity archaeological educational and charitable Initial French methods of organising and supervising cultural activity sought to embrace this vision and to implement it in the exploitation of antiquities the management and promotion of cultural heritage the organisation of education and the control of public opinion among the literate classes However an examination of the first five years of the League of Nations assigned mandate 1920 1925 reveals that French expectations of a protectorate were quickly dashed by widespread resistance to their cultural policies not simply among Arabists but also among minority groups initially expected to be loyal to the French The violence of imposing the mandate de facto starting with a landing of French troops in the Lebanese and Syrian coast in 1919 and followed by extension to the Syrian interior in 1920 was met by consistent violent revolt Examining the role of cultural institutions reveals less violent yet similarly consistent contestation of the French mandate The political discourses emerging after World War I fostered expectations of European tutelages that prepared local peoples for autonomy and independence Yet even among the most Francophile of stakeholders the unfolding of the first years of French rule brought forth entirely different events and methods In this book Idir Ouahes provides an in depth analysis of the shifts in discourses attitudes and activities unfolding in French and locally organised institutions such as schools museums and newspapers revealing how local resistance put pressure on cultural activity in the early years of the French mandate Occupying Syria under the French Mandate Daniel Neep, 2012-09-10 What role does military force play during a colonial occupation The answer seems obvious coercion crushes local resistance quashes political dissent and consolidates the dominance of the occupying power However as this discerning and theoretically rigorous study suggests violence can have much more ambiguous consequences Set in Syria during the French Mandate from 1920 to 1946 the book explores a turbulent period in which conflict between armed Syrian insurgents and French military forces not only determined the strategic objectives of the colonial state but also transformed how the colonial state organised controlled and understood Syrian society geography and population In addition to the coercive techniques the book shows how civilian technologies such as urban planning and engineering were also commandeered in the effort to undermine rebel advances Colonial violence had a lasting effect in Syria shaping a peculiar form of social order that endured well after the French occupation **Creating Consent in Ba'thist Syria** Esther Meininghaus, 2016-03-31 The challenge of maintaining dictatorial regimes through control co option and coercion while upholding a facade of legitimacy is something that has concerned leaders throughout the Middle East and beyond Nowhere is

this more evident than in the Syria ruled by the Asads both Hafiz and his son Bashar Drawing on the example of the General Union of Syrian Women founded in 1967 Esther Meininghaus offers new insights into how the Syrian Ba thist regimes attempted to move beyond mere satisfaction with the compliance of the citizenry and to consolidate their rule amongst the local population Meininghaus argues that this was partially achieved through providing welfare services delivered by the Union as one of the state led mass organisations In this way she suggests these regimes did not only aim to undermine opposition and to create the illusion of consent but they factually catered to local needs and depended on consent Based on archival material interviews and statistics Creating Consent in Ba thist Syria will shed new light on mass organisations as a crucial institution of Ba thist state building and more broadly the construction of the Asad regimes Beyond Syria's Borders Emma Lundgren Jörum,2014-12-03 Lebanon together with the province of Hatay in Turkey containing Antakya and the Golan Heights were all part of French mandate Syria but are now all outside the boundaries of the modern Syrian state The policies and reactions of Syria both to the loss of these territories and to the states that have either absorbed annexed or emerged from them Lebanon Turkey and Israel are the focus of Emma J rum s book J rum uses the differences in policy and discourse when it comes to each of these three cases to highlight the nature of territorial dispute in the region and the processes of state building and nationalism more generally Through the examination of Syria s policies concerning these lost territories J rum plots and analyses Syrian Turkish Syrian Lebanese and Syrian Israeli relations explaining why some losses have been pushed to one side and others remain at the forefront in Syria s international relations and diplomacy efforts

Age of Coexistence Ussama Makdisi,2021-09-21 Flawless Makdisi reminds us of the critical declarations of secularism which existed in the history of the Middle East Robert Fisk The Independent Today s headlines paint the Middle East as a collection of war torn countries and extremist groups consumed by sectarian rage Ussama Makdisi s Age of Coexistence reveals a hidden and hopeful story that counters this clich d portrayal It shows how a region rich with ethnic and religious diversity created a modern culture of coexistence amid Ottoman reformation European colonialism and the emergence of nationalism Moving from the nineteenth century to the present this groundbreaking book explores without denial or equivocation the politics of pluralism during the Ottoman Empire and in the post Ottoman Arab world Rather than judging the Arab world as a place of age old sectarian animosities Age of Coexistence describes the forging of a complex system of coexistence what Makdisi calls the ecumenical frame He argues that new forms of antisectarian politics and some of the most important examples of Muslim Christian political collaboration crystallized to make and define the modern Arab world Despite massive challenges and setbacks and despite the persistence of colonialism and authoritarianism this framework for coexistence has endured for nearly a century It is a reminder that religious diversity does not automatically lead to sectarianism Instead as Makdisi demonstrates people of different faiths but not necessarily of different political outlooks have consistently tried to build modern societies that transcend religious and sectarian differences **How the West Stole**

Democracy from the Arabs Elizabeth F. Thompson, 2022-03-30 This expertly researched account brings to life a meaningful but underexplored chapter in world history Publishers Weekly When Europe's Great War engulfed the Ottoman Empire Arab nationalists rose in revolt against the Turks The British supported the Arabs fight for an independent state and sent an intelligence officer T E Lawrence to join Prince Faisal leader of the Arab army and a descendant of the Prophet In October 1918 Faisal Lawrence and the Arabs victoriously entered Damascus where they declared a constitutional government in an independent Greater Syria At the Paris Peace Conference Faisal won the support of Woodrow Wilson who sent an American commission to Syria to survey the political aspirations of its people However other Entente leaders at Paris and later San Remo schemed against the Arab democracy which they saw as a threat to their colonial rule On March 8 1920 the Syrian Arab Congress declared independence and crowned Faisal king of a representative monarchy Rashid Rida a leading Islamic thinker of the day led the constituent assembly to establish equality for all citizens including non Muslims under a full bill of rights But France and Britain refused to recognize the Damascus government instead imposing a system of mandates on the Arab provinces of the defeated Ottoman Empire on the pretext that Arabs weren't yet ready for self government Under such a mandate the French invaded Syria in April crushing the Arab government and sending Faisal and Congress leaders into exile The fragile coalition of secular modernizers and Islamic reformers that might have established democracy in the Arab world was destroyed with profound consequences that reverberate still Using many previously untapped primary sources including contemporary newspaper accounts and letters minutes from the Syrian Arab Congress and diary and journal entries from participants *How The West Stole Democracy From The Arabs* is a groundbreaking account of this extraordinary brief moment of unity and hope and of its destruction Important and fascinating Amaney A Jamal Edwards S Sanford Professor of Politics Princeton University

The End of Empires and a World Remade Martin Thomas, 2024-03-19 A capacious history of decolonization from the decline of empires to the era of globalization Empires until recently were everywhere They shaped borders stirred conflicts and set the terms of international politics With the collapse of empire came a fundamental reorganization of our world Decolonization unfolded across territories as well as within them Its struggles became internationalized and transnational as much global campaigns of moral disarmament against colonial injustice as local contests of arms In this expansive history Martin Thomas tells the story of decolonization and its intrinsic link to globalization He traces the connections between these two transformative processes the end of formal empire and the acceleration of global integration market reorganization cultural exchange and migration *The End of Empires and a World Remade* shows how profoundly decolonization shaped the process of globalization in the wake of empire collapse In the second half of the twentieth century decolonization catalyzed new international coalitions it triggered partitions and wars and it reshaped North South dynamics Globalization promised the decolonized greater access to essential resources to wider networks of influence and to worldwide audiences but its neoliberal variant has reinforced economic inequalities and

imperial forms of political and cultural influences In surveying these two codependent histories across the world from Latin America to Asia Thomas explains why the deck was so heavily stacked against newly independent nations Decolonization stands alongside the great world wars as the most transformative event of twentieth century history In *The End of Empires* and *A World Remade* Thomas offers a masterful analysis of the greatest process of state making and empire unmaking in modern history

Watermelon Democracy Joshua Stacher,2020-03-31 In Egypt something that fails to live up to its advertised expectations is often called a watermelon a grand promise that later turns out to be empty talk The political transition in Egypt after protests overthrew Hosni Mubarak in 2011 is one such watermelon Stacher examines the uprising and its aftermath to show how the country's new ruling incumbents deferred the democratic dreams of the people of Egypt At the same time he lays out in meticulous fashion the circumstances that gave the army's well armed and well funded institution an advantage against its citizens during and after Egypt's turbulent transition Stacher outlines the ways in which Egypt's military manipulated the country's empowering uprising into a nightmare situation that now counts as the most repressive period in Egypt's modern history In particular Stacher charts the opposition dynamics during uprisings elections state violence and political economy to show the multiple ways autocratic state elites try to construct a new political regime on the ashes of a discredited one As they encounter these different aspects working together as a larger process readers come to grips with the totality of the military led counterrevolution as well as understand why Egyptians rightfully feel they ended up living in a watermelon democracy

Parameters,2015 *A Critical Political Economy of the Middle East and North Africa* Joel Beinin,Bassam Haddad,Sherene Seikaly,2020-12-22 This book offers the first critical engagement with the political economy of the Middle East and North Africa Challenging conventional wisdom on the origins and contemporary dynamics of capitalism in the region these cutting edge essays demonstrate how critical political economy can illuminate both historical and contemporary dynamics of the region and contribute to wider political economy debates from the vantage point of the Middle East Leading scholars representing several disciplines contribute both thematic and country specific analyses Their writings critically examine major issues in political economy notably the mutual constitution of states markets and classes the co constitution of class race gender and other forms of identity varying modes of capital accumulation and the legal political and cultural forms of their regulation relations among local national and global forms of capital class and culture technopolitics the role of war in the constitution of states and classes and practices and cultures of domination and resistance Visit politicaleconomyproject.org for additional media and learning resources

Power, Sect and State in Syria A. Maria A. Kastrinou,2016-03-31 The Syrian state's rhetoric of Arab nationalism left little room for the official recognition of minority identities in pre war Syria Yet in practice the state continually engaged with the Druze and other minorities to reinforce its legitimacy often through cultural policy Uncovering this neglected aspect of pre war Syrian politics Kastrinou explores the cultural politics of marriage in Syria primarily among the Druze to reveal how practical rituals of

marriage inform sectarian and national identity formation Challenging the assumed inherence of sectarianism and Druze endogamy the book provides an historical and ethnographic account of political power and its relation to social control in Syria It demonstrates the centrality of the body to Druze cosmology and how ritual performances of birth marriage and death maintain and negotiate sectarian cohesion Connecting these struggles to national and international politics Kastrinou examines how both the Syrian government and the European Union have sponsored marriage themed dance performances in Syria each leveraging its cultural importance to legitimise their own policy goals The book establishes marriage as a pervasive idiom for the construction of collective identity in Syria which is appropriated by individuals sects states and intergovernmental organizations alike Its conclusions are relevant to scholars of Middle East studies sectarianism anthropology and politics

Coercive Geographies ,2020-12-15 Responding to the deteriorating situation of migrants today and the complex assemblages of the geographies they navigate Coercive Geographies examines historical and contemporary forms of coercion and constraint exercised by a wide range of actors in diverse settings It links the question of spatial confines to that of labor This fraught nexus of mobility and work seems self evidently relevant to explore Coercive Geographies is our attempt to bring together space precarity labor coercion and mobility in an analytical lens Precarity emerges in particular geographical and historical contexts which are decisive for how it is shaped The book analyzes coercive geographies as localized and spatialized intersections between labor regulations and migration policies which become detrimental to existing mobility frameworks Contributors include Irina Aguiari Abdulkadir Osman Farah Leandros Fischer Konstantinos Floros Johan Heinsen Martin Bak J rgensen Martin Ottovay J rgensen Apostolos Kapsalis Karin Krifors Sven Van Melkebeke Susi Meret and Vasileios Spyridon Vlassis

The Politics of Mass Violence in the Middle East Laura Robson,2020-09-17 The Middle East today is characterized by an astonishingly bloody civil war in Syria an ever more highly racialized and militarized approach to the concept of a Jewish state in Israel and the Palestinian territories an Iraqi state paralyzed by the emergence of class and region inflected sectarian identifications a Lebanon teetering on the edge of collapse from the pressures of its huge numbers of refugees and its sect bound political system and the rise of a wide variety of Islamist paramilitary organizations seeking to operate outside all these states The region s emergence as a zone of violence characterized by a viciously dystopian politics of identity is a relatively recent phenomenon developing only over the past century but despite these shallow historical roots the mass violence and dispossession now characterizing Syria Lebanon Israel Palestine and Iraq have emerged as some of the twenty first century s most intractable problems In this study Laura Robson uses a framework of mass violence encompassing the concepts of genocide ethnic cleansing forced migration appropriation of resources mass deportation and forcible denationalization to explain the emergence of a dystopian politics of identity across the Eastern Mediterranean in the modern era and to illuminate the contemporary breakdown of the state from Syria to Iraq to Israel

Worldmaking in the Long Great War Jonathan Wyrten,2022-08-09 Winner 2023 Robert L Jervis

and Paul W Schroeder Best Book Award International History and Politics Section American Political Science Association
Honorable Mention 2023 Barrington Moore Award Comparative and Historical Sociology Section American Sociological
Association Honorable Mention 2023 Francesco Guicciardini Prize for Best Book in Historical International Relations
Historical International Relations Section International Studies Association It is widely believed that the political problems of
the Middle East date back to the era of World War I when European colonial powers unilaterally imposed artificial borders on
the post Ottoman world in postwar agreements This book offers a new account of how the Great War unmade and then
remade the political order of the region Ranging from Morocco to Iran and spanning the eve of the Great War into the 1930s
it demonstrates that the modern Middle East was shaped through complex and violent power struggles among local and
international actors Jonathan Wrytzen shows how the cataclysm of the war opened new possibilities for both European and
local actors to reimagine post Ottoman futures After the 1914 1918 phase of the war violent conflicts between competing
political visions continued across the region In these extended struggles the greater Middle East was reforged Wrytzen
emphasizes the intersections of local and colonial projects and the entwined processes through which states were made
identities transformed and boundaries drawn This book s vast scope encompasses successful state building projects such as
the Turkish Republic and the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia as well as short lived political units including the Rif Republic in
Morocco the Sanusi state in eastern Libya a Greater Syria and attempted Kurdish states that nonetheless left traces on the
map of the region Drawing on a wide range of sources Worldmaking in the Long Great War retells the origin story of the
modern Middle East The Routledge Handbook of the History of the Middle East Mandates Cyrus Schayegh, Andrew
Arsan, 2015-06-05 The Routledge Handbook of the History of the Middle East Mandates provides an overview of the social
political economic and cultural histories of the Middle East in the decades between the end of the First World War and the
late 1940s when Britain and France abandoned their Mandates It also situates the history of the Mandates in their wider
imperial international and global contexts incorporating them into broader narratives of the interwar decades In 27
thematically organised chapters the volume looks at various aspects of the Mandates such as The impact of the First World
War and the development of a new state system The impact of the League of Nations and international governance Differing
historical perspectives on the impact of the Mandates system Techniques and practices of government The political social
economic and cultural experiences of the people living in and connected to the Mandates This book provides the reader with
a guide to both the history of the Middle East Mandates and their complex relation with the broader structures of imperial
and international life It will be a valuable resource for all scholars of this period of Middle Eastern and world history

Reconstruction as Violence in Assad's Syria Nasser Rabbat, Deen Sharp, 2025-08-19 A sustained critique of postwar
reconstruction in Syria as a politically neutral process In 2011 emboldened by the Arab Spring the Syrians rose up against
their government The Syrian regime used violence to suppress the protests so that what began as pro democracy protests

eventually morphed into a civil war with heavy outside intervention Today the Assad regime has fallen but large parts of the country lie in ruins millions of Syrians are displaced and the economy is in freefall Reconstruction as Violence delves into the complex interplay of post conflict reconstruction in Syria challenging the traditionally held dichotomy between the end of violence and the commencement of rebuilding The contributors to this volume architects urbanists geographers and historians employ critical concepts such as urbicide domicile and civilian crisis architecture to argue against the conventional theoretical frameworks that support a neat separation of phases They illustrate how reconstruction often extends the dynamics of conflict into the urban and social realms suggesting that the built environment becomes a battleground for further violence They emphasize the importance of acknowledging the historical economic societal legal and bureaucratic contexts that shape reconstruction efforts arguing for initiatives that prioritize equity inclusivity and community participation Reconstruction as Violence starkly underscores the authors stance that to overlook any of these dimensions or to disengage from the reconstruction process altogether represents a political choice with potentially detrimental effects on Syria and beyond in the Arab world where countries like Palestine Yemen Libya Iraq Lebanon and Sudan are undergoing similar cycles of destruction and rebuilding It calls for a reimagined approach to reconstruction one that fosters peace resilience and social justice in post conflict societies Contributors Sawsan Abou Zainedin Madaniya London UK Ammar Azzouz University of Oxford UK Val rie Clerc Institut de Recherche pour le D veloppement France Emma Katherine DiNapoli human rights lawyer London UK Omar Ferwati Goldsmiths University of London UK Rim Lababidi architect and independent scholar Ohio USA Wendy Pullan University of Cambridge UK Nasser Rabbat Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge MA USA Hashim Sarkis Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge MA USA Deen Sharp London School of Economics UK Heghnar Watenpaugh University of California Davis CA USA *Urban Displacement* Are John Knudsen, Sarah A. Tobin, 2024-03-01 Syria s massive displacement from 2012 onwards is one of the largest most complex and intractable humanitarian emergencies of today More than 5.7 million Syrian refugees live mainly in cities and urban areas throughout the Middle East *Urban Displacement* examines multiple dimensions of this crisis from political and socioeconomic predicaments to questions of social belonging the complexity of the international regional and national responses and how they affect urban spaces The volume brings together experts in the field of forced migration studies and displacement in the Middle East and presents a range of in depth ethnographic data cross sectional surveys and policy analyses *Ottoman Refugees, 1878-1939* Isa Blumi, 2013-09-12 In the first half of the 20th century throughout the Balkans and Middle East a familiar story of destroyed communities forced to flee war or economic crisis unfolded Often these refugees of the Ottoman Empire Christians Muslims and Jews found their way to new continents forming an Ottoman diaspora that had a remarkable ability to reconstitute and even expand the ethnic religious and ideological diversity of their homelands *Ottoman Refugees 1878-1939* offers a unique study of a transitional period in world history experienced through these refugees living in the

Middle East the Americas South East Asia East Africa and Europe Isa Blumi explores the tensions emerging between those trying to preserve a world almost entirely destroyed by both the nation state and global capitalism and the agents of the so called Modern era Civilization and the Making of the State in Lebanon and Syria Andrew Delatolla, 2021-02-01 This book argues that the modern state from the nineteenth century to the contemporary period has consistently been used as a means to measure civilizational engagement and attainment This volume historicizes this dynamic examining how it impacted state making in Lebanon and Syria By putting social political and economic pressure on the Ottoman Empire to replicate the modern state in Europe the book examines processes of racialization nationalist development continued imperial expansion and resistance that became embedded in the state as it was assembled By historicizing post imperial and post colonial state formation in Lebanon and Syria it is possible to engage in a conceptual separation from the modern state abandoning the ongoing reproduction of the state as a standard or benchmark of civilization and progress

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