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Poznań

## Political science in the Federal Republic of Germany – featured examples

**Abstract:** This paper presents the history of German political science and its current status. It contains a comparison of modern Political Science majors offered by the three top rated universities in German rankings – the University of Potsdam, Free University of Berlin and Humboldt University. It outlines the structure of political science studies, the type of courses offered and the literature used during teaching.

**Key words:** political science, science, university, Germany

The history of German political science is full of gaps and complexities. This is already reflected in the name of this discipline, which went through numerous evolutions: from “Politics”<sup>1</sup> to “Teaching Politics,”<sup>2</sup> and later in the Federal Republic of Germany, to “Science of Politics,”<sup>3</sup> “Scientific Politics,”<sup>4</sup> “Political Science,”<sup>5</sup> “Politics”<sup>6</sup> and finally “Political Science”<sup>7</sup> (*Politikwissenschaft*; Bleek, 2001, pp. 18–19).

The shape of today’s German political science was strongly influenced by the events of 1945. It does not mean, however, that there are no older foundations, which date back to the Middle Ages and which are inseparably connected with the creation of universities (Bleek, p. 9). Being aware of this fact, C. J. Friedrich, a political scientist who contributed to the re-rooting of this discipline in the FRG, stated that the “Science of Politics,” through its long ideological tradition is “both the oldest and the youngest science of human society” (Friedrich, 1954, p. 325).

In the early modern period, politics became an independent science with its own chair at Protestant universities. Until the mid-nineteenth century, the core of politics survived in the writings of G. W. F. Hegel, F. Schleiermacher and F. C. Dahlmann in the form of the philosophical and historically-oriented, liberal-bourgeois science of constitutions.

<sup>1</sup> Ger. “*Politik*.”

<sup>2</sup> “*Lehre von der Politik*.”

<sup>3</sup> “*Wissenschaft von der Politik*.”

<sup>4</sup> Contrary to its name – “*Wissenschaftliche Politik*” – this scientific movement had nothing in common with making practical politics more scientific.

<sup>5</sup> The notion “*Politische Wissenschaft*” is a direct translation of the English term “*Political Science*.”

<sup>6</sup> The term “*Politologie*” used to describe the major and the title of graduates from Berlin was proposed by 2 political scientists – E. Fischer-Baling and G. von Eynern.

<sup>7</sup> The term “*Politikwissenschaft*,” as the most relevant to the content, and as being the most accurate in linguistic terms, was first used at the end of the twentieth century. At the same time it should be noted that what was formerly known as teaching of political science has little in common with today’s political science, it can, however, help to understand its shape.

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**JA Banks**



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## **Table of Contents Political Science Research Papers**

1. Understanding the eBook Political Science Research Papers
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Political Science Research Papers
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Political Science Research Papers
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Political Science Research Papers
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Political Science Research Papers
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Political Science Research Papers User Reviews and Ratings
  - Political Science Research Papers and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Political Science Research Papers Free and Paid eBooks
  - Political Science Research Papers Public Domain eBooks
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  - Political Science Research Papers Compatibility with Devices
  - Political Science Research Papers Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Political Science Research Papers
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Political Science Research Papers
  - Interactive Elements Political Science Research Papers
8. Staying Engaged with Political Science Research Papers
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Political Science Research Papers
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Political Science Research Papers
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Political Science Research Papers
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Political Science Research Papers
  - Setting Reading Goals Political Science Research Papers
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Political Science Research Papers
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Political Science Research Papers
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

#### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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