

Revision Notes Class 9

Social Science - Civics

Chapter – 1 What is Democracy? Why Democracy?

Definition of Democracy

- It is defined as a form of government where rulers are elected by the choice of people.
- So, the difference between democratic and non-democratic governments is that the power of electing their representative is in people's hands.

Examples of non-democratic governments

- In Myanmar, the army controller becomes the ruler and people over there have no role to play in electing their representative.
- In Saudi Arabia, the representatives are from royal families, this is the base on which they qualify to become kings. Here also, people have no role to play in making decisions.

Features of Democracy

Here are few questions which is necessary to be answered for a true democracy:

- a) Which type of people are going to be elected as rulers and what kind of decisions need to be taken by non-elected officials?
- b) In which circumstances an election is to be considered democratic?
- c) What includes in the elector's population and whether they are equal or have some exceptions?
- d) What is the form of a democratic government? Also, state what are the limitations and freedoms of a decision making by the representative who is elected?
- e) How much is necessary for a democracy to respect the rights of a citizen?

Major Decision by the Elected Leaders

- Pakistani General Pervez Musharraf, in October 1999 led the military and overthrew a democratic government and declared himself the 'Chief Executive'.
- In the year 2002, he changed his designation to President and declared himself an additional 5 years.
- In the year August 2002, he passed the 'Legal Framework Order' which

Notes On Democracy

Clemens Wendtner



Notes On Democracy:

Notes on Democracy Henry Louis Mencken, 1926 *Notes on Democracy* PROFESSOR H L. MENCKEN, 2023-01-09
Notes on Democracy is a 1926 book by American journalist satirist cultural critic H L Mencken Notes on Democracy is a critique of democracy The book places political leaders into two categories the demagogue who preaches doctrines he knows to be untrue to men he knows to be idiots and the demaslave who listens to what these idiots have to say and then pretends that he believes it himself Mencken depicts politicians as men who have sold their honor for their jobs Writing for The Saturday Review of Literature Walter Lippmann described the book as a tremendous polemic which destroys by rendering it ridiculous and unfashionable the democratic tradition of the American pioneers and likens Notes on Democracy to The Social Contract by Jean Jacques Rousseau but Lippmann also criticizes Mencken by saying The chief weakness of the book as a book of ideas arises out of this naive contrast in Mr Mencken's mind between the sordid reality he knows and the splendid society he imagines wikipedia.org **Notes on Democracy** Henry L. Mencken, 1977 **Notes on Democracy** Henry Louis Mencken, 1981 **The Politics of Aristotle: pt. 1. Notes** Aristotle, 1885 **pt. 1. Notes** Aristotle, Benjamin Jowett, 1885

Notes on Democracy. Illustrated H.L. Mencken, 2022-01-17 Notes on Democracy is a critique of democracy The book places political leaders into two categories the demagogue who preaches doctrines he knows to be untrue to men he knows to be idiots and the demaslave who listens to what these idiots have to say and then pretends that he believes it himself Mencken depicts politicians as men who have sold their honor for their jobs Henry Louis H L Mencken became one of the most influential and prolific journalists in America in the 1920s and 30s writing about all the shams and con artists in the world He attacked chiropractors and the Ku Klux Klan politicians and other journalists Most of all he attacked Puritan morality He called Puritanism the haunting fear that someone somewhere may be happy Notes on Democracy H L Mencken, 2025-04-20 Notes on Democracy by H L Mencken is a sharp irreverent and fearless dissection of democratic ideals from one of America's most provocative minds Written in the 1920s yet stunningly relevant today Mencken strips the romanticism from democracy and exposes its contradictions hypocrisies and absurdities with biting wit and intellectual firepower In his trademark sardonic style Mencken questions whether the common people whom democracy is supposed to empower are truly capable of governing themselves or whether democracy is just a spectacle run by mediocrities for mediocrities He categorizes political leaders into demagogues and demaslaves skewering both with equal glee Far from being a dry political treatise Notes on Democracy reads like a spirited debate over drinks with the smartest cynic in the room Love him or loathe him Mencken will challenge your assumptions make you laugh and leave you thinking long after the final page Perfect for readers who enjoy political philosophy with a sharp edge or who just want to watch sacred cows get grilled

Critique of Political Decolonization Bernard Forjwuor, 2023-05-24 What is political independence As a political act what was it sanctioned to accomplish Is formal colonialism over or a condition in the present albeit mutated and evolved In

Critique of Political Decolonization Bernard Forjwuor challenges what in normative scholarship has become a persistent conflation of two different concepts political decolonization and political independence This scholarly volume is an antinormative and critical refutation of the decolonial accomplishment of political independence or self determination in Ghana He argues that political independence is insufficiently a decolonial claim because it is framed within the context of a country where a permanent colonial settlement was never deemed necessary for the consolidation of future colonial political obligations So while territorial dissolution was politically engineered by Ghanaians the colonial merely reconstitutes itself in different legal and ideological forms Forjwuor offers new methodological theoretical and conceptual approaches to engaging the questions of colonialism political independence political decolonization justice and freedom and constructs multiple conceptual bridges between traditional disciplinary fields of inquiry including politics history law African studies economic history critical theory and philosophy and political theory Using the Ghanaian experience as a rich case study Forjwuor rethinks what colonialism and decolonization mean and asserts that decolonization is primarily a question of justice

Democracy's Lawyer John Roderick Heller, J. Roderick Heller III, 2010-06 A central political figure in the first post Revolutionary generation Felix Grundy 1775 1840 epitomized the American democrat who so famously fascinated Alexis de Tocqueville Born and reared on the isolated frontier Grundy rose largely by his own ability to become the Old Southwest's greatest criminal lawyer and one of the first radical political reformers in the fledgling United States In *Democracy's Lawyer* the first comprehensive biography of Grundy since 1940 J Roderick Heller reveals how Grundy's life typifies the archetypal post founding fathers generation that forged America's culture and institutions After his birth in Virginia Grundy moved west at age five to the region that would become Kentucky where he lost three brothers in Indian wars He earned a law degree joined the legislature and quickly became Henry Clay's main rival At age thirty one after rising to become chief justice of Kentucky Grundy moved to Tennessee where voters soon elected him to Congress In Washington Grundy proved so voracious a proponent of the War of 1812 that a popular slogan of the day blamed the war on Madison Grundy and the Devil A pivotal U S senator during the presidency of Andrew Jackson Grundy also served as Martin Van Buren's attorney general and developed a close association with his law student and political protégé James K Polk Grundy championed the ideals of the American West and as Heller demonstrates his dominating belief equality in access to power motivated many of his political battles Aristocratic federalism threatened the principles of the Revolution Grundy asserted and he opposed fetters on freedom of opportunity whether from government or entrenched economic elites Although widely known as a politician Grundy achieved even greater fame as a criminal lawyer Of the purported 185 murder defendants that he represented only one was hanged At a time when criminal trials served as popular entertainment Grundy's mere appearance in a courtroom drew spectators from miles around and his legal reputation soon spread nationwide One nineteenth century Nashvillian declared that Grundy could stand on a street corner and talk the cobblestones into life Shifting seamlessly within the worlds

of law entrepreneurship and politics Felix Grundy exemplified the questing mobile society of early nineteenth century America With Democracy s Lawyer Heller firmly establishes Grundy as a powerful player and personality in early American law and politics

The Enigmatic Realm of **Notes On Democracy**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

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