

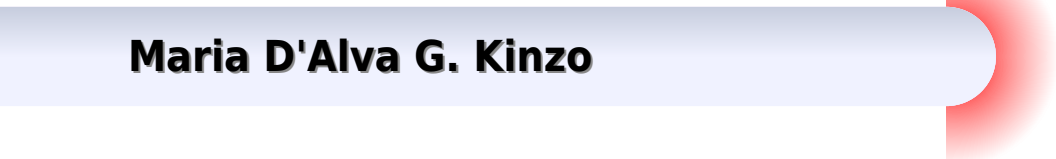


The Politics of Authoritarian Rule

Milan W. Svobik

Politics Of Authoritarian Rule

Maria D'Alva G. Kinzo



Politics Of Authoritarian Rule:

The Politics of Authoritarian Rule Milan W. Svoblik, 2012-09-17 What drives politics in dictatorships Milan W Svoblik argues authoritarian regimes must resolve two fundamental conflicts Dictators face threats from the masses over which they rule the problem of authoritarian control Secondly from the elites with whom dictators rule the problem of authoritarian power sharing Using the tools of game theory Svoblik explains why some dictators establish personal autocracy and stay in power for decades why elsewhere leadership changes are regular and institutionalized as in contemporary China why some dictatorships are ruled by soldiers as Uganda was under Idi Amin why many authoritarian regimes such as PRI era Mexico maintain regime sanctioned political parties and why a country's authoritarian past casts a long shadow over its prospects for democracy as the unfolding events of the Arab Spring reveal Svoblik complements these and other historical case studies with the statistical analysis on institutions leaders and ruling coalitions across dictatorships from 1946 to 2008 *The International Politics of Authoritarian Rule* Oisín Tansey, 2016 Autocrats must overcome a range of challenges as they seek to gain and maintain political power including the threat that comes from both rival elites and discontented publics The International Politics of Authoritarian Rule examines the ways in which international forces can encourage and assist autocratic actors in overcoming these challenges Often autocratic incumbents are strengthened in power by events on the international stage and by the active support of international allies The book offers a typology of different international forms of influence on authoritarianism and examines the ways in which external forces shape autocratic rule at the domestic level The typology distinguishes between three broad forms of international influence passive influences unintended consequences and active forms of external autocratic sponsorship The book focuses in particular on the latter category and examines intentional autocratic sponsorship in the post Cold War period A central contribution of the book is to address the question of how international autocratic sponsorship can bolster authoritarian rule It highlights the ways in which international sponsorship can contribute to authoritarian practices in three significant ways by increasing the likelihood that authoritarian regimes will pursue authoritarian practices such as coups repression or election fraud by contributing to the implementation of those practices and finally by shielding autocratic actors from international punishment after such practices are pursued External sponsorship can thus lower the costs of authoritarian behaviour and protect and shield authoritarian regimes from the negative consequences of their actions Oxford Studies in Democratization is a series for scholars and students of comparative politics and related disciplines Volumes concentrate on the comparative study of the democratization process that accompanied the decline and termination of the cold war The geographical focus of the series is primarily Latin America the Caribbean Southern and Eastern Europe and relevant experiences in Africa and Asia The series editor is Laurence Whitehead Senior Research Fellow Nuffield College University of Oxford **United Nations Peacekeeping and the Politics of Authoritarianism** Sarah von Billerbeck, Birte Julia Gippert, Kseniya Oksamytna, Oisín Tansey, 2025-01-11 What

impact does UN peacekeeping have on the politics of authoritarianism in host countries This book advances a theoretically innovative and empirically rich answer to this question while the UN does not intentionally promote authoritarianism it faces a number of constraints and dilemmas that give rise to what we call authoritarian enabling Enabling can occur through two mechanisms capacity building and the creation of a permissive environment which enhance the ability of host governments to engage in authoritarian behavior and signal to them that doing so is low cost This book illustrates these two mechanisms with four in depth case studies of UN peacekeeping operations UNTAC in Cambodia MONUC MONUSCO in the Democratic Republic of Congo MINUSTAH in Haiti and UNMIL in Liberia The analysis is based on primary interview data from over 200 interviews The authors explore the sources of enabling identifying the trade offs and contradictions that give rise to these two mechanisms They include respect for sovereignty the importance of working relations with the host government the tension between democracy and other mission goals the pressure to demonstrate quick results and divergences within missions and the broader international community While enabling stops short of the outright promotion of authoritarianism it explains why the UN s activities often appear to contradict its stated objectives and the outcomes it delivers fall short of its goals In addition to its theoretical and empirical contributions the book suggests how these dilemmas and challenges can be overcome

International Politics of Authoritarian Rule Oisín Tansey, 2016-08-18 Autocrats must overcome a range of challenges as they seek to gain and maintain political power including the threat that comes from both rival elites and discontented publics The International Politics of Authoritarian Rule examines the ways in which international forces can encourage and assist autocratic actors in overcoming these challenges Often autocratic incumbents are strengthened in power by events on the international stage and by the active support of international allies The book offers a typology of different international forms of influence on authoritarianism and examines the ways in which external forces shape autocratic rule at the domestic level The typology distinguishes between three broad forms of international influence passive influences unintended consequences and active forms of external autocratic sponsorship The book focuses in particular on the latter category and examines intentional autocratic sponsorship in the post Cold War period A central contribution of the book is to address the question of how international autocratic sponsorship can bolster authoritarian rule It highlights the ways in which international sponsorship can contribute to authoritarian practices in three significant ways by increasing the likelihood that authoritarian regimes will pursue authoritarian practices such as coups repression or election fraud by contributing to the implementation of those practices and finally by shielding autocratic actors from international punishment after such practices are pursued External sponsorship can thus lower the costs of authoritarian behaviour and protect and shield authoritarian regimes from the negative consequences of their actions Oxford Studies in Democratization is a series for scholars and students of comparative politics and related disciplines Volumes concentrate on the comparative study of the democratization process that accompanied the decline and termination of the cold war The geographical focus of

the series is primarily Latin America the Caribbean Southern and Eastern Europe and relevant experiences in Africa and Asia The series editor is Laurence Whitehead Senior Research Fellow Nuffield College University of Oxford *The Politics of Repression Under Authoritarian Rule* Dag Tanneberg, 2020-01-03 Does authoritarian rule benefit from political repression This book claims that it does if restrictions and violence two fundamentally different forms of repression complement each other Based on an in depth quantitative analysis of the post Second World War period the author draws three central conclusions Firstly restrictions and violence offer different advantages suffer from different drawbacks and matter differently for identical problems of authoritarian rule Secondly empirical data supports complementarity only as long as political repression preempts political opposition Lastly despite its conceptual centrality political repression has little influence on the outcomes of authoritarian politics The book also offers new insights into questions such as whether repression hinders successful political campaigns or whether it is more likely to trigger coups d tat **Righteous Politics** Mehran

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going to play a large part in the uprisings themselves as well as the ensuing political and social changes In this book Nadine Sika demonstrates how youth movements initiated contestation and how the regime in Egypt reacted through a display of authoritarian resilience creating opportunities threats to and constraints on the ability of youth movements to mobilize and to network On the other hand she explores how youth movement s repertoires can cause a regime to adapt upgrade or downgrade its authoritarian tools in an attempt to control co opt or disempower the movement highlighting how a regime s perception of a threat can propel it towards either defensive or offensive strategies Elites and Arab Politics Ian Kelly,2020-06-11 This work explains elite behaviour in authoritarian systems and proposes why elites withdraw their support for the incumbent when faced with popular uprisings Building upon foundations drawn from institutional authoritarianism and synthesised with local context from the substantial scholarship on the Middle East and North Africa the book argues that the elite supporting autocrats come from three distinct cadres the military the single party and the personalist Each of these cadres possesses its own distinct institutional interests and preferences towards regime change Drawing on these interests the study constructs a theoretical framework that is assessed through testing it against three variables Utilising an analytic narrative the research finds that the withdrawal of elite support is the consequence of long term processes that see distinct cadres marginalised First increased incumbent preference for personalist elements destabilises regimes as the military and single party cadres reconsider their positions Second neoliberal economic policies implemented via structural adjustment accelerated this personalisation as the state s withdrawal from the economy This in turn affected the ability of the military and single party elites to access patronage Finally the degree of military involvement in the formal political sphere contributes to shaping the nature of the system that replaced the incumbent regime under examination Building upon a wide range of literature the book argues that interest realisation determines whether or not elite actors support regime change in authoritarian systems The volume will be of interest to scholars researching politics social sciences and the Middle East

Transitions from Authoritarian Rule Guillermo A. O'Donnell,1986-09 An array of internationally noted scholars examines the process of democratization in southern Europe and Latin America They provide new interpretations of both current and historical efforts of nations to end periods of authoritarian rule and to initiate transition to democracy efforts that have met with widely varying degrees of success and failure Extensive case studies of individual countries a comparative overview and a synthesis conclusions offer important insights for political scientists students and all concerned with the prospects for democracy The historical example of Italy after Mussolini as well as the more recent cases of Greece Portugal Spain and Turkey suggest factors that may make a transition relatively secure **The Oxford Companion to Politics of the World** Joel Krieger,Margaret E. Crahan,2001-08-02 The world has seen dramatic changes since the publication of the first edition of The Oxford Companion to Politics of the World in 1993 In the post Cold War world globalization now offers wealth and opportunities on a broader scale as well as greater international harmony but threatens to reinforce the

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the history and development of the political system as well as an explanation of the key structures processes and institutions that have shaped Taiwan over the last few decades Using key features such as suggestions for further reading and end of chapter study questions this textbook covers the transition to democracy and party politics cross Strait relations and foreign policy electoral politics and voting social movements national identity gender politics Having been fully updated to take to take stock of the 2012 and 2016 General Elections the Sunflower Movement and new developments in cross Strait relations this is an essential text for any course on Taiwanese politics Chinese politics and East Asian politics

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how these fundamental attributes drive variation in the economic and political outcomes we care about most This approach constructing and testing theories on political phenomena over basic memorization of country specific facts more closely replicates what comparative scholars do to explain rather than describe Current examples that show the application of theory help students develop invaluable real world skills in critical thinking and empirical analysis that they will carry with them long after the course is over Included with this title LMS Cartridge Import this title s instructor resources into your school s learning management system LMS and save time Don t use an LMS You can still access all of the same online resources for this title via the password protected Instructor Resource Site Select the Resources tab on this page to learn more

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Table of Contents Politics Of Authoritarian Rule

1. Understanding the eBook Politics Of Authoritarian Rule
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Politics Of Authoritarian Rule
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Politics Of Authoritarian Rule
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Politics Of Authoritarian Rule
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Politics Of Authoritarian Rule
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Politics Of Authoritarian Rule User Reviews and Ratings
 - Politics Of Authoritarian Rule and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Politics Of Authoritarian Rule Free and Paid eBooks
 - Politics Of Authoritarian Rule Public Domain eBooks
 - Politics Of Authoritarian Rule eBook Subscription Services
 - Politics Of Authoritarian Rule Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Politics Of Authoritarian Rule eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Politics Of Authoritarian Rule Compatibility with Devices
 - Politics Of Authoritarian Rule Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Politics Of Authoritarian Rule
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Politics Of Authoritarian Rule
 - Interactive Elements Politics Of Authoritarian Rule
8. Staying Engaged with Politics Of Authoritarian Rule
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Politics Of Authoritarian Rule
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Politics Of Authoritarian Rule
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Politics Of Authoritarian Rule
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Politics Of Authoritarian Rule
 - Setting Reading Goals Politics Of Authoritarian Rule
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Politics Of Authoritarian Rule
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Politics Of Authoritarian Rule
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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observing mitosis lab background in a growing plant root the cells at the tip of the root are constantly dividing to allow the root to grow because each cell divides independently of the others a root tip contains cells at different stages of the cell cycle this makes a root tip an excellent tissue to study the stages of cell division

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these regions of growth are good for studying the cell cycle because at any given time you can find cells that are undergoing mitosis in order to examine cells in the tip of an onion root a thin slice of the root is placed onto a microscope slide and stained so the chromosomes will be visible the cells you ll be looking at in this activity

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compare and contrast mitosis and meiosis both mitosis and meiosis are involved in making new cells both start with diploid 2 sets of chromosomes o interphase occurs before both duplicating chromosomes before division o both mitosis and meiosis go through pmat prophase metaphase anaphase telophase meiosis goes through pmat twice i

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the cell cycle results in the formation of two genetically identical daughter cells from the division of a parent cell in this lab you will be observing plant cells onion in the various stages of mitosis and make time calculations based on the data you collect

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mitosis introduction in this lab you will examine the dividing root tip cells of an onion you will examine the specimen to identify the various phases of the cell cycle to see which phases cells spend more time in and you will answer related analysis questions to further your understanding of the eukaryotic cell cycle pre lab

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sep 14 2021 the process of mitosis is only a short period of the lifespan of cells mitosis is traditionally divided into four stages prophase metaphase anaphase and telophase the actual events of mitosis are not discreet but occur in a continuous sequence separation of mitosis into four stages is merely convenient for our discussion and organization

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jul 25 2019 procedure 1 create a data table with the following headings across the top number of cells percentage of all cells time min and the stages of mitosis down the side prophase metaphase anaphase telophase 2 carefully put the slide on the microscope and focus it under low power 40x is preferred 3

dna observing mitosis name siti nur fazlina noordeen - Mar 07 2022

feb 23 2022 many cells will be in various stages of mitosis number of words 244 words aim to study the image of onion cells under a microscope and identify actively dividing cells throughout mitosis during the cell cycle s phases materials and methods refer to the practical activity handout dna observing mitosis results

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discuss the answers to the questions with a partner think pair share and then the class activity 2 observe the stages of mitosis in onion root cells plant cells also use mitosis for growth maintenance and repair

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after completing this lab exercise you should be able to identify and describe the stages of the cell cycle mitosis and meiosis recognizing the events that occur during each stage distinguish between mitosis and cytokinesis as they take place in animal and plant cells

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the onion root is also a good place because this is the area where the plant is growing remember that when cells divide each new cell needs an exact copy of the dna in the parent cell this is why mitosis is only visible in cells that are dividing like the whitefish embryo and the onion root tip mitosis can take several hours to complete

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exercise 1 observing mitosis under the microscope examine prepared slides of both plant cells onion allium root tip and animal cells whitefish blastula under the microscope at 400x

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in general mitosis occurs through several stages that include prophase divided into prophase and prometaphase metaphase anaphase telophase because of the rapid rate at which onion root tips grow as a result of rapid cell division it is possible to observe and identify the different stages of mitosis

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observe mitosis in root tips practical activities have been safety checked but not trialled by cleapss users may need to adapt the risk assessment information to local circumstances core practical 3 observe mitosis in root tips objectives know how to prepare a temporary slide of a root tip to observe mitosis

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feb 7 2017 view under a microscope and identify the stages of mitosis results calculations the percentage of cells in each stage of mitosis can be observed and noted down a mitotic index can also be formed number of cells containing visible chromosomes total number of cells in the field of view conclusion

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exercise 2 observing mitosis in cells in this exercise you will observe the steps of mitosis in both plant and animal cells procedure review the images of onion root tip cells undergoing the different phases of mitosis shown in figure 10 figure 10 *study of mitosis in onion root tip cells cell division process* - Jun 10 2022

to study and demonstrate the mitotic type of cell division using the onion root tip cells mitosis results in the formation of two daughter cells that are identical to each other learn how the experiment is carried out

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